



INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION

A United Nations Specialized Agency

Regional Aviation Safety Group – Pan America (RASG-PA) Introduction

RASG-PA Aviation Safety Seminar

Mexico City, Mexico, 15 -16 August 2013

Eduardo Chacin

ICAO

Facts and Figures (ICAO)



2012 (PRELIMINARY)

2030 (FORECAST)

**PASSENGERS
CARRIED**

2.9 billion → 6.3 billion
+5% vs 2011 **+4.5% annual
growth rate**

**AIRCRAFT
DEPARTURES**

31 million → 59 million
+1 million vs 2011 **+3.6% annual
growth rate**

Traffic Statistics for Revenue Schedule Services

Facts and Figures (ICAO)



Air Transport Facts

**SOCIAL
BENEFITS**

60 million jobs → **Worldwide**

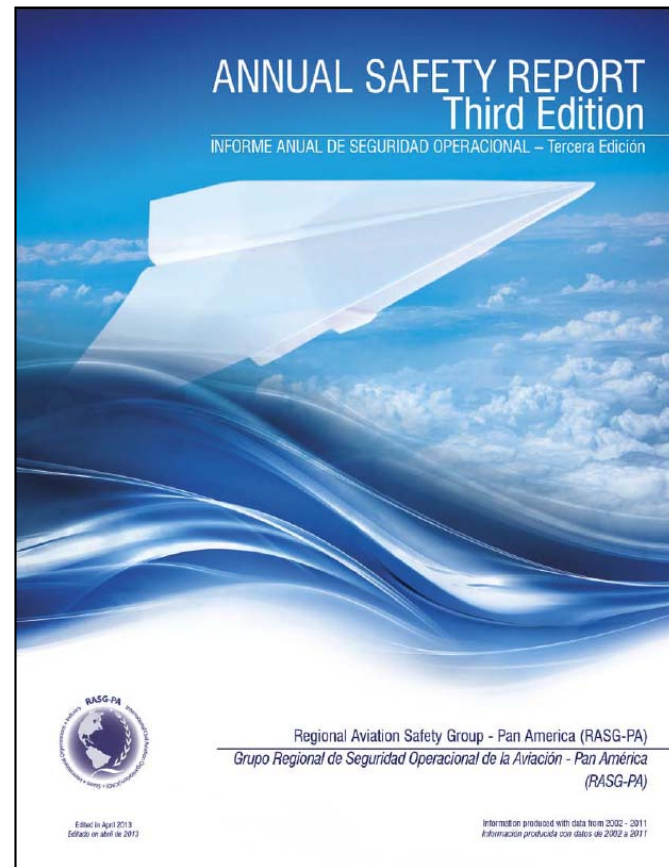
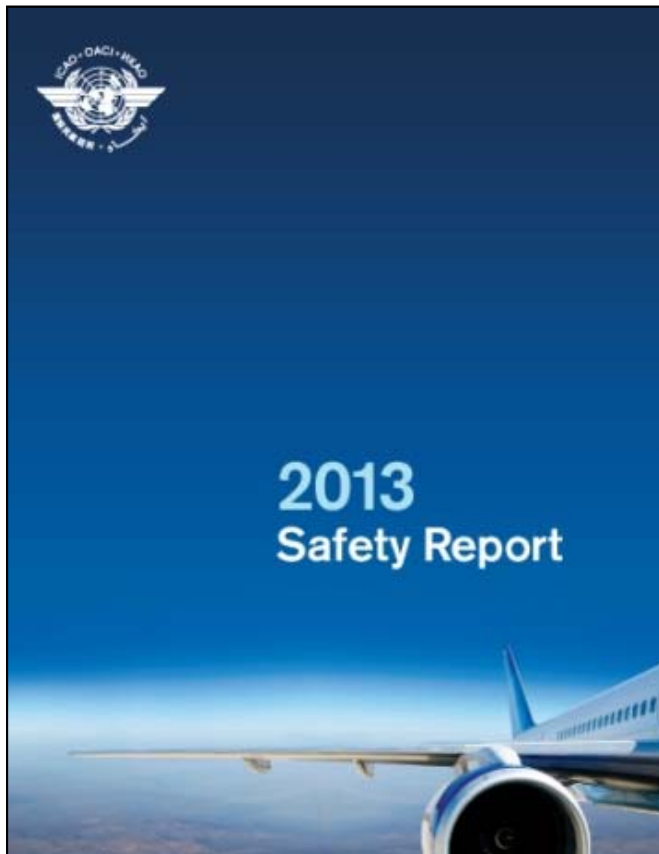
Directly and supporting sectors

