## **Vaccination Report – 1 March 2022**

# 1. Vaccine Implementation

• WHO's Emergency Use Listing(EUL) Vaccines (Last Updated 18 Feb 2022)

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	Manufacturer	Name of Vaccine	NRA of Record	Vaccine type	
1	Pfizer-BioNTech (US)	BNT162b2/COMIRNAT Y Tozinameran (INN)	EMA,USFDA	mRNA	
2	AstraZeneca (UK)	ChAdOx1 (AZS1222 Vaxzevria)	EMA, MFDS KOREA, Japan MHLW/PMDA, Australia TGA, COFEPRIS(Mexico), ANMAT(Argentina)	Non ReplicatingViral vector	
3	Serum Institute of India (India)	Covishield (ChAdOx1_nCoV-19)	DCGI	Non Replicating Viral Vector	
4	Johnson &Johnson (US)	Ad26.CoV2.S	EMA, DCGI	Non ReplicatingViral vector	
5	Moderna (US)	mRNA-1273	EMA, USFDA, MFDS	mRNA	
6	Sinopharm Beijing (China)	BBIBP-CorV	NMPA	Inactivated virus (Vero Cells)	
7	Sinovac (China)	SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine	NMPA	Inactivated virus (Vero Cell)	
8	Bharat Biotech (India)	SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine, Inactivated (Vero Cell)/ COVAXIN	ero Cell)/ DCGI Whole-virion inactiva		
9	Serum Institute of India (India)	NVX- CoV2373/Covovax	DCGI	Protein Subunit	
10	NÔVAVÁX (US)	NVX- CoV2373/Covovax	EMA	Protein Subunit	

## • 34 Vaccines Approved by at Least One Country

Vaccine Type	mRNA	Non Replicating Viral vector	Inactivated virus	Protein Subunit	DNA	Virus-like Particles (VLP)	Total
In Use	3	6	10	13	1	1	34

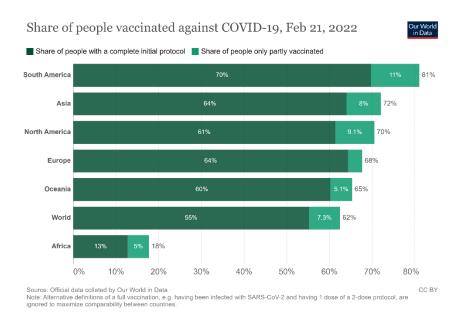
Source: https://covid19.trackvaccines.org/vaccines/ (Last Updated 28 Feb 2022)

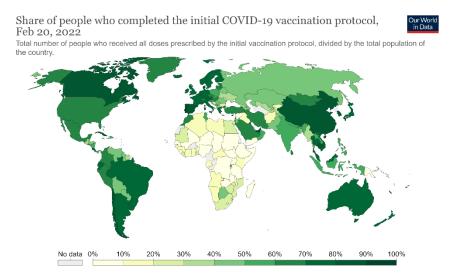
 Vaccination against COVID-19 has now started in 218 locations (Source: Our World in Data. Last Updated 21 Feb, 2022)

Location	Doses given	Fully vaccinated (% of population)	At least 1 dose (% of population)
Worldwide	10.57 billion	4.35 billion (55.19%)	4.92 billion (62.48%)

### About this data:

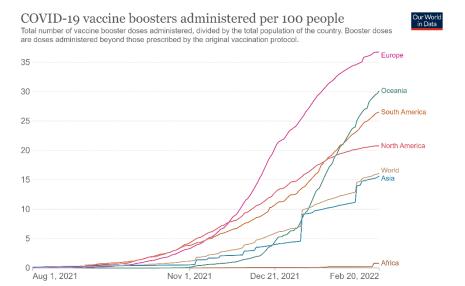
- a: This data changes rapidly and might not reflect doses still being reported. It may differ from other sites & sources.
- b: Where data for full vaccinations is available, it shows how many people have received at least 1 dose and how many people have been fully vaccinated (which may require more than 1 dose). Where data for full vaccinations isn't available, the data shows the total number of vaccine doses given to people. Since some vaccines require more than 1 dose, the number of fully vaccinated people is likely lower.
  - c: It only has full vaccination totals in some locations.



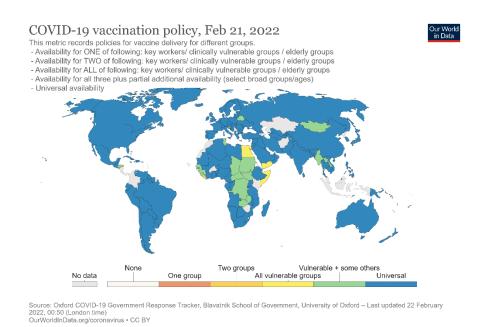


Source: Official data collated by Our World in Data – Last updated 21 February 2022, 12:11 (London time)
Note: Alternative definitions of a full vaccination, e.g. having been infected with SARS-CoV-2 and having 1 dose of a 2-dose protocol, are ignored to maximize comparability between countries.

