## NextGEN

### Monitoring Results: FAA Oceanic Airspace

Global Operational Data Link (GOLD) Familiarization with Performance Based Communications and Surveillance (PBCS) Workshop Dakar, Senegal 11-15 September 2017

Prepared by: FAA WJH Technical Center Separation Standards Analysis Branch Presented by: John Warburton ANG-E61







Federal Aviation Administration

## **Overview**

- The FAA regularly reports on the performance of CPDLC and ADS-C monitoring results at public meetings
- These results are compiled from the monthly results that are combined into six month data sets
- Results of PBCS monitoring can also be found on the FAA Separation Standards website

https://www.faa.gov/air\_traffic/separation\_standards/ pbcs\_monitoring/

GOLD/PBCS/DATALINK MONITORING ACTIVITIES



11- 15 Sep 2017, Dakar, Senegal

### Supplementary PBCS Monitoring in FAA Oceanic Airspace

(presented by the United States of America)

Agenda Item 2. Data Link performance monitoring and analysis, including trials and operations. Reports by States, industry and DLMAb) NAT data link performance report

### NAT TIG/4 11-15 September 2017 Ottawa, Canada

Prepared by: Theresa Brewer theresa.brewer@faa.gov



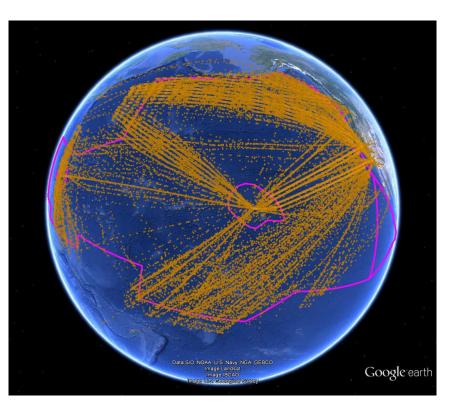
Federal Aviation Administration

## Overview

- Summary of Reported Outages and Measured Availability
- Aggregate FANS Data Link Performance
- ASP for SATCOM Station Identifiers
- Aggregate FANS Data Link Performance by Operator
- Aggregate FANS Data Link Performance for Business
   Jet Aircraft Types
- FANS over Iridium
- FANS over SwiftBroadband



## Oakland FIR (KZAK) FANS Data Link Usage

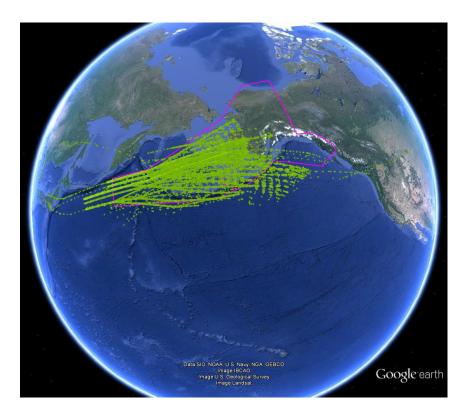


	Jul-Dec 2015	Jan-Jun 2016	Jul-Dec 2016	Jan-Jun 2017
Total flights	132,607	135,880	141,461	144,436
% flights using FANS data link	65%	66%	67%	72%
% RNP4	71%	76%	80%	82%
Individual airframes using FANS data link	2,508	2,677	2,854	3,004





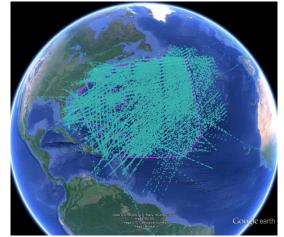
## Anchorage FIR (PAZA) FANS Data Link Usage



	Jul-Dec 2015	Jan-Jun 2016	Jul-Dec 2016	Jan-Jun 2017
Total flights	36,371	36,227	36,467	39,253
% flights using FANS data link	94%	96%	96%	95%
% RNP4	82%	88%	88%	89%
Individual airframes using FANS data link	1,650	1,696	1,772	1,865



## New York FIR (KZNY) FANS Data Link Usage



		KZ	NY			KZNY-E	(NAT)		KZNY-W (WATRS)			
	Jul- Dec 2015	Jan- Jun 2016	Jul- Dec 2016	Jan- Jun 2017	Jul- Dec 2015	Jan- Jun 2016	Jul- Dec 2016	Jan- Jun 2017	Jul- Dec 2015	Jan- Jun 2016	Jul- Dec 2016	Jan- Jun 2017
Total flights (6 months)	109,374	122,585	113,575	123,361	56,624	60,799	61,043	63,091	92,387	105,452	96,437	106,082
% flights using FANS data link	53%	58%	57%	58%	88%	92%	91%	94%	49%	54%	53%	53%
% RNP4	38%	56%	54%	55%	54%	75%	74%	77%	37%	55%	53%	54%
Individual airframes using FANS data link	2,966	3,335	3,271	3,747								

Note: Some flights are included in both ZNY-E and ZNY-W



# **CSP Outage Reporting**

- CSPs provide reports of planned and unexpected outages/degradations
- Reports are essential operationally by ATC and Operators
  - Should have processes in place to receive reports in most efficient manner for specific operation
  - For unexpected outages reports:
    - First report upon detection by CSP
    - Intermediate report as needed depending on length and magnitude
    - Final report upon full restoral of service
  - Post-incident reports inform on results on investigation and provide updates on resolutions/mitigations
- Reports also used to estimate network availability for PBCS monitoring to assess against requirements for RCP240/RSP180



