2023 World Radiocommunication Conference Agenda Item 1.7

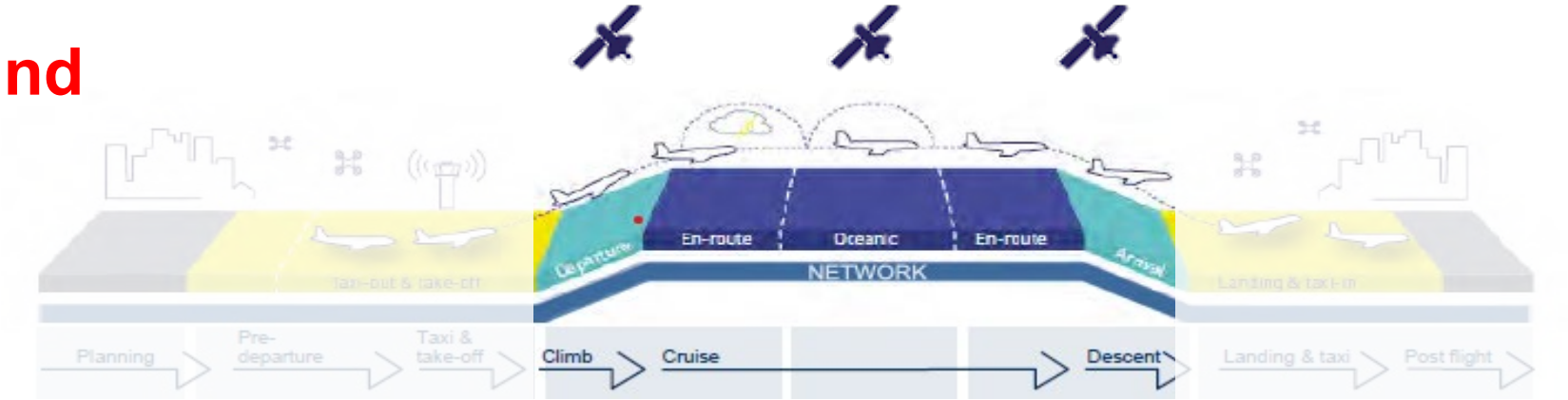
Space based VHF

AMS(R)S allocation in 117.975-137 MHz band

Preparatory Workshop to ITU WRC-23
21-22 February 2022

CAA Singapore

Background



- Air navigation services limited by line-of-sight coverage of terrestrial systems
- Constrained by separation procedures between aircraft in oceanic and remote areas
- Reduced airspace capacity and efficiency

Objective

- VHF communications relay via satellite in oceanic and remote airspace
- Complement current aviation use of satellite-based navigation and surveillance technologies
- Ease implementation with no change in aircraft avionic equipment
- Minimal or no change to current operations and SARPs
- Backup terrestrial systems

Agenda Item 1.7 – Resolution 428

resolves to invite the ITU Radiocommunication Sector

- to define the relevant technical characteristics — Completed
- to study compatibility — Mostly Completed
- Earth-to-space and space-to-Earth directions — Completed
- existing primary services in band and in adjacent bands — Completed
- ensuring protection of systems using existing primary services — Completed
- not constraining planned usage of those systems; — Completed
- taking into consideration the responsibility of ICAO; — Completed