**ECONOMIC
BENEFIT**

2 trillion USD = **3.5% GDP**
global

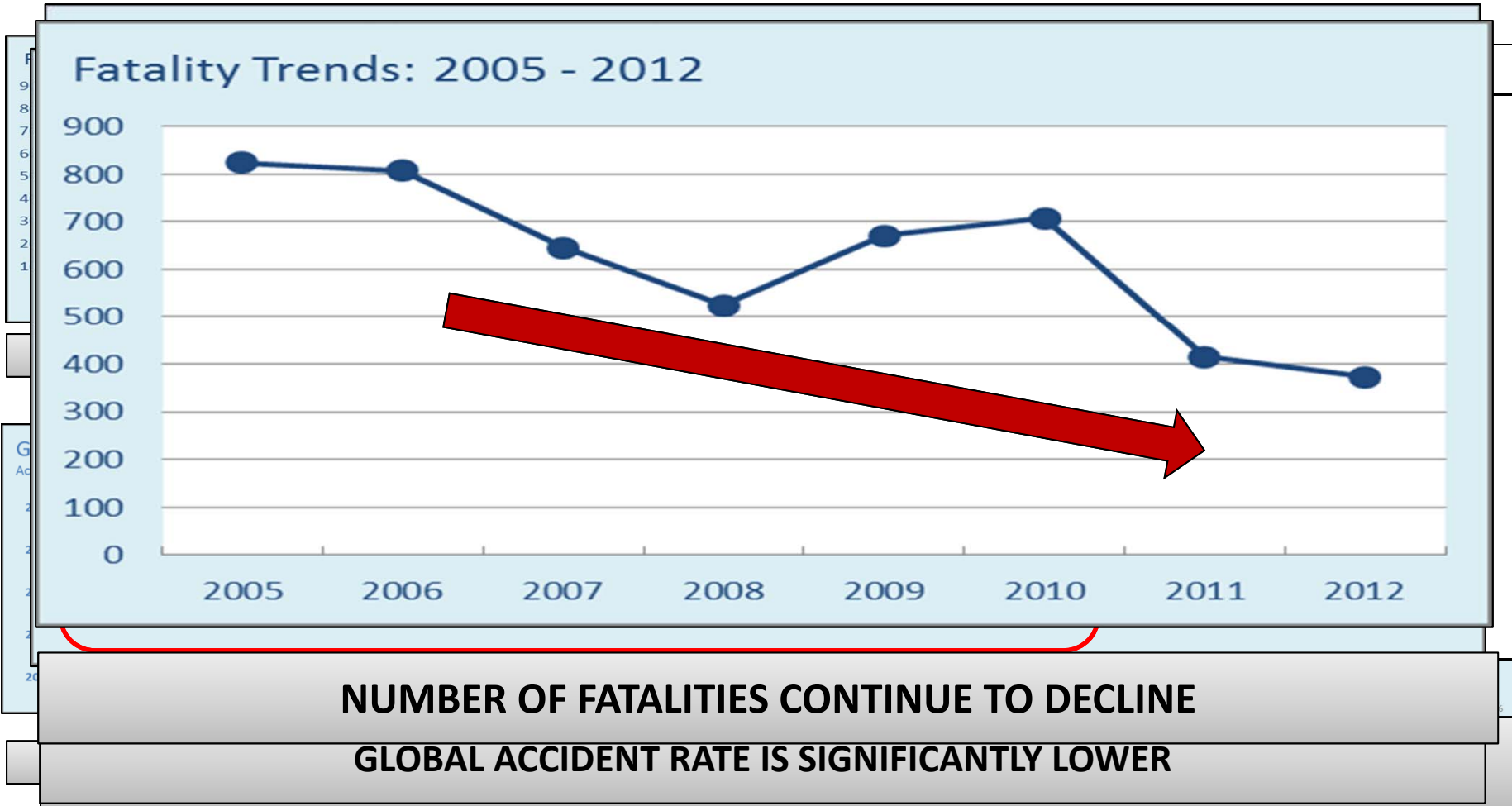
**Aviation annually carries more than half of the
1 billion international tourists**

2013 ICAO Safety Report & RASG-PA Annual Safety Report



Status of Global Aviation Safety

Based on scheduled commercial operations involving aircraft having a maximum take-off weight (MTOW) above 2250 kg.