OurWorldInData.org/coronavirus • CC BY







# 2. Vaccine effectiveness against symptomatic infection for Alpha and Delta variants

Vaccine Status	Vaccine Effectiveness			
	Alpha	Delta	Omicron	
1 Dose (BNT162b2 or ChAdOx1 nCoV-19)	48.7% (95%CI: 45.5-51.7%) <sup>1</sup> 66%(BNT162b2) <sup>4</sup> 64% (ChAdOx1) <sup>4</sup>	30.7% (95%Cl: 25.2-35.7%) <sup>1</sup> 56%(BNT162b2) <sup>4</sup> 67%(ChAdOx1) <sup>4</sup> 82% (95% Cl:73- 91%) <sup>7</sup>		
1 Dose (mRNA-1273)	83% <sup>4</sup>	72% <sup>4</sup>		
1 Dose(Sinopharm or Sinovac)	Unknown	13.8%,(95%CI: -60.2-54.8%) <sup>3</sup>		
2 Doses (BNT162b2)	93.7% (95%CI: 91.6-95.3) <sup>1</sup> 76% (95%CI: 69-81%) <sup>2</sup> 89% <sup>4</sup>	88% (95%Cl: 85.3-90.1%) <sup>1</sup> 42% (95% Cl: 13-62%) <sup>2</sup> 87% <sup>4</sup> 93%(95% Cl: 88-97%/12-18Y) <sup>5</sup> 93% (95% Cl: 88-97%) <sup>7</sup>	50% (95% CI: 35%–62%) <sup>3</sup>	

2 Doses (ChAdOx1 nCoV-19)	74.5% (95%CI: 68.4-79.4%) <sup>1</sup>	67.0% (95%CI: 61.3-71.8%) <sup>1</sup>	
2 Doses (mRNA-1273)	86%, (95%CI: 81-90.6%) <sup>2</sup>	76%, (95% CI: 58-87%) <sup>2</sup>	30.4% (95% CI: 5.0%-49.0%) <sup>9</sup>
2 Doses(Sinopharm or Sinovac)	Unknown	59.0%, (95%CI: 16.0-81.6%) <sup>3</sup>	
3 Doses (BNT162b2)	Unknown	95.33% (SD 6.44) <sup>6</sup>	
3 Doses(mRNA-1273)			62.5% (95% CI: 56.2%-67.9%) <sup>9</sup>

### References:

- 1) Effectiveness of Covid-19 Vaccines against the B.1.617.2 (Delta) Variant
- 2) <u>Comparison of two highly-effective mRNA vaccines for COVID-19 during periods of Alpha and Delta variant prevalence</u>
- 3) Efficacy of inactivated SARS-CoV-2 vaccines against the Delta variant infection in Guangzhou: A test-negative case-control real-world study
- 4) Effectiveness of COVID-19 vaccines against variants of concern in Ontario, Canada
- 5) Effectiveness of BNT162b2 Vaccine against Delta Variant in Adolescents
- 6) A RCT of a third dose CoronaVac or BNT162b2 vaccine in adults with two doses of CoronaVac
- 7) Effectiveness of BNT162b2 Vaccine against Delta Variant in Adolescents
- 8) Effectiveness of BNT162b2 Vaccine against Omicron Variant in South Africa
- 9) Effectiveness of mRNA-1273 against SARS-CoV-2 omicron and delta variants

### 3. Latest Relevant Articles

- 4th Dose COVID mRNA Vaccines' Immunogenicity & Efficacy Against Omicron VOC
- Neutralization and durability of 2 or 3 doses of the BNT162b2 vaccine against Omicron SARS-CoV-2
- Effectiveness of the BNT162b2 Vaccine after Recovery from Covid-19
- <u>Protection against SARS-CoV-2 after Covid-19 Vaccination and Previous Infection</u>
- Risk of SARS-CoV-2 reinfection 18 months after primary infection: populationlevel observational study

### 4. Other Information

 CDC: Waning 2-Dose and 3-Dose Effectiveness of mRNA Vaccines Against COVID-19—Associated Emergency Department and Urgent Care Encounters and Hospitalizations Among Adults During Periods of Delta and Omicron Variant Predominance — VISION Network, 10 States, August 2021—January 2022

- UK Health Security Agency: The effectiveness of vaccination against long COVID
- The Joint Committee on Vaccination and Immunisation (JCVI) of UK has advised an additional spring booster dose for the most vulnerable individuals in the population.
- British Prime Minister has announced an end to all remaining Covid restrictions in England, including mandatory self-isolation for people with COVID-19 and free testing, drawing scepticism
- HM government: COVID-19 Response: Living with COVID-19