START DATE	START TIME (UTC)	DURATION (min)	SERVICE IMPACTED	SATELLITE REGION IMPACTED	NOTIFICATION SOURCE	NOTES
25-Jan-17	11:59	175.00			ARINC,SITA	The SITA-ARINC traffic is now flowing normally via the redundant link via Singapore while the Annapolis link is under investigation
8-Feb-17	18:04	30.00	SITA Iridium	Global	SITA	Issue with the Iridium Datalink ACARS Service
8-Feb-17	18:06	126.00	ARINC Iridium	Global	ARINC	Issue with the Iridium Datalink ACARS Service
9-Feb-17	17:12	68.00	SITA Iridium	Global	SITA	AOC advised IRIDIUM we were not seeing traffic from their LAN on the AISSR3TMP / AISSR4TMP routers
9-Feb-17	17:15	0.77	ARINC Iridium	Global	ARINC	AOC advised IRIDIUM we were not seeing traffic from their LAN on the AISSR3TMP / AISSR4TMP routers
16-Feb-17	03:06	34.00	Inmarsat I-3	IOR	ARINC,SITA	Inmarsat unscheduled loss of Network service in I-3 Indian Ocean Region for Classic Aero over I3
16-Feb-17	12:41	38.00	Inmarsat I-3	IOR	SITA	Inmarsat degradation for Classic Aero over I3
16-Feb-17	13:01	19.00	Inmarsat I-3	IOR	ARINC	Inmarsat degradation for Classic Aero over I3
16-Feb-17	15:11	49.00	Inmarsat I-4	APAC/AMER	SITA	Paumalu earth station had a power outage, backup power did not come up as expected.
16-Feb-17	15:13	115.00	Inmarsat I-4	APAC/AMER	ARINC	Paumalu earth station had a power outage, backup power did not come up as expected. This created a stale session on our router which had to be cleared.
22-Feb-17	08:05	647.00	Iridium	Global	SITA	Intermittent Iridium Datalink ACARS Service delays
1-Mar-17	16:02	35.00	Inmarsat I-3	POR	SITA	
3-Mar-17	13:05	15.00	Inmarsat I-3	IOR	SITA	
3-Mar-17	13:11	9.00	Inmarsat I-3	IOR	ARINC	
23-Mar-17	09:49	41.00	ARINC Iridium	Global	ARINC	
25-Apr-17	08:36	46.00	SITA Iridium	Global	SITA	Satellite Aircom Iridium Datalink ACARS service is not not available due problem at Iridium
1-May-17	03:14	127.00	Inmarsat I-4	Global	ARINC	
1-May-17	03:15	125.00	Inmarsat I-3, I- 4	AOR, APAC, AMER	SITA	Inmarsat I3 and I4 services are unavailable over Atlantic, Asia Pacific and the Americas regions. EUA1,IOR2 and POR1 regions are not affected.
3-May-17	12:30	95.00	SITA	Global	SITA	SITA-ARINC Internetworking to Annapolis. The cause was identified as a looping message issued by ARINC and later removed by ARINC from their queue to resolve the issue.
3-May-17	12:30	137.00	ARINC	Global	ARINC	Numerous agencies are reporting delay in delivery of CDPLC and ATC messages, including FAA, IAA, ATC Gander, and UKNATS. No issues within our network have been found, and our Support Teams are investigating with our partners. A filter was put in place to trap the message, and delays have cleared.
18-May-17	23:34	22.00	Inmarsat I-4	EMEA	ARINC	BGAN/FB/SB/ Classic Aero over I4
8-Jun-17	01:10	30.00	Inmarsat I-3	POR	SITA	Inmarsat I3 data services over Pacific Ocean region is not available
11-Jun-17	12:51	50.00	Inmarsat I-4	EMEA, APAC	SITA	Inmarsat network service degradation in I4 EMEA and Asia-Pacific regions has now been restored
22-Jun-17	22:32	43.00	Inmarsat I-4	EMEA	ARINC	
30-Jun-17	08:40	???	Inmarsat ??	???	ARINC	???

GES Location(s)	Satellite/ Region	SITA	ARINC
Burum, Netherlands	Inmarsat I-3 AOR-E	AOE2	XXN
	Inmarsat I-3 AOR-W	AOW2	XXW
Porth Australia	Inmarsat I-3 IOR	IOR2	XXI
Perth, Australia	Inmarsat I-3 POR	POR1	XXP
Fucino, Italy	Inmarsat I-4 EMEA	EUA1	XXF
	Inmarsat I-4 EMEA SBB	EME9	XXB
	Inmarsat I-4 Americas	AME1	ХХН
Doumolu Howeii LIS	Inmarsat I-4 Asia-Pacific	APK1	XXA
Paumalu, Hawaii, US	Inmarsat I-4 Americas SBB	AMR9	XXU
	Inmarsat I-4 Asia-Pacific SBB	PAC9	XXS
Kobe and Hitachiota, Japan	MTSAT Japan	MTS1	
Phoenix, Arizona, US	Iridium Global	IGW1	IG1

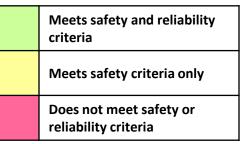


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### Measured Availability by Path – RSP180/RCP240 Based on Reported Outages/Degradations from Jul-16 to Jun-17

		PBCS	criter	a - max value	25			
	Safety - 99	.9%			48		520	99.90%
R	eliability - 9	9.99%			4		52	99.99%
Satellite Region	CSP	Path Identifier	outag	inplanned ges affecting h > 10 min	outag	f unplanned es affecting 10 min (min)		stimated ilability for path
	SITA	AOE2		5		852		99.84%
AOR-E	ARINC	XXN		3		615		99.88%
AOR-W	SITA	AOW2		5		852		99.84%
AUK-W	ARINC	XXW		3		615		99.88%
IOR	SITA	IOR2		8		929		99.82%
IUK	ARINC	XXI		4		321		99.94%
POR	SITA	POR1		5		365		99.93%
POR	ARINC	XXP		0		-		100.00%
	SBB SITA	EME9		7		912		99.83%
EMEA	SBB ARINC	XXB		7		958		99.82%
EIVIEA	SITA	EUA1		8		1,062		99.80%
	ARINC	XXF		8		1,047		99.80%
	SBB SITA	AMR9		5		562		99.89%
Americas	SBB ARINC	XXU		5		554		99.89%
Americas	SITA	AME1		6		901		99.83%
	ARINC	XXH		5		857		99.84%
	SBB SITA	PAC9		4		418		99.92%
Asia-Pac	SBB ARINC	XXS		4		393		99.93%
ASId-PdC	SITA	APK1		6		534		99.90%
	ARINC	XXA		4		440		99.92%
Global	SITA	IGW1		9		1,897		99.64%
Global	ARINC	IG1		10		1,385		99.74%
	SITA	MTS1		0		-		100.00%





# January to June 2017 DATA LINK PERFORMANCE BY MEDIA TYPE





# Performance by Media Type

#### **January – June 2017**

### **Oakland**

	A	)S-C				CPDLC			
Media Type	Count of ADS-C Downlink Messages	ADS-C 95%	ADS-C 99.9%	Count of CPDLC Transactions	ACTP 95%	ACTP 99.9%	ACP 95%	ACP 99.9%	PORT 95%
Perforn	Performance Criteria RSP 180 RCP 240								
Aggregate	3,968,142	98.38%	99.31%	125,524	99.56%	99.67%	99.33%	99.55%	98.32%
SAT	3,552,648	98.48%	99.36%	123,072	99.62%	99.70%	99.38%	99.58%	98.39%
VHF	392,557	99.08%	99.66%	1,578	99.75%	99.87%	99.62%	99.68%	97.72%
HF	22,907	71.21%	84.76%	11					
SAT-VHF				124	96.77%	96.77%	93.55%	93.55%	84.68%
VHF-SAT				184	89.67%	94.02%	94.02%	96.20%	92.93%
SAT-HF				437	87.41%	91.76%	88.79%	92.45%	91.76%
HF-SAT				114	98.25%	98.25%	95.61%	98.25%	83.33%
VHF-HF				4					
HF-VHF				2					



