Vaccination Report – 26 Oct 2021

1. Vaccine Implementation

• WHO's Emergency Use Listing(EUL) Vaccines (Last Updated 20 Oct 2021)

	Manufacturer	Name of Vaccine	NRA of Record	Vaccine type	
1	Pfizer-BioNTech (US)	BNT162b2/COMIRNAT Y Tozinameran (INN)	EMA/USFDA	mRNA	
2	AstraZeneca (UK)	ChAdOx1 (AZS1222 Vaxzevria)	EMA/ MFDS KOREA/ Japan MHLW/PMDA/ Australia TGA		
3	Serum Institute of India (India)	Covishield (ChAdOx1_nCoV-19)	DCGI	Non Replicating Viral Vector	
4	Johnson &Johnson (US)	Ad26.CoV2.S	EMA	Non ReplicatingViral vector	
5	Moderna (US)	mRNA-1273	EMA/USFDA	mRNA	
6	Sinopharm Beijing (China)	BBIBP-CorV	NMPA	Inactivated virus (Vero Cells)	
7	Sinovac (China)	SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine	NMPA	Inactivated virus (Vero Cell)	

• 23 Vaccines Approved by at Least One Country

Vaccine Type	mRNA	Non Replicating Viral vector	Inactivated virus	Protein Subunit	DNA	Total
In Use	3	6	8	5	1	23

Source: https://covid19.trackvaccines.org/vaccines/ (Last Updated 25 Oct 2021)

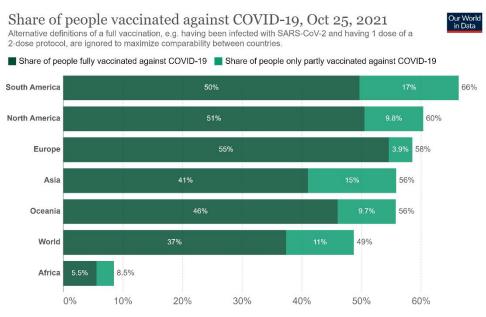
• Vaccination against COVID-19 has now started in **217** locations

(Source: Our World in Data.Last Updated 25 Oct 2021)

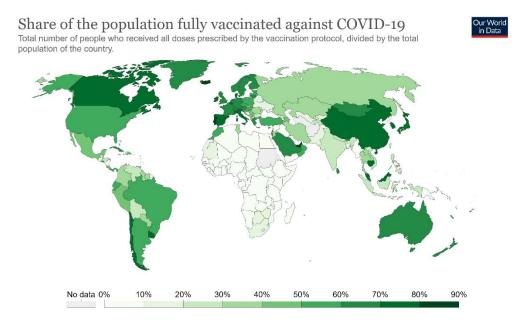
Location	Doses given	Fully vaccinated (% of population)	At least 1 dose (% of population)
Worldwide	6.88 billion	2.94 billion (37.35%)	3.84 billion (48.73%)

About this data:

- a: This data changes rapidly and might not reflect doses still being reported. It may differ from other sites & sources.
- b: Where data for full vaccinations is available, it shows how many people have received at least 1 dose and how many people have been fully vaccinated (which may require more than 1 dose). Where data for full vaccinations isn't available, the data shows the total number of vaccine doses given to people. Since some vaccines require more than 1 dose, the number of fully vaccinated people is likely lower.
 - c: It only has full vaccination totals in some locations.



Source: Official data collated by Our World in Data. This data is only available for countries which report the breakdown of doses administered by first and second doses in absolute numbers.

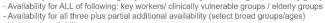


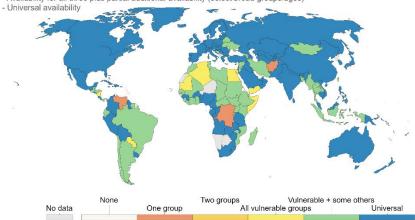
Source: Official data collated by Our World in Data – Last updated 26 October 2021, 18:00 (London time)
Note: Alternative definitions of a full vaccination, e.g. having been infected with SARS-CoV-2 and having 1 dose of a 2-dose protocol, are ignored to maximize comparability between countries.
Our World In Data.org/coronavirus • CC BY

COVID-19 vaccination policy

This metric records policies for vaccine delivery for different groups.

- Availability for ONE of following: key workers/ clinically vulnerable groups / elderly groups
- Availability for TWO of following: key workers/ clinically vulnerable groups / elderly groups





Source: Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker, Blavatnik School of Government, University of Oxford – Last updated 26 October 2021, 19:50 (London time)
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2. Vaccine effectiveness against symptomatic infection for Alpha and Delta variants

Vaccine Status	Vaccine Effectiveness		
	Alpha	Delta	
1 Dose (BNT162b2 or ChAdOx1 nCoV-19)	48.7% (95%CI: 45.5-51.7%) ¹ 66%(BNT162b2) ⁴ 64% (ChAdOx1) ⁴	30.7% (95%CI: 25.2-35.7%) ¹ 56%(BNT162b2) ⁴ 67%(ChAdOx1) ⁴	
1 Dose (mRNA-1273)	83% ⁴	72%4	
1 Dose(Sinopharm or Sinovac)	Unknown	13.8%,(95%CI: -60.2-54.8%) ³	
2 Doses (BNT162b2)	93.7% (95%CI: 91.6-95.3) ¹ 76% (95%CI: 69-81%) ² 89% ⁴	88% (95%CI: 85.3-90.1%) ¹ 42% (95% CI: 13-62%) ² 87% ⁴ 93%(95% CI: 88-97%/12-18Y) ⁵	
2 Doses (ChAdOx1 nCoV-19)	74.5% (95%CI: 68.4-79.4%) ¹	67.0% (95%CI: 61.3-71.8%) ¹	
2 Doses (mRNA-1273)	86%, (95%CI: 81-90.6%) ²	76%, (95% CI: 58-87%) ²	
2 Doses(Sinopharm or Sinovac)	Unknown	59.0%, (95%CI: 16.0-81.6%) ³	

References:

- 1) Effectiveness of Covid-19 Vaccines against the B.1.617.2 (Delta) Variant
- 2) Comparison of two highly-effective mRNA vaccines for COVID-19 during periods of Alpha and Delta variant prevalence
- 3) Efficacy of inactivated SARS-CoV-2 vaccines against the Delta variant infection in Guangzhou: A test-negative case-control real-world study
- 4) Effectiveness of COVID-19 vaccines against variants of concern in Ontario, Canada
- 5) Effectiveness of BNT162b2 Vaccine against Delta Variant in Adolescents



3. Latest Relevant Articles

- Anti–SARS-CoV-2 and Autoantibody Profiles in the Cerebrospinal Fluid of 3
 Teenaged Patients With COVID-19 and Subacute Neuropsychiatric Symptoms
- Low-dose mRNA-1273 COVID-19 vaccine generates durable memory enhanced by cross-reactive T cells
- Assessment of Cognitive Function in Patients After COVID-19 Infection

4. Other Information

- <u>US has released new rules for foreign travellers to the US, as flight restrictions lift</u> for the first time since the pandemic began in 2020.
- FDA advisory panel voted17-0 in favor of approval of Pfizer vaccine for ages 5-11.