

AFI Workshop on the improvement of NOTAM & the implementation of the new SNOWTAM format

New SNOWTAM Format

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GRF Process

Initiation

Aerodrome operator assess the runway surface conditions, including contaminants, for each third of the runway length, and report it by mean of a uniform runway condition report (RCR)

Distribution

(AIS) provide the information received in the RCR to end users (SNOWTAM)

Air traffic services (ATS) provide the information received via the RCR to end users (radio, ATIS) and received special air-reports

Use

Aircraft operators utilize the information in conjunction with the performance data provided by the aircraft manufacturer to determine if landing or take-off operations can be conducted safely and provide runway braking action special air-report (AIREP)



Dissemination of information

- Through the AIS and ATIS: when the runway is wholly or partly contaminated by standing water, snow, slush, ice or frost, or is wet associated with the clearing or treatment of snow, slush, ice or frost.
- Through the ATS only: when the runway is wet, not associated with the presence of snow, slush, ice or frost.





New SNOWTAM Provisions & SNOWTAM Format





SNOWTAM Definition

• **SNOWTAM**. A special series NOTAM given in a standard format providing a surface condition report notifying the presence or cessation of hazardous conditions due to snow, ice, slush, frost, standing water or water associated with snow, slush, ice, or frost on the movement area.





Frost is a deposit of small white ice crystals formed on the ground or other surfaces when the temperature falls below freezing



SNOWTAM Provisions

- Metric units shall be used in SNOWTAM and the unit of measurement (e.g. mm, cm, m, etc.) should not be reported.
- As of 4 November 2021, the maximum validity of SNOWTAM is 8 hours.
- A SNOWTAM cancels the previous SNOWTAM. When a new SNOWTAM is issued for a specific aerodrome that has another valid SNOWTAM, the new one automatically replaces the older SNOWTAM (there is no need to reference the older SNOWTAM in the new SNOWTAM, as what we do for NOTAM).
- the letters used to indicate items (A to T; third column of the SNOWTAM template) are only used for reference purpose and should not be included in the messages.

Example (items B to G): 01150915 12L 5/2/2 100/50/75 NR/06/06 WET/SLUSH/SLUSH



Mandatory information in SNOWTAM:

- Item A Aerodrome location indicator (EADD)
- Item B Date and time of assessment (11111035)
- Item C Lower runway designator number (09R)
- Item D Runway condition code (RWYCC) for each runway third (5/4/4)
- Item G Condition description for each runway third (SLUSH/COMPACTED SNOW/COMPACTED SNOW) (mandatory only when RWYCC is reported 1 to 5; not needed if RWYCC is 0 or 6)

Example: a SNOWTAM with the minimum (mandatory) information

GG EADBZTZX ...

111045 EADDYNYX

SWEAD124 EADD 01111035

(SNOWTAM 0124

EADD

01111035 OOR 5/4/4 NR/NR/NR NR/NR/NR SLUSH/COMPACTED SNOW/COMPACTED SNOW)



Significant Change

- New SNOWTAM shall be issued whenever a new runway condition report (RCR) is received from the aerodrome operator.
- RCR shall be initiated when a significant change in runway surface condition occurs.
- A change in the runway surface condition is considered significant whenever there is:
 - a) any change in the **RWYCC** (ref. item D);
 - b) any change in **contaminant type** (ref. item G);
 - c) any change in reportable contaminant coverage/percentage (ref. item E);
 - d) any change in contaminant depth (ref. item F); and
 - e) any other information, for example a pilot report of runway braking action, which according to assessment techniques used, are known to be significant.
- Reporting of the runway surface condition should continue to reflect significant changes until the runway is no longer contaminated.