## **Performance by Media Type**

38,180 data link flights

#### **January – June 2017**

### Anchorage

	Α	DS-C				CPDLC						
Media Type	Count of ADS-C Downlink Messages	ADS-C 95%	ADS-C 99.9%	Count of CPDLC Transactions	ACTP 95%	ACTP 99.9%	ACP 95%	ACP 99.9%	PORT 95%			
Perforn	nance Criteria	RSP	180		RCP 240							
Aggregate	1,141,248	97.73%	99.00%	25,694	99.53%	99.67%	99.39%	99.57%	98.23%			
SAT	781,859	97.22%	98.87%	16,646	99.41%	99.56%	99.26%	99.48%	98.02%			
VHF	352,168	99.68%	99.80%	8,372	99.95%	100.00%	99.89%	99.92%	98.93%			
HF	7,207	59.04%	72.83%	5								
SAT-VHF				365	99.73%	99.73%	99.18%	99.45%	96.16%			
VHF-SAT				215	96.28%	97.21%	93.95%	95.35%	94.42%			
SAT-HF				43								
HF-SAT				35								
VHF-HF				11								
HF-VHF				2								



## **Performance by Media Type**

72,113 data link flights

#### **January – June 2017**

### **New York**

	A	DS-C		CPDLC							
Media Type	Count of ADS-C Downlink Messages	ASP 95%	ASP 99.9%	Count of CPDLC Transactions	ACTP 95%	ACTP 99.9%	ACP 95%	ACP 99.9%	PORT 95%		
Perform	nance Criteria	RSP	180				RCP 240				
Aggregate	2,100,907	98.38%	99.38%	61,768	99.51%	99.65%	99.26%	99.55%	97.52%		
SAT	1,615,235	98.13%	99.31%	56,908	99.52%	99.66%	99.25%	99.56%	97.53%		
VHF	483,156	99.41%	99.71%	4,186	99.93%	99.93%	99.71%	99.74%	97.87%		
HF	2,506	67.36%	82.48%	2							
SAT-VHF				313	99.68%	99.68%	97.44%	98.08%	93.61%		
VHF-SAT				288	95.14%	97.22%	96.87%	96.87%	95.83%		
SAT-HF				46							
HF-SAT											
VHF-HF											

