2. **RECOMMENDATION 2/4**

- 2.1 The conference agreed on the following recommendations:
 - a) Updating the 2014 2016 Global Aviation Safety Plan (GASP)
 - 1) ICAO, in collaboration with States, Regional Aviation Safety Groups (RASGs), aviation safety partners and the industry, should develop safety roadmap(s) in support of the GASP; and
 - 2) ICAO, in collaboration with States, RASGs, aviation safety partners and the industry, should develop methods to identify future safety objectives and priorities to update the GASP while taking into account operational safety data and the necessary continuity and stability of the strategic document.

THEME 3: FACILITATING INCREASED REGIONAL COOPERATION

Topic 3.1: Effective and efficient regional collaboration HLSC/15-WPs/7, 23, 26, 29, 41, 42, 43, 66, 68, 94, 96, 107 HLSC/15-IPs/3, 7, 9, 14, 17, 22, 23, 33, 37, 38

1. **CONCLUSION 3/1**

- 1.1 The conference agreed on the following conclusions:
 - a) Regional collaboration to improve safety in States
 - Aviation safety partners including donor States, international organizations, industry and financial institutions are encouraged to support ICAO's efforts to assist States to improve aviation safety by enhancing regional coordination, cooperation and collaboration;
 - 2) There is a need for ICAO to develop a resource mobilization strategy to enhance implementation assistance capacity;
 - 3) It is encouraged that ICAO participate in the development of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals; and
 - 4) voluntary contributions to the Human Resources Development Fund (HRDF) are encouraged.
 - b) Regional Safety Oversight Organizations (RSOOs)
 - 1) A harmonized and common framework and cooperation between States, safety partners and donors is essential to facilitate the establishment and sustainable evolution of Regional Safety Oversight Organizations (RSOOs);

- 2) The role of ICAO is key in the provision of guidance, review and sharing of information and best practices on RSOOs, in order to eliminate inefficiencies and increase effectiveness, and support States with the global safety objectives; and
- 3) Regional Safety Oversight Organisations (RSOOs) are a growing reality in the modern aviation world and deserve special attention from ICAO, States and safety partners; RSOOs in developing regions should receive additional support.
- c) Certification and surveillance activities of approved maintenance organizations (AMOs)
 - 1) ICAO should, in collaboration with States and industry, develop an international framework and regional initiative to facilitate reducing duplication of certification and surveillance activities of approved maintenance organizations (AMOs).

2. **RECOMMENDATION 3/1**

- 2.1 The conference agreed on the following recommendations:
 - a) Regional collaboration to improve safety in States
 - 1) Aviation safety partners, including donor States, international organizations, industry and financial institutions, assist States to improve aviation safety by enhancing regional coordination, cooperation and collaboration under ICAO's safety policies, strategy, framework and mechanisms;
 - 2) ICAO lead the coordination and facilitation for donors and partners on the provision of aviation safety implementation assistance in States;
 - 3) ICAO consider establishing an aviation safety implementation assistance partners group, built upon the existing Safety Collaborative Assistance Network (SCAN), with the objectives of assistance information sharing, collaboration, resource mobilization, and agreeing on outcome indicators and targets;
 - 4) ICAO develop a resource mobilization strategy and implementation plan to increase resources, assistance activities and implementation assistance capacity;
 - 5) ICAO lead the alignment of and coordination between regional initiatives to improve safety, implement the Global Aviation Safety Plan (GASP) objectives, and achieve the regional safety targets, involving the Regional Aviation Safety Groups (RASGs), Planning and Implementation Regional Groups (PIRGs), Cooperative Development of Operational Safety and Continuing Airworthiness Programmes (COSCAPs), Regional Safety Oversight Organizations (RSOOs), Regional Accident and Incident Investigation Organizations (RAIOs), regional Civil Aviation Commissions (CACs) and Aviation Training Organizations (ATOs), avoiding duplication as well as gaps;
 - 6) Each region to establish and enhance mechanisms for Planning and Implementation Regional Group-Regional Aviation Safety Group (PIRG-RASG) coordination and include this in the respective procedural handbooks/manuals;

- 7) States, international organizations and industry increase their participation in and contributions to the ICAO and partner regional safety mechanisms;
- 8) States, international organizations and industry continue their support to the activities of the Regional Aviation Safety Groups (RASGs) by increasing their level of participation and contribution of resources, including technical experts, and promoting further implementation of RASGs' safety initiatives;
- 9) ICAO participate in the development of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals; and
- 10) States, international and regional organizations and industry increase contributions to the ICAO Voluntary Funds including the Safety Fund (SAFE) and Human Resources Development Fund (HRDF).
- b) Regional Safety Oversight Organizations (RSOOs)
 - 1) ICAO be provided voluntary in-kind contributions of resources for the work programme to support Regional Safety Oversight Organizations (RSOOs) by:
 - i) Undertaking a study, possibly supported by the establishment of a working group, to consider ways to integrate functions and increase the powers of RSOOs in relation to the ICAO regional safety framework, possible sustainable funding mechanisms, mergers and agreements between RSOOs, evolve Cooperative Development of Operational Safety and Continuing Airworthiness Programme (COSCAPs) into RSOOs, and report the results to the 39th Session of the ICAO Assembly;
 - ii) Enhancing the guidance provided in the ICAO Safety Oversight Manual, (Doc 9734), Part B The Establishment and Management of a Regional Safety Oversight Organization; and
 - iii) Stakeholders and development partners should extend their support for international cooperation projects to cover the activities and work programmes of RSOOs.
- c) Certification and surveillance activities of approved maintenance organizations (AMOs)
 - 1) ICAO be provided voluntary in-kind contributions of resources for the work programme to support States by undertaking a study, possibly supported by the establishment of a working group, to consider the development of a global framework and regional initiatives to reduce duplication of certification and surveillance activities of approved maintenance organizations (AMOs), and report the results to the 39th Session of the ICAO Assembly.