SNOWTAM Format





ABBREVIATED HEADING TTAAiiii CCCC MMYYGGgg (BBB)

- TT = data designator for SNOWTAM = SW;
- AA = geographical designator for States, e.g. LF = FRANCE, EG = United Kingdom (see Location Indicators (Doc 7910), Part 2, Index to Nationality Letters for Location Indicators);
- *iiii* = SNOWTAM serial number in a four-digit group;
- CCCC = four-letter location indicator of the aerodrome to which the SNOWTAM refers (see Location Indicators (Doc 7910));
- *MMYYGGgg* = date/time of observation/measurement, whereby:
- MM = month, e.g. January = 01, December = 12
- YY = day of the month
- GGgg = time in hours (GG) and minutes (gg) UTC;
- (BBB) = optional group for correction, in the case of an error, to a SNOWTAM message previously disseminated with the same serial number = COR

Example: SWLF0149 LFPG 11070620

SNOWTAM Serial Number

SNOWTAM iiii

SNOWTAM = The text "SNOWTAM" in the SNOWTAM Format;

iiii = SNOWTAM serial number in a four-digit group;

Example: SNOWTAM 0149

Note — The SNOWTAM serial number resets at the beginning of each calendar year (begins with SNOWTAM 0001 on January 1 at 0000 UTC).



SNOWTAM 2020 Format

1: Aeroplane performance Section

- Item A Aerodrome location indicator
- Item B Date and time of assessment
- Item C Lower runway designator number
- Item D Runway condition code (each runway third)
- Item E Per cent coverage (each runway third)
- Item F Depth of loose contaminant (each runway third)
- Item G Condition description for each third
- Item H Width of RWY to which the RWYCCs apply

2: Situational Awareness Section

- Item I Reduced runway length
- Item J Drifting snow on the runway
- Item K Loose sand on the runway
- Item L Chemical treatment on RWY
- Item M Snow banks on the runway
- Item N Snow banks on the taxiway
- Item O Snow banks adjacent to the runway
- Item P Taxiway conditions
- Item R Apron conditions
- Item S Measured friction coefficient
- Item T Plain language remarks







Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	0	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<=
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	М	D)	<i>y y</i>
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	7 /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ //
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number) COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF ICE	M	G)	
(WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	<=







Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	28 78	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	(A)	<;
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
(RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	М	D)	/ /
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	/ /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ /
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number)	M	G)	/ /
COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW			
(WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	< 5

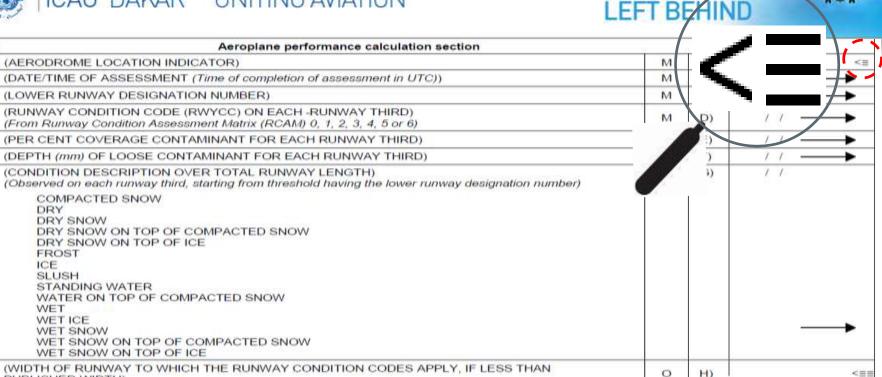






Aeroplane performance calculation section	W.		
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<;
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
(RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	М	D)	/ /
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	/ /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ /
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number)	M	G)	1.1
COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW			
(WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	10/	H)	<=





PUBLISHED WIDTH)







Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	3 8	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	/
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	/
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	/
(RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	М	D)	y (r
PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	/ /
DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ /
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number) COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW	M	G)	
WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF ICE			-
WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	<





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C	E)	11 -	=
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M	G)		
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Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	3 8	
AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<;
DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	М	D)	/ /
PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	/ /
DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ /
CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number) COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF ICE	M	G)	
WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	<=







Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	3 85	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<=
(DATE TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
(RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	M	D)	/ /
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	/ /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ /
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number) COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW	М	G)	
(WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	<=









Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	3 3	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<=
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
(RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	М	D)	/ /
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	/ /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ /
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number) COMPACTED SNOW DRY	M	G)	/ /
DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER			
WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF ICE			→
(WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	<=







Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	3 25	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<=
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessi <mark>nent Matrix (RCAM)</mark> 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	М	D)	/ /
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	/ /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ /
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number) COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER	M	G)	1.1
WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF ICE WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN	0	H)	→



LEFT BEHIND



Runway condition assessment matrix (RCAM)					
	Assessment	Downgrade assessment	criteria		
Runway condition code	Runway surface description	Aeroplane deceleration or directional control observation	Pilot report of runway braking action		
6	•DRY	2940	100		
5	FROST WET (The runway surface is covered by any visible dampness or water up to and including 3 mm depth) Up to and including 3 mm depth: SLUSH DRY SNOW WET SNOW	Braking deceleration is normal for the wheel braking effort applied AND directional control is normal.	GOOD		
4	-15°C and Lower outside air temperature: • COMPACTED SNOW	Braking deceleration OR directional control is between Good and Medium	GOOD TO MEDIUM		
3	WET ("slippery wet" runway) DRY SNOW or WET SNOW (any depth) ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW More than 3 mm depth: DRY SNOW WET SNOW WET SNOW Higher than -15°C outside air temperature: COMPACTED SNOW	Braking deceleration is noticeably reduced for the wheel braking effort applied OR directional control is noticeably reduced.	MEDIUM		
2	More than 3 mm depth of water or slush: STANDING WATER SLUSH	Braking deceleration OR directional control is between Medium and Poor.	MEDIUM TO POOR		
1	•ICE	Braking deceleration is significantly reduced for the wheel braking effort applied OR directional control is significantly reduced.	POOR		
0	WET ICE WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW or WET SNOW ON TOP OF ICE	Braking deceleration is minimal to non-existent for the wheel braking effort applied OR directional control is uncertain.	LESS THAN POOR		







Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	3 8	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<≡
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
(RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	M	D)	/ /
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	/ /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ / — >
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number) COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF ICE	M	G)	
(WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	<=

When no information is to be reported in item E, insert "NR" (/NR/).



Percentage of coverage of contaminants (Item E)

Assessed percent	Reported percent
 - Less than 10 %; or - Runway condition is "DRY" (item G) & RWYCC=6 (item D); or - If the percent is not reported 	NR
10-25 %	25
26-50 %	50
51-75 %	75
76-100 %	100







Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	0	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<=
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
(RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	М	D)	/ /
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	/ /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD	C	F)	/ /
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number) COMPACTED SNOW DRY	М	G)	1 1
DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW			
(WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	<=

When no information is to be reported in item F, insert "NR" (/NR/).





Depth assessment for contaminants

Contaminant	Valid values to be reported	Significant change
STANDING	04, then assessed	3 mm up to and
WATER	value	including 15 mm
SLUSH	03, then assessed	3 mm up to and
	value	including 15 mm
WET SNOW	03, then assessed	5 mm
	value	
DRY SNOW	03, then assessed	20 mm
	value	

Note 1.— For STANDING WATER, 04 (4 mm) is the minimum depth value at and above which the depth is reported. (From 3 mm and below, the runway third is considered WET).

Note 2.— For SLUSH, WET SNOW and DRY SNOW, 03 (3 mm) is the minimum depth value at and above which the depth is reported.

Note 3.— Above 4 mm for STANDING WATER and 3 mm for SLUSH, WET SNOW and DRY SNOW an assessed value is reported and a significant change relates to observed change from this assessed value.