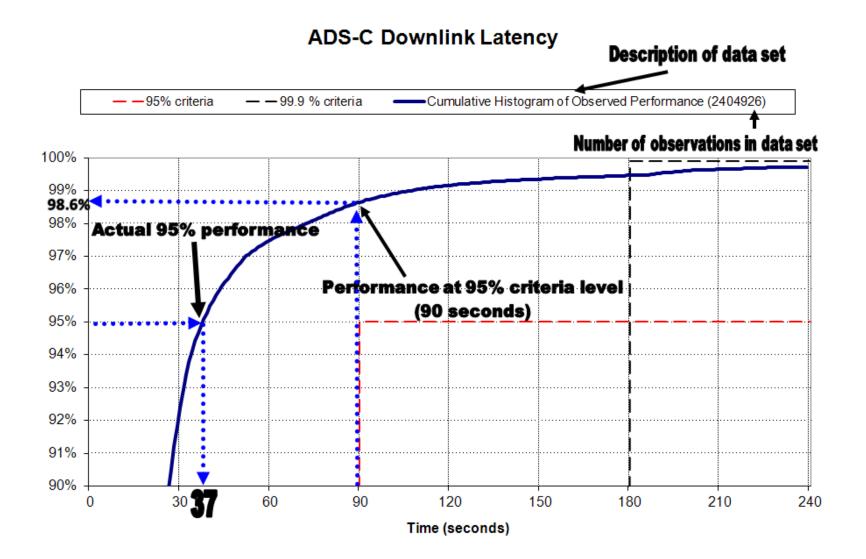


## **2010 - 2017 ANNUAL AGGREGATE FIR PERFORMANCE**



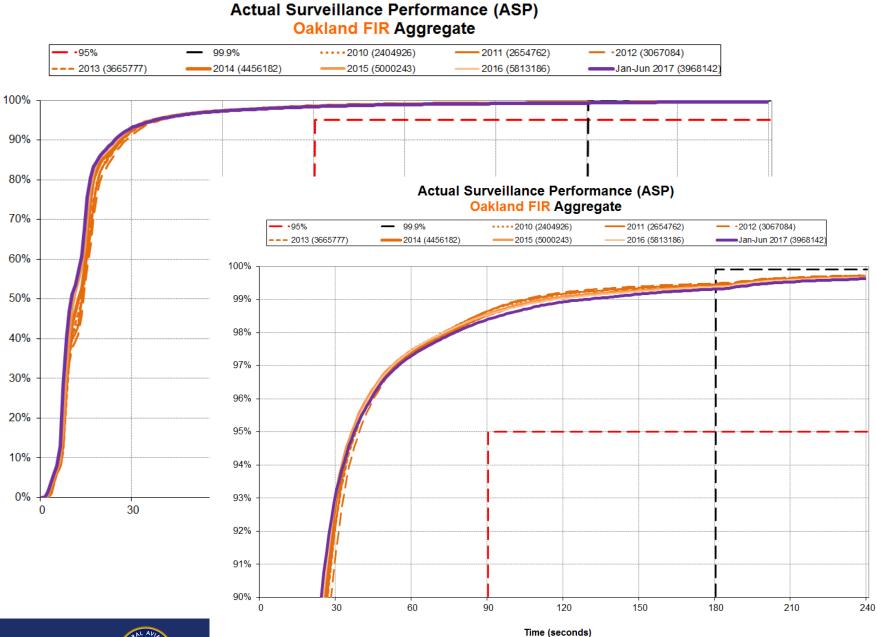


### How to Read PBCS Monitoring Charts







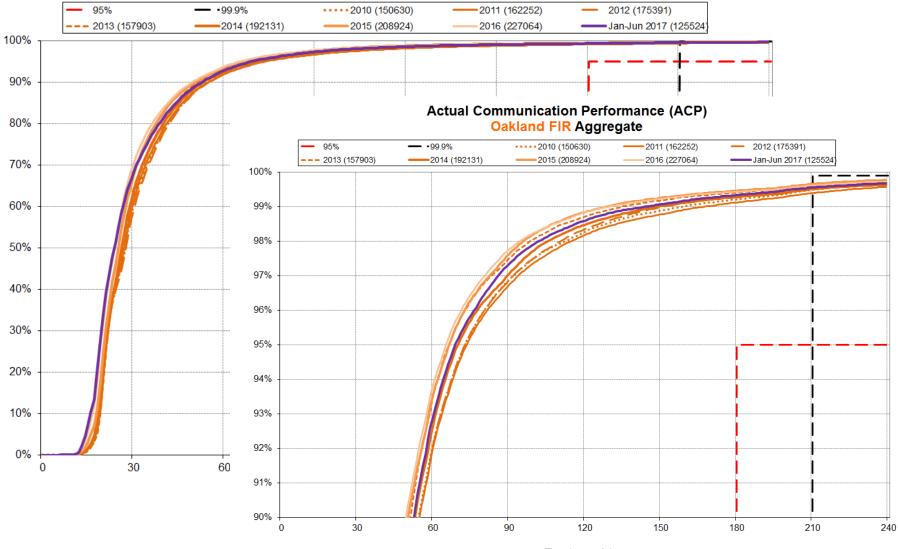


Federal Aviation Administration



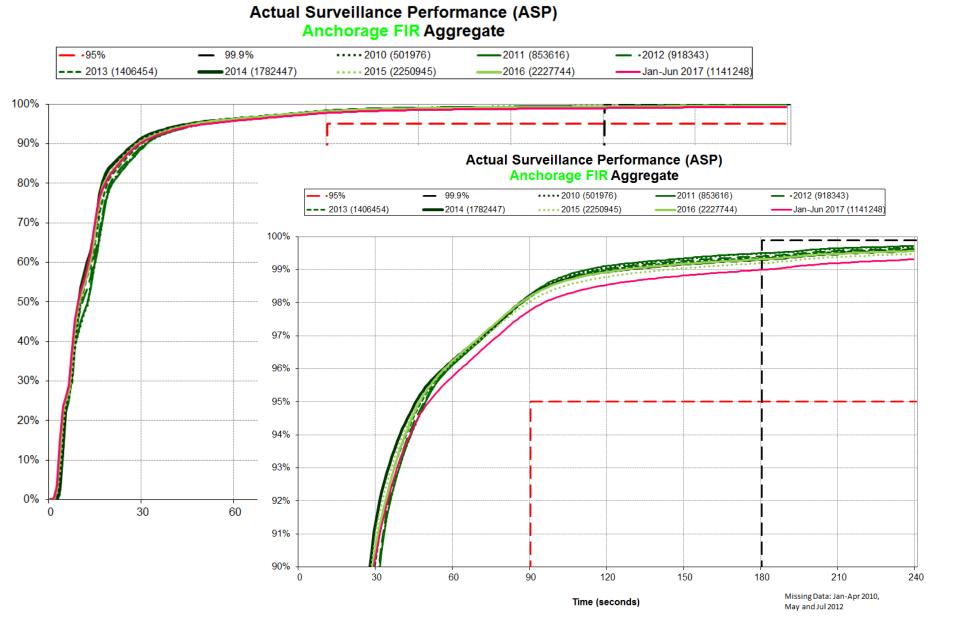
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#### Actual Communication Performance (ACP) Oakland FIR Aggregate