invites the International Civil Aviation Organization

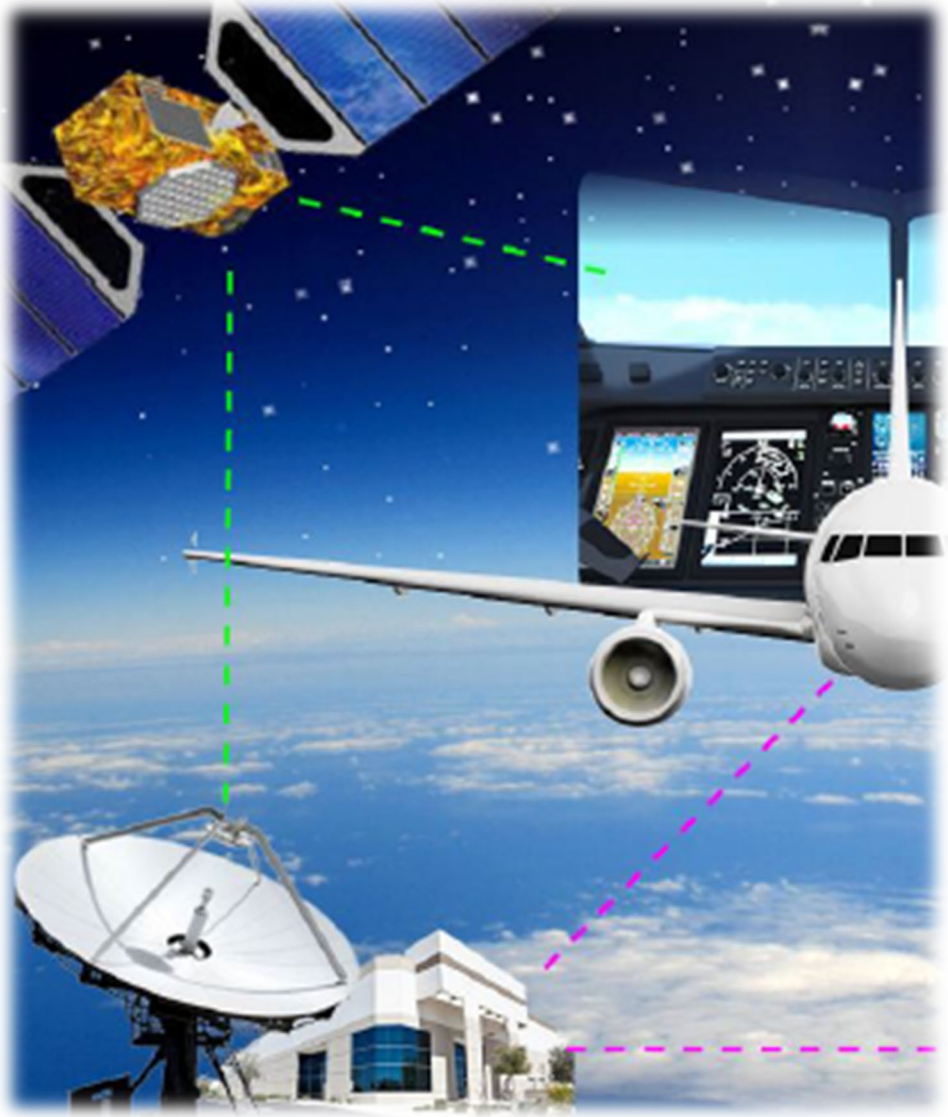
- to provide aeronautical operational requirements and relevant available technical characteristics — In progress
- to take into account the sharing and compatibility conclusions at ITU-R in the SARPs to be developed for AMS(R)S — In progress

ICAO's Position

- To support ITU-R studies and the definition of relevant technical characteristics as called for by Resolution 428 (WRC-19).
- To support a global allocation to the aeronautical mobile-satellite (route) service for both the Earth-to-space and space-to-Earth directions in the frequency band 117.975-137 MHz and that the use of the allocation be limited to the relaying of aeronautical VHF air traffic management communications.
- To support that those systems shall operate in accordance with international Standards and Recommended Practices and procedures established in accordance with the Convention on International Civil Aviation.
- To ensure that any change to the regulatory provisions and spectrum allocation resulting from this agenda item do not adversely impact the operation of existing VHF systems in the band 117.975-137 MHz operating in the AM(R)S, including regional usage of terrestrial VHF, nor require any changes to aircraft equipage or to existing installations.

WD towards a PDN Report ITU-R M.[SPACE-VHF]