Aeroplane performance calculation section	W	3 8	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<=
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
(RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	M	D)	/ /
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	E)	/ /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ /
(CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number)	M	G)	/ /
COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF ICE			—
(WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	<=





RWY Surface Description (Item G) vs RWYCC (Item D)

RWY Surface Description (item G)	RWYCC (item D)
DRY	6
FROST	5
 WET (dampness/water up to and including 3mm) WET (Slippery wet) STANDING WATER (more than 3mm) WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW 	5 3 2 0
- SLUSH (up to and including 3mm) - SLUSH (more than 3mm)	5 2
- DRY SNOW / WET SNOW (up to and including 3mm) - DRY SNOW / WET SNOW (more than 3mm) - DRY SNOW / WET SNOW (any depth) ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW - DRY SNOW / WET SNOW (any depth) ON TOP OF ICE	5 3 3 0
- COMPACTED SNOW (outside temperature -15 C or lower) - COMPACTED SNOW (outside temperature higher than -15 C)	4 3
- ICE - WET ICE	1 0







Aeroplane performance calculation section	W:	3 8	
(AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR)	M	A)	<=
(DATE/TIME OF ASSESSMENT (Time of completion of assessment in UTC))	M	B)	→
(LOWER RUNWAY DESIGNATION NUMBER)	M	C)	→
RUNWAY CONDITION CODE (RWYCC) ON EACH -RUNWAY THIRD) (From Runway Condition Assessment Matrix (RCAM) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6)	M	D)	/ / · · · · · ·
(PER CENT COVERAGE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	С	E)	7 /
(DEPTH (mm) OF LOOSE CONTAMINANT FOR EACH RUNWAY THIRD)	C	F)	/ /
CONDITION DESCRIPTION OVER TOTAL RUNWAY LENGTH) (Observed on each runway third, starting from threshold having the lower runway designation number) COMPACTED SNOW DRY DRY SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW DRY SNOW ON TOP OF ICE FROST ICE SLUSH STANDING WATER WATER ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW WET WET ICE WET SNOW WET SNOW WET SNOW WET SNOW ON TOP OF COMPACTED SNOW	М	G)	
WET SNOW ON TOP OF ICE WIDTH OF RUNWAY TO WHICH THE RUNWAY CONDITION CODES APPLY, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED WIDTH)	0	H)	<=



Repeating information in the aeroplane performance calculation section for more than one runway:

 when a SNOWTAM is reporting on more than one runway of the aerodrome for which the SNOWTAM is issued, Items B to H (aeroplane performance calculation section) should be repeated.

Example:

LFPG

02170135 08R 5/2/2 100/75/75 NR/06/06 WET/SLUSH/SLUSH
02170225 08C 2/3/3 75/100/100 06/12/12 SLUSH/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 35
02170245 08L 3/3/3 50/50/75 08/15/10 WET SNOW/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 40



ICAO DAKAR UNITING AVIATION





Situational awareness section	37.	(1)	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	0)	→
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T))

LFPG

02170135 08R 5/2/2 100/75/75 NR/06/06 WET/SLUSH/SLUSH
02170225 08C 2/3/3 75/100/100 06/12/12 SLUSH/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 35
02170245 08L 3/3/3 50/50/75 08/15/10 WET SNOW/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 40

RWY OBL REDUCED TO 2800. DRIFTING SNOW. RWY OBL LODSE SAND. RWY OBL CHEMICALLY TREATED. RWY OBR SNOWBANK RZO FM CL. TWY A SNOWBANK. RWY OBR ADJACENT SNOWBANKS. TWY B POOR. APRON NORTH POOR.)







Situational awareness section	W.	AVI IVI	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	→
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	→
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	0)	-
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T))

RWY OBL REDUCED TO 2800. DRIFTING SNOW. RWY OBL LOOSE SAND. RWY OBL CHEMICALLY TREATED. RWY OBR SNOWBANK R2O FM CL. TWY A SNOWBANK. RWY OBR ADJACENT SNOWBANKS. TWY B POOR. APRON NORTH POOR.)







Situational awareness section		(1)	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	→
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	→
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	O)	
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T)	

RWY OBL REDUCED TO 2800. DRIFTING SNOW. RWY OBL LOOSE SAND. RWY OBL CHEMICALLY TREATED. RWY OBR SNOWBANK R2O FM CL. TWY A SNOWBANK. RWY OBR ADJACENT SNOWBANKS. TWY B POOR. APRON NORTH POOR.)