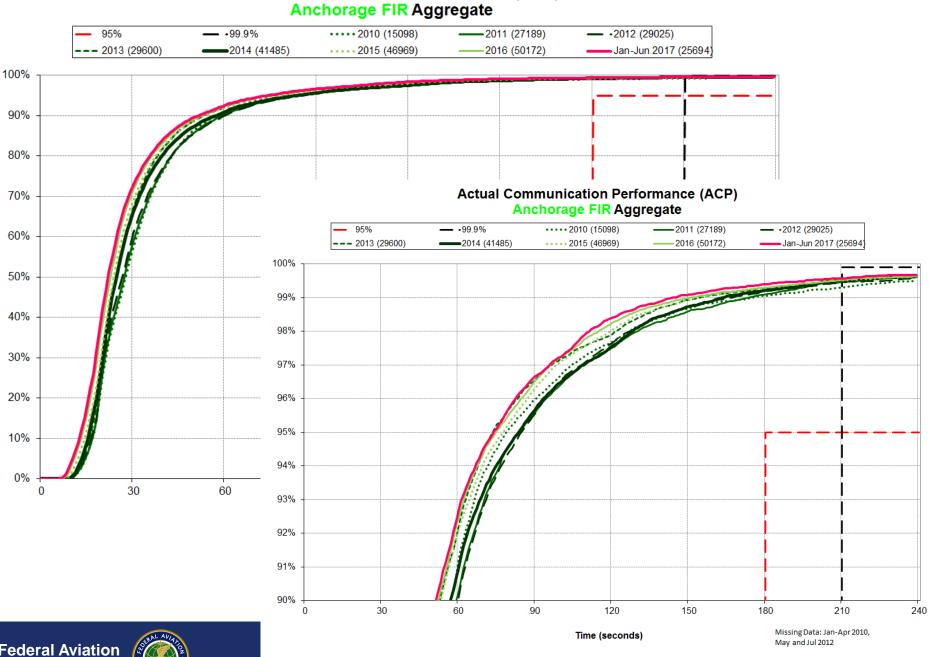








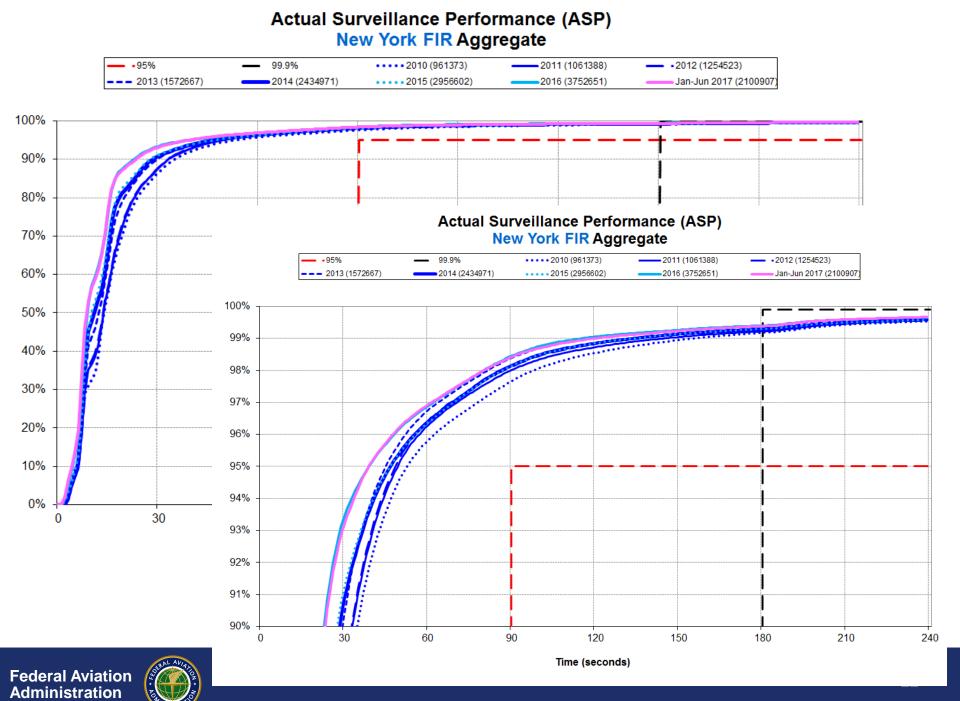


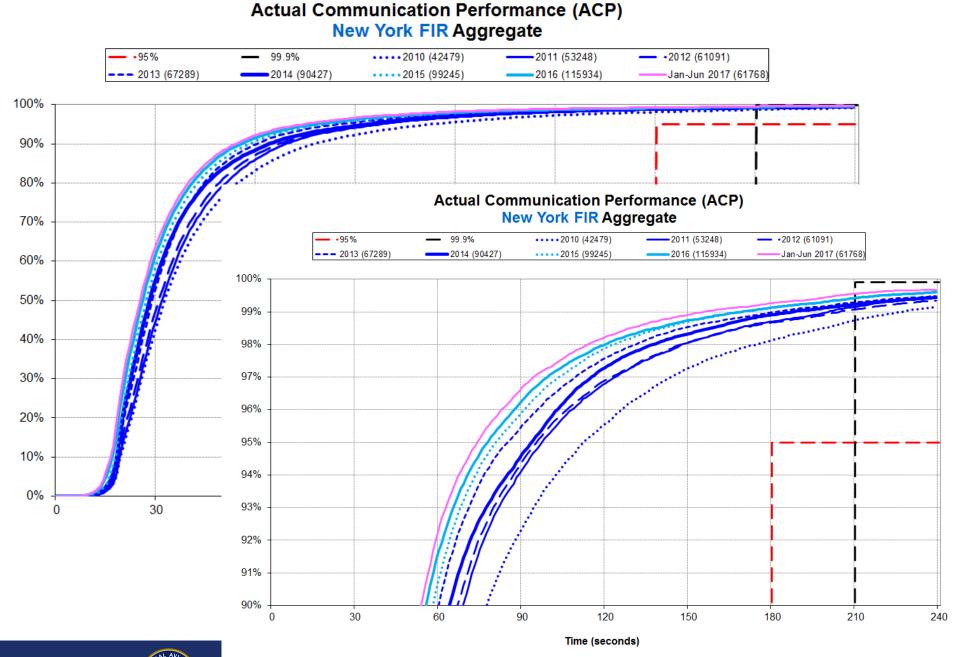


**Actual Communication Performance (ACP)** 

Federal Aviation Administration







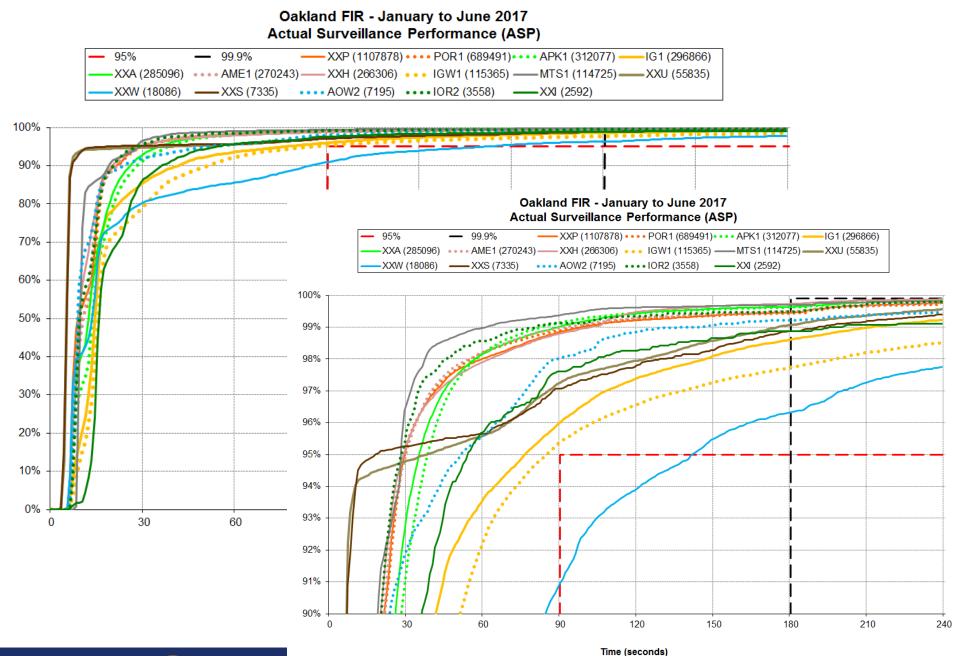
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- Station identifiers designate "path" taken by data link messages between aircraft and ATC
- "Paths" vary between the four constellations of satellites and between the two data link service providers

