

Regulatory Actions on Major Airline Alliances

Proposed alliances	Geographic scope of alliances	Submission (Notification)	Tentative decision	Final decision	Review or termination	Approval conditions																	Notes
						a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	
U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)																							
- Antitrust immunity																							
Pan American Airways (PA) - Aeroflot (SU)	Between U.S. and U.S.S.R.	1986 1987 1988*	- 1988[D]	1986[A] 1987[A] 1989[A]	**		x														* ground accomodation and other tourism services; ** Partnership ended in 1991		
Northwest Airlines (NW) - KLM Royal Dutch Airlines (KL)	All international services	1992	1992[A]	1993[A]	5y[R]	x	x	*												**	* Voluntary commitment; ** Recusal requirement on KL representatives on NW's board of directors		
Delta Air Lines (DL) - Austrian Airlines (OS) - Sabena (SN) - Swissair (SR)	All international services	1995	1996[A]	1996[A]	5y[R] , 2007*	x	x	x		x										x	* Partnership ended in 2000		
American Airlines (AA) - Canadian Airlines (CP)	All international services*	1995	1996[A]	1996[A]	5y[R] , 2007**	x	x			x										x	* Exclusion of all-cargo services and services to/from third countries; ** Partnership ended in 2000		
United Airlines (UA) - Lufthansa (LH)	All international services	1996	1996[A]	1996[A]	5y[R]	x	x	x		x										x			
United Airlines (UA) - SAS (SK)*	All international services	1996	-	1996[A]	2001[R]	x	x	x		**										x	* Two applications were subsequently consolidated into one; ** Apply conditions imposed on UA-LH		
United Airlines (UA) - Lufthansa (LH) - SAS (SK)*	All international services	1996																					
United Airlines (UA) - Air Canada (AC) (I)	All international services*	1996	1997[A]*	1997[A]	5y[R]	x	x			x										x	* Exclusion of all-cargo services and services to/from third countries		
American Airlines (AA) - British Airways (BA) (I)	All international services	1997	-	1999[D]	1999																		
American Airlines (AA) - LanChile (LA)	All international services	1997	1999[A]	1999[A]	3y[R]	x	x	x		x									x	x			
Northwest Airlines (NW) - Alitalia (AZ) - KLM Royal Dutch Airlines (KL)	All international services	1999	1999[A]	1999[A]	2003[R] , 2007*	x	x	x											**	x	* Partnership ended in 2000; ** Apply conditions imposed on NW-KL		
American Airlines (AA) - Sabena (SN) - Swissair (SR)	All international services	1999	2000[A]	2000[A]	5y[R] , 2007*	x	x	x		x										x	* Partnership with AA-SR and AA-SN ended in 2001 and 2002, respectively		
United Airlines (UA) - Air New Zealand (NZ)	All international services	1999	2001[A]	2001[A]	5y[R]	x	x	x		x										x			
Northwest Airlines (NW) - Malaysia Airlines (MH)	All international services	2000	-	2000[A]	5y[R] , 2007*	x	x	x												x	* Airlines did not implement the alliance		
Icelandair (FI) - SAS (SK)	All international services	2000	-	2000[A]	5y[R]	x	x	x												x			
United Airlines (UA) - Austrian Airlines (OS) - Lauda Air (NG) - Lufthansa (LH) - SAS (SK)	All international services	2000	-	2001[A]	2001[R]	x	x	x		*										x	* Apply conditions imposed on UA-LH and UA-LH-SK		
Continental Airlines (CO) - COPA (CM)	All international services	2000	-	2001[A]	5y[R]	x	x	x												x			
American Airlines (AA) - TACA Group (TA)	All international services	2000	-	-	2005*																* Airlines requested DOT to dismiss the application in 2002		

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- Selected cases under merger procedure																							
Air France (AF) - Sabena (SN)	(Equity transactions and subsidiary agreements)	1992	-	1992[A]	*																	**	* Partnership ended in 1995; Belgian and French governments declared to adopt multiple designation for Hungary and Turkey and take steps to ensure the approval conditions
Sabena (SN) - Swissair (SR)	(Equity transactions and subsidiary agreements)	1995	-	1995[A]	*																	**	* Partnership ended in 2001; ** Belgian and Swiss governments declared to adopt multiple designation, abolish capacity restrictions, adopt country-of-origin tariffs and accept four EEA airlines for 5th freedom services
Alitalia (AZ) - KLM Royal Dutch Airlines (KL)	(Joint venture)	1999	-	1999[A]	*																		* Partnership ended in 2000
Air France (AF) - KLM Royal Dutch Airlines (KL)	(Merger through equity transactions)	2003	-	2004[A]	-																	*	* French and Dutch governments declared to grant 5th freedom rights to new entrants and not to regulate 6th freedom tariffs on specific routes
Lufthansa (LH) - Swiss International Air Lines (LX)	(Merger through equity transactions)	2005	-	2005[A]	-																	*	* German and Swiss governments declared not to regulate 6th freedom tariffs on specific routes; Swiss government declared to grant 5th freedom rights to new entrants and negotiate with bilateral partners on ownership & control clause
Lufthansa (LH) - Brussels Airlines (SN)	(Equity transactions)	2008	2009[#]	2009[A]	-																		
bmi British Midland (BD) - Lufthansa (LH)	(Equity transactions)	2009	-	2009[A]	-																		
Austrian Airlines (OS) - Lufthansa (LH)	(Equity transactions)	2009	2009[#]	2009[A]	-																		
U.K. Office of Fair Trading (OFT)																							
British Airways (BA) - American Airlines (AA) (I)	Networkwide	1996	1996[A*]	-	-																		* Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) asked OFT to investigate
British Airways (BA) - American Airlines (AA) (II)	Networkwide	2001	-	-	2002*																		* Notification was withdrawn
bmi British Midland (BD) - United Airlines (UA)	Networkwide	2001	-	2002[A]	7y or until 2010																	*	* Subject to the lift of restrictions upon BD preventing it from flying to U.S. from London Heathrow
Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (ACCC)																							
Qantas (QF) - British Airways (BA) (I)	Between Australia, SE Asia and Europe	1994	1994[D]	1995[A]	5y till 2000																	*	* Acceptance of interlining between QF and BA including net fares without endorsement