Summary of technical & operational studies



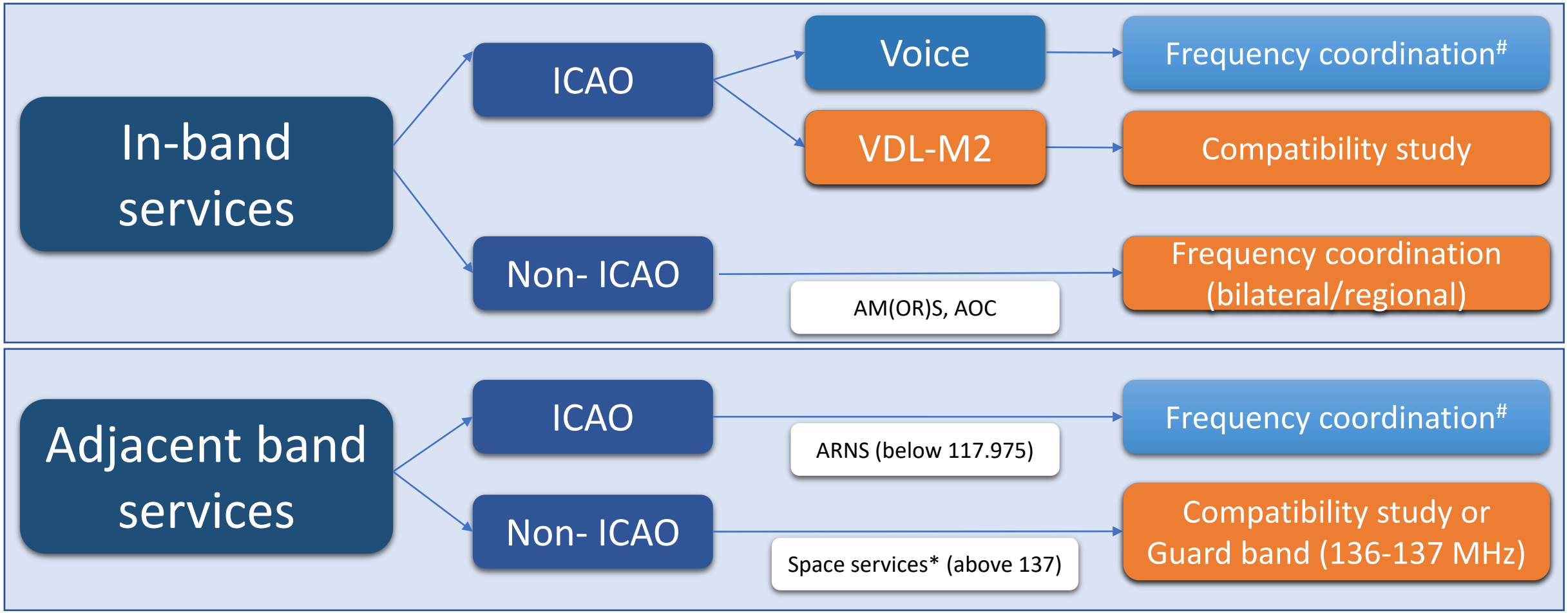
- Aircraft VHF radio
- Doppler shift and latency
- Ionospheric scintillation
- Polarization (Circular)
- Satellite-aircraft range
- Payload antenna
- Baseline link budgets

Feasible solution found using low-Earth orbit satellite

CAAS

WD towards a PDN Report ITU-R M.[SPACE-VHF]

Coexistent and Compatibility



Responsibility of ICAO

* Services in 137-138 MHz such as Space Operation, Meteorological satellite, Space Research, Mobile Satellite

Pending discussions and acceptance of studies

WD towards a Draft CPM Text for WRC-23 Agenda Item 1.7

Current Proposed Methods

Method A – “No Change” to the Radio Regulation i.e. frequency allocation **NOT** granted.

New AMS(R)S allocation in the band:

Method B	Method C	Method D
117.975-136 MHz	**117.975-[136/137] MHz**	**117.975-137 MHz**
• Limited to internationally standardized aeronautical systems	• Limited to systems that operate in accordance to international SARPs and procedures established in accordance with the Convention on International Civil Aviation	• Limited to internationally standardized aeronautical systems; and • Limit the maximum power flux density radiated over the Earth above 137 MHz to [-197.7 dB(W/(m^2 · Hz))]

*Further discussions are ongoing towards possible reconciliation of Methods B, C and D into a single method, depending on the results of the technical compatibility studies.

Summary

- WP 5B has progressed in its studies and has amended its working document, taking into account all material provided by ICAO.

- Currently the AMS(R)S allocations are being considered separately:
  - **117.975-136 MHz** (voice application, and possibly data link under DSB AM modulation in accordance with SARPs with identical RF parameters)
  - **136-137 MHz** (voice and VDL Mode 2 applications)

- Pending confirmation of the representativeness of the parameters against international standardized system for VDL Mode 2, and further discussion required on information regarding protection criterion of adjacent space services.

- Next WP5 meeting to be held in Mar/Apr 2022.

Questions?

Regulatory activities at ICAO and ITU