Situational awareness section		(1)	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	→
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	→
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	O)	
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T)	

RWY OBL REDUCED TO 2800. DRIFTING SNOW. RWY OBL LOOSE SAND. RWY OBL CHEMICALLY TREATED. RWY OBR SNOWBANK R2O FM CL. TWY A SNOWBANK. RWY OBR ADJACENT SNOWBANKS. TWY B POOR. APRON NORTH POOR.)







Situational awareness section	W	(1)	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	→
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M	
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	O)	
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T)	

RWY OBL REDUCED TO 2800. DRIFTING SNOW. RWY OBL LOOSE SAND. RWY OBL CHEMICALLY TREATED. RWY D8R SNOWBANK R2O FM CL. TWY A SNOWBANK. RWY D8R ADJACENT SNOWBANKS. TWY B POOR. APRON NORTH POOR.)







Situational awareness section	W.	411 113	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	→
(\$NOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (It present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	O)	
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T))

RWY 08L REDUCED TO 2800. DRIFTING SNOW. RWY 08L LOOSE SAND. RWY 08L CHEMICALLY TREATED. RWY OBR SNOWBANK R20 FM CL. TWY A SNOWBANK. RWY OBR ADJACENT SNOWBANKS. TWY B POOR. APRON NORTH POOR.)







Situational awareness section	XV.	(1)	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	—
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	→
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	O)	
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T)	







Situational awareness section	W.	(1)	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	→
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	O)	-
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T)	1,000







Situational awareness section		(1)	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	─
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	O)	→
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T))







Situational awareness section	W.	411 113	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	→
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	→
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	0)	
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T)	1,000







Situational awareness section		(1)	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	─
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	→
SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	
SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	0)	
TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)		R)	
MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T)_	







Situational awareness section	W.	411 113	
(REDUCED RUNWAY LENGTH, IF LESS THAN PUBLISHED LENGTH (m))	0	1)	
(DRIFTING SNOW ON THE RUNWAY)	0	J)	→
(LOOSE SAND ON THE RUNWAY)	0	K)	→
(CHEMICAL TREATMENT ON THE RUNWAY)	0	L)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON THE RUNWAY) (If present, distance from runway centre line (m) followed by "L", "R" or "LR" as applicable)	0	M)	→
(SNOWBANKS ON A TAXIWAY)	0	N)	→
(SNOWBANKS ADJACENT TO THE RUNWAY)	0	O)	
(TAXIWAY CONDITIONS)	0	P)	
(APRON CONDITIONS)	0	R)	
(MEASURED FRICTION COEFFICIENT)	0	S)	
(PLAIN-LANGUAGE REMARKS)	0	T)	

RWY OBL REDUCED TO 2800. DRIFTING SNOW. RWY OBL LOOSE SAND. RWY OBL CHEMICALLY TREATED. RWY OBR SNOWBANK R2D FM CL. TWY A SNOWBANK. RWY OBR ADJACENT SNOWBANKS. TWY B POOR. APRON NORTH POOR.)

Note 1.— Elements in the situational awareness section end with a full stop.

Note 2.— Elements in the situational awareness section for which no information exists, or where the conditional circumstances for publication are not fulfilled, are left out completely.

Note 3.— The situational awareness section shall be separated from the aeroplane performance calculation section by an empty line.



GG XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX 170300 LFFAYNYX SWLF0149 LFPG 02170245 (SNOWTAM 149 LFPG

Example of a complete SNOWTAM

02170135 08R 5/2/2 100/75/75 NR/06/06 WET/SLUSH/SLUSH
02170225 08C 2/3/3 75/100/100 06/12/12 SLUSH/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 35
02170245 08L 3/3/3 50/50/75 08/15/10 WET SNOW/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 40





GG XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX 170300 LFFAYNYX SWLF0149 LFPG 02170245 (SNOWTAM 149 LFPG 02170135 08R 5/2/2 100/75/75 NR/06/06 WET/SLUSH/SLUSH 02170225 08C 2/3/3 75/100/100 06/12/12 SLUSH/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 35 02170245 08L 3/3/3 50/50/75 08/15/10 WET SNOW/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 40