### January – June 2017 ASP BY STATION IDENTIFIER

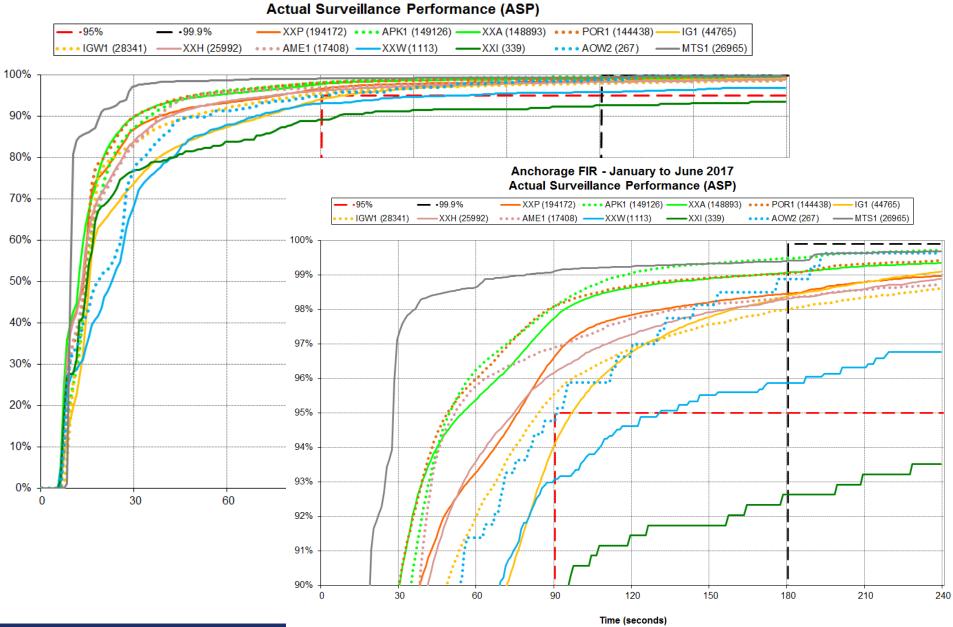






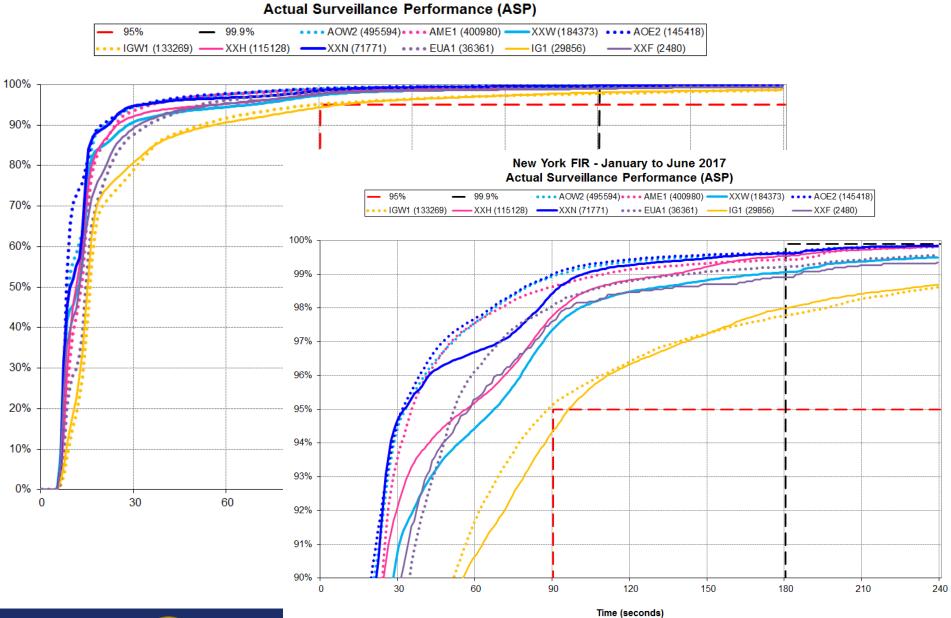
Federal Aviation





Anchorage FIR - January to June 2017





New York FIR - January to June 2017

#### Federal Aviation Administration





## January – June 2017 DATA LINK PERFORMANCE BY OPERATOR/AIRCRAFT TYPE

### **Operator/Aircraft Types Not Meeting RSP180/RCP240**

Operator/		ADS-C			CPDLC		Operator/		ADS-C			CPDLC	
Aircraft	Count of	ADS-C	ADS-C	Count of	A CD 05%	ACP	Aircraft	Count of	ADS-C	ADS-C	Count of	ACP 95%	ACP
Туре	ADS-C	95%	<b>99.9</b> %	CPDLC	ACP 95%	<b>99.9</b> %	Туре	ADS-C	95%	<b>99.9</b> %	CPDLC	ACP 95%	99.9%
JBU/A321	50,733	95.5%	97.5%	335	96.1%	97.9%	AFL/A332	566	96.1%	97.0%	NONE or O	COUNT <100	)
CFG/B763	44,018	96.6%	98.6%	1,280	97.8%	98.8%	AUA/B772	443	97.3%	97.3%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
VIR/B744	35,597	96.4%	99.4%	1,187	97.7%	98.2%	UPS/B76N	409	96.1%	98.0%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
UAL/B772	25,367	96.8%	98.4%	465	99.4%	99.8%	DAL/B739	356	91.3%	94.9%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
UAL/B764	17,803	95.4%	98.1%	337	99.1%	99.7%	ACA/B77W	346	93.4%	97.1%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
UAL/B752	9,271	95.5%	98.3%	133	98.5%	98.5%	UPS/B763	345	92.8%	94.2%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
UAE/B77W	7,309	97.7%	99.8%	197	98.5%	98.5%	ACA/B763	260	93.5%	98.5%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
CRL/B744	<mark>6,30</mark> 9	97.9%	98.6%	361	99.5%		TGM/GLF6	253	94.9%	98.0%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
DAL/B75F	6,101	95.2%	98.0%	122	97.5%	97.5%	DJT/B752	229	86.0%	90.0%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
LPE/B763	5,618	98.3%	99.4%	144	97.2%	97.2%	TCX/A333	223	95.1%	97.8%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
SAA/A333	5,582	95.8%	97.9%	134	99.3%	99.3%	SLM/B763	202	98.5%	98.5%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
ETH/B788	5,540	96.3%	98.1%	98	100.0%	100.0%	NOS/B744	188	95.2%	96.3%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
NWS/B772	4,034	96.6%	99.8%	138	98.6%	98.6%	AAL/B738	187	88.2%	91.4%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
CLX/B744	3,637	96.0%	98.5%	102	97.1%	99.0%	EXU/GLF5	178	93.3%	95.5%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
TFL/B763	3,500	95.6%	98.0%	92	97.8%	98.9%	UAL/B753	163	76.1%	81.6%	NONE or O	OUNT <100	)
TOM/B763	3,301	96.0%	98.2%	107	100.0%	100.0%	SIO/GLF5	161	96.3%	98.1%	NONE or O	COUNT <100	)
PLM/B744	3,151	94.7%	96.0%	140	99.3%	99.3%	SVA/B744	157	93.6%			COUNT <100	
UPS/MD11	3,066	97.1%	98.4%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)	BAW/A318	151	90.7%			COUNT <100	
UAL/B52N	2,621	94.9%	98.1%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)	EVE/B744	148	95.3%			COUNT <100	
BLX/B763	2,377	93.6%	97.6%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)	EJM/CL60	138	95.7%			OUNT <100	
DAL/B752	2,371	89.8%	92.0%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)	GMA/GLF6	126	97.6%			COUNT <100	
RCH/C5	2,273	97.2%	97.9%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)	TCX/B744	123	97.6%	98.4%	NONE or O	COUNT <100	)
VKG/A333	1,565	96.9%	98.3%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)	SIO/CL60	122	95.1%	95.1%	NONE or O	COUNT <100	)
CKS/B744	870	96.0%	97.9%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)	GMA/GLF5	114	96.5%			COUNT <100	
NJE/GLEX	852	96.6%	98.1%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)	SOO/B77L	111	97.3%			COUNT <100	
ABW/B748	771	96.4%	98.2%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)	SAM/B737	110	98.2%	98.2%	NONE or 0	COUNT <100	)
GEC/B77L	603	96.9%	97.7%	NONE or C	OUNT <100	)						20	

### IGA Types – New York FIR

Operator/		ADS-C			CPDLC	
Aircraft	Count of	ADS-C	ADS-C	Count of	ACP 95%	ACP
Туре	ADS-C	95%	<b>99.9</b> %	CPDLC	ACF 35/0	99.9%
IGA/GLF5	11,071	96.8%	98.9%	232	96.1%	96.1%
IGA/GLEX	9,336	97.4%	99.5%	177	98.9%	100.0%
IGA/FA7X	6,248	98.7%	99.5%	156	98.1%	100.0%
IGA/GL5T	5,526	97.4%	99.4%	103	99.0%	99.0%
IGA/GLF4	4,880	97.1%	99.0%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/CL35	4,826	95.2%	98.1%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/GLF6	3,961	97.8%	99.3%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/F900	3,863	98.4%	99.4%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/F2TH	2,632	96.9%	99.0%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/CL60	2,091	94.6%	97.5%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/G280	<mark>68</mark> 9	96.1%	98.7%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/B737	612	98.7%	100.0%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/FA8X	220	98.2%	100.0%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/A319	212	99.1%	99.5%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/E35L	131	100.0%	100.0%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	D
IGA/CL30	116	95.7%	98.3%	NONE or O	COUNT <10	0





# FANS OVER IRIDIUM



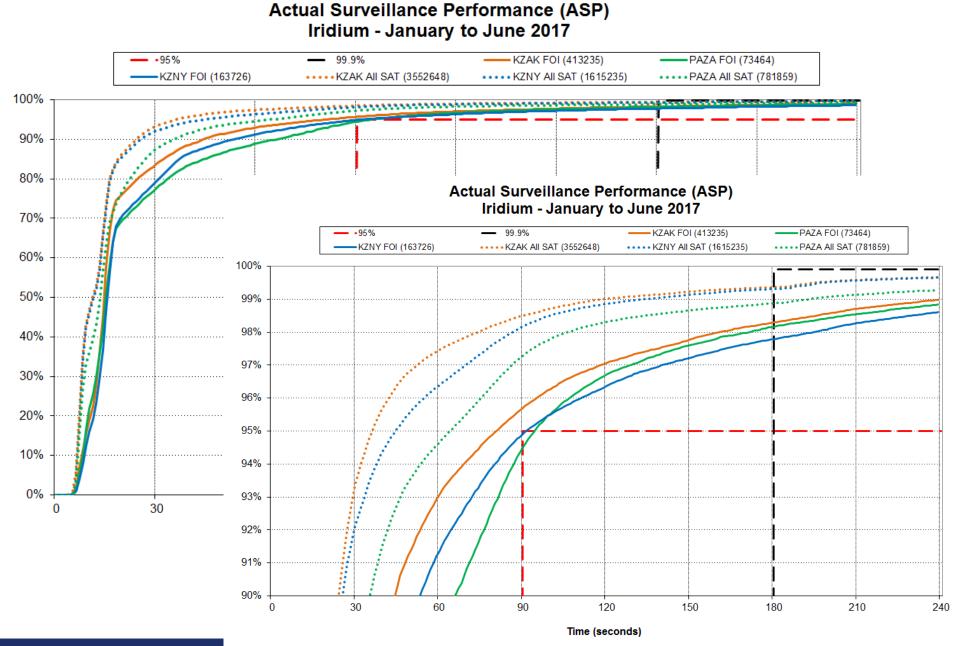


## FANS over Iridium Data Link Usage

		KZ	NY			KZ	AK		PAZA			
	Jul- Dec 2015	Jan- Jun 2016	Jul- Dec 2016	Jan- Jun 2017	Jul- Dec 2015	Jan- Jun 2016	Jul- Dec 2016	Jan- Jun 2017	Jul- Dec 2015	Jan- Jun 2016	Jul- Dec 2016	Jan- Jun 2017
% FANS data link flights using Iridium	7%	8%	7%	11%	6%	7%	10%	14%	9%	9%	10%	11%
Average flights/day using Iridium	24	29	26	45	30	36	53	77	17	17	19	22
% FANS data link airframes using Iridium	9%	9%	10%	12%	10%	11%	12%	14%	10%	11%	12%	14%
Total airframes using Iridium	270	305	343	443	248	295	343	434	165	180	220	270