GG XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX 170300 LFEAYNYX SWLF0149 LFPG 02170245 (SNOWTAM 149 LFPG

02170135 08R 5/2/2 100/75/75 NR/06/06 WET/SLUSH/SLUSH
02170225 08C 2/3/3 75/100/100 06/12/12 SLUSH/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 35
02170245 08L 3/3/3 50/50/75 08/15/10 WET SNOW/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 40



GG XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX 170300 LFFAYNYX SWLF0149 LFPG 02170245 (SNOWTAM 149

LFPG

02170135 08R 5/2/2 100/75/75 NR/06/06 WET/SLUSH/SLUSH
02170225 08C 2/3/3 75/100/100 06/12/12 SLUSH/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 35
02170245 08L 3/3/3 50/50/75 08/15/10 WET SNOW/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 40



GG XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX 170300 LFFAYNYX SWLF0149 LFPG 02170245 (SNOWTAM 149 LFPG ______



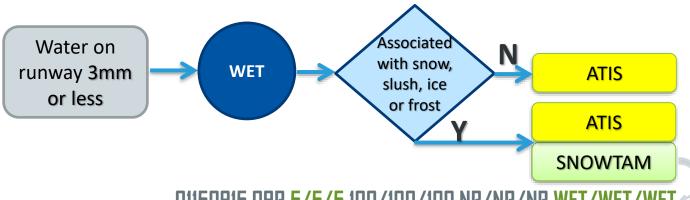
GG XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX 170300 LFFAYNYX
SWLF0149 LFPG 02170245
(SNOWTAM 149
LFPG
02170135 08R 5/2/2 100/75/75 NR/06/06 WET/SLUSH/SLUSH
02170225 08C 2/3/3 75/100/100 06/12/12 SLUSH/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 35
02170245 08L 3/3/3 50/50/75 08/15/10 WET SNOW/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 40



GG XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX 170300 LFFAYNYX
SWLF0149 LFPG 02170245
(SNOWTAM 149
LFPG
02170135 08R 5/2/2 100/75/75 NR/06/06 WET/SLUSH/SLUSH
02170225 08C 2/3/3 75/100/100 06/12/12 SLUSH/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 35
02170245 08L 3/3/3 50/50/75 08/15/10 WET SNOW/WET SNOW/WET SNOW 40



Water on runway



01150915 09R 5/5/5 100/100/100 NR/NR/NR WET/WET/WET





Scenario-1



- Water up to and including 3 mm exist on runway
- Water is <u>NOT</u> associated with snow, slush, ice or frost
- → ATIS only (no SNOWTAM is issued)





Scenario-2



- Water up to and including 3 mm exist on runway
- Water is associated with snow, slush, ice or frost
- → SNOWTAM is issued (& ATIS)
 - RWYCC 5 (wet)
 - RWYCC 3 (Slippery wet)

02160930 11L 5/5/5 100/50/50 NR/NR/NR WET/WET/WET





Scenario-3



- Water 4 mm or more on runway
- → SNOWTAM is issued (& ATIS)
 - RWYCC 2 (standing water)
- <u>It doesn't matter</u> whether water is associated with snow, slush, ice or frost, or not; <u>SNOWTAM must be issued</u>

02160930 11L 2/2/2 100/50/50 05/08/13 STANDING WATER/STANDING WATER/STANDING WATER





- More information on GRF:
 https://www.icao.int/safety/Pages/GRF.aspx
- ICAO EUR Doc 041 (SNOWTAM Guidance): <u>www.icao.int/eurnat</u> > EUR/NAT Documents > EUR Documents > 041-SNOWTAM Guidance
- SNOWTAM Webinar:
 https://www.icao.int/Meetings/webinar-series/Pages/SNOWTAM-2020.aspx

INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION

European and North Atlantic Office



EUR Doc 041 GUIDANCE ON THE ISSUANCE OF

SNOWTAM

Olpphicable from # November 2021)

- First Edition -(V.1.1)

December 202