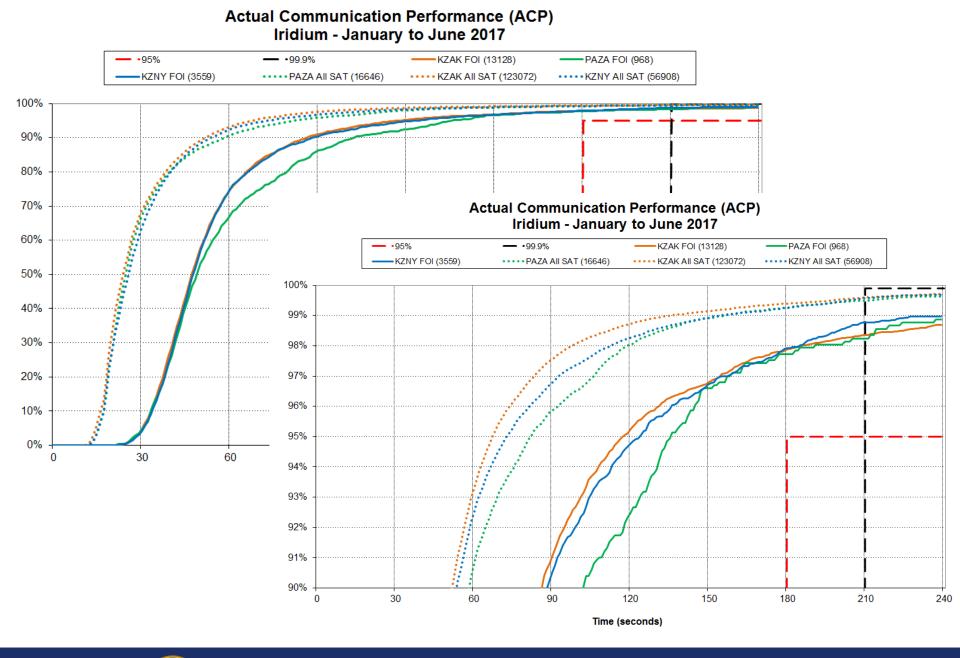






#### Federal Aviation Administration

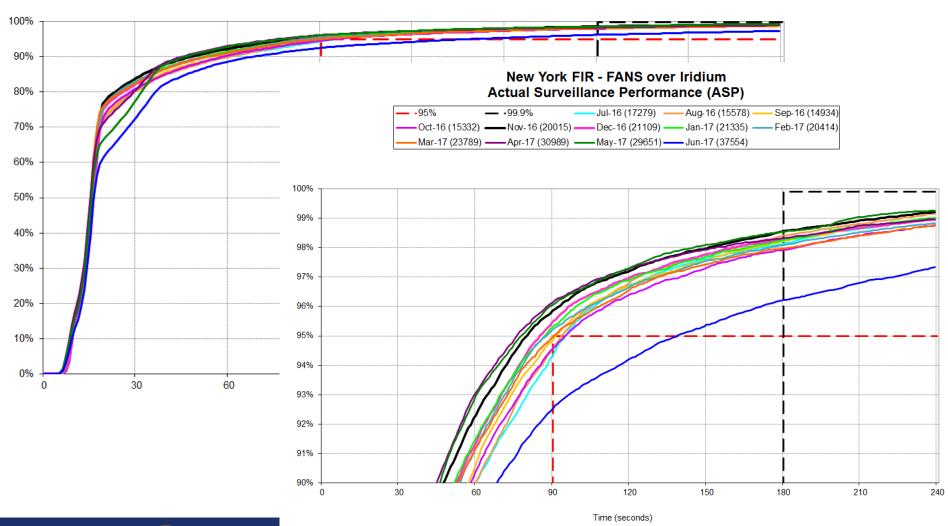






#### New York FIR - FANS over Iridium Actual Surveillance Performance (ASP)

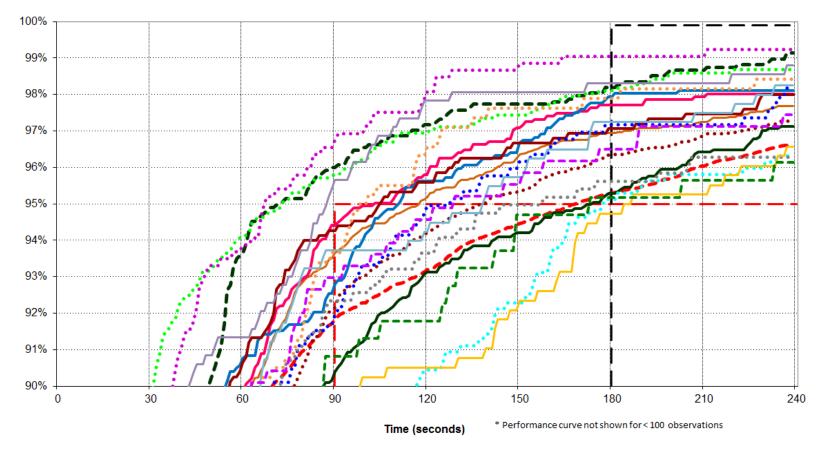
<b></b> •95%	- •99.9%	—— Jul-16 (17279)   —— Aug-16 (15578) —— Sep-16 (14934)
Oct-16 (15332)		Dec-16 (21109) Jan-17 (21335) Feb-17 (20414)
— Mar-17 (23789)		May-17 (29651) Jun-17 (37554)





#### New York FIR - Iridium - June 2017 Actual Surveillance Performance (ASP)





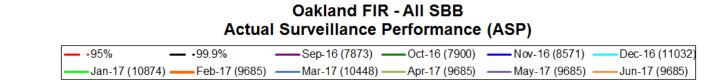


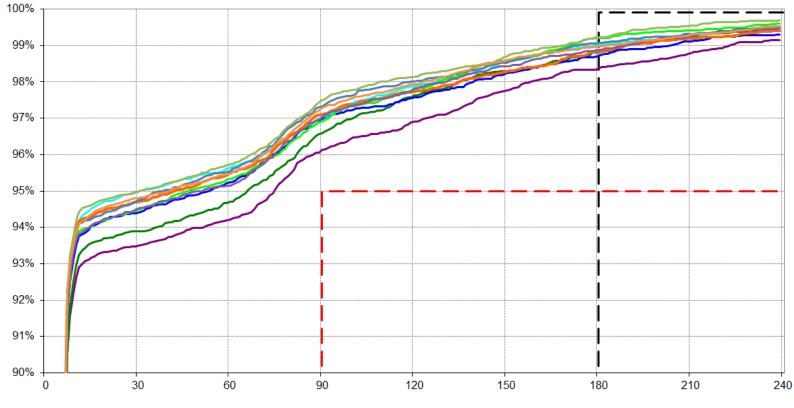


# FANS OVER SWIFT BROADBAND









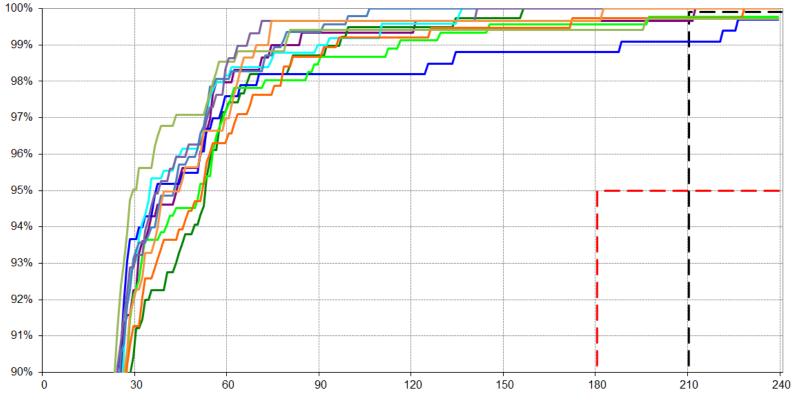
Time (seconds)





#### Oakland FIR - All SBB Actual Communication Performance (ACP)

ſ	<b></b> •95%	- •99.9%		-Oct-16 (387) -	Nov-16 (332)	— Dec-16 (493)
	— Jan-17 (456)	——Feb-17 (378	3) — Mar-17 (466) –		— May-17 (295) —	— Jun-17 (298)



Time (seconds)





#### KZAK - SwiftBroadband - June 2017 Actual Surveillance Performance (ASP)

<b>—</b> 95% <b>—</b>	- 99.9%	 – N582HA (1642) –	—N588HA (1565)
	- N581HA (1462) -	 –N583HA (1277) –	-N594HA (1171)