Pan American Safety Initiative



Regional Aviation Safety Group – Pan America (RASG-PA)



RASG-PA



- **First in the World (2008)**
- **Multiregional**
- **Includes States, International Organizations & Industry**
- **Adopted in other ICAO Regions**
- **Aligned with GASP and GASR**
- **Data Driven**
- **Results Oriented**



Mission



Improve civil aviation safety and efficiency in the Pan American Region by applying the ICAO Global Aviation Safety Plan (GASP) principles through a collaborative approach in partnership with all aviation stakeholders under the leadership of ICAO



Vision



Involve all aviation safety stakeholders to reduce aviation safety risks in the North American, Central American, Caribbean (NAM/CAR), and South American (SAM) Regions through harmonization and coordination of efforts aimed at mitigating safety risks and promoting implementation of safety initiatives by all stakeholders



Membership



- 34 NAM/CAR/SAM States, 19 Territories and...



Governance - ESC (Executive Steering Committee)



Co-Chair Boeing
(International organizations & Industry)



VP Jamaica and
Co-Chair
(States/Territories)



VP Brazil



VP United States



VP Costa Rica



VP Chile



Data Driven – Sources of Information



Fatal Accidents by CAST/ICAO Taxonomy Accident Pan American* Airline Domicile – 2000 through 2009



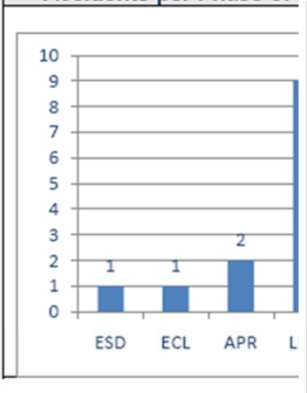
Phase	Count	Percentage
CRIT	6	43%
LOC-I	6	43%
RE-Landing - ARG	1	7%
RAMP	0	0%
MISC	0	0%
SCF-NP	1	7%
OTHER	0	0%
SCF-PP	0	0%
Total	14	100%



North America		IATA Members		
14 Accidents (2009)		Hull Losses		
		Fatal		
Passenger	Cargo	Ferry	Jet	Turboprop
64%	36%	0%	64%	36%

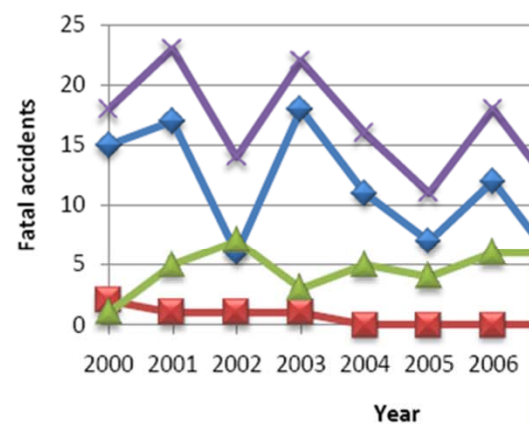


Accidents per Phase of Flight*



Breakdown per Accident Category

Fatal Accidents Distribution per Year



ASIAS Member



44 Airlines

- ABX Air
- Air Wisconsin Airlines
- Alaska Airlines
- Aloha Air Cargo
- American Airlines
- American Eagle Airlines
- Atlas Air
- Cape Air
- Chautauqua Airlines
- CitationAir
- CommutAir
- Compass Airlines
- Delta Air Lines
- Empire Airlines
- Evergreen International Airlines
- ExpressJet
- FedEx Express
- Frontier Airlines
- GoJet Airlines
- Hawaiian Airlines
- *Horizon Air
- JetBlue Airways
- Mesa Airlines
- Miami Air International
- North American Airlines
- Omni Air International
- Piedmont Airlines
- Pinnacle Airlines
- Polar Air Cargo
- PSA Airlines
- Republic Airlines
- Shuttle America
- Silver Airways
- SkyWest Airlines
- Southern Air
- Southwest Airlines
- Spirit Airlines

- Trans states Airlines
- United Airlines
- United Parcel Service
- US Airways
- Virgin America
- World Airways

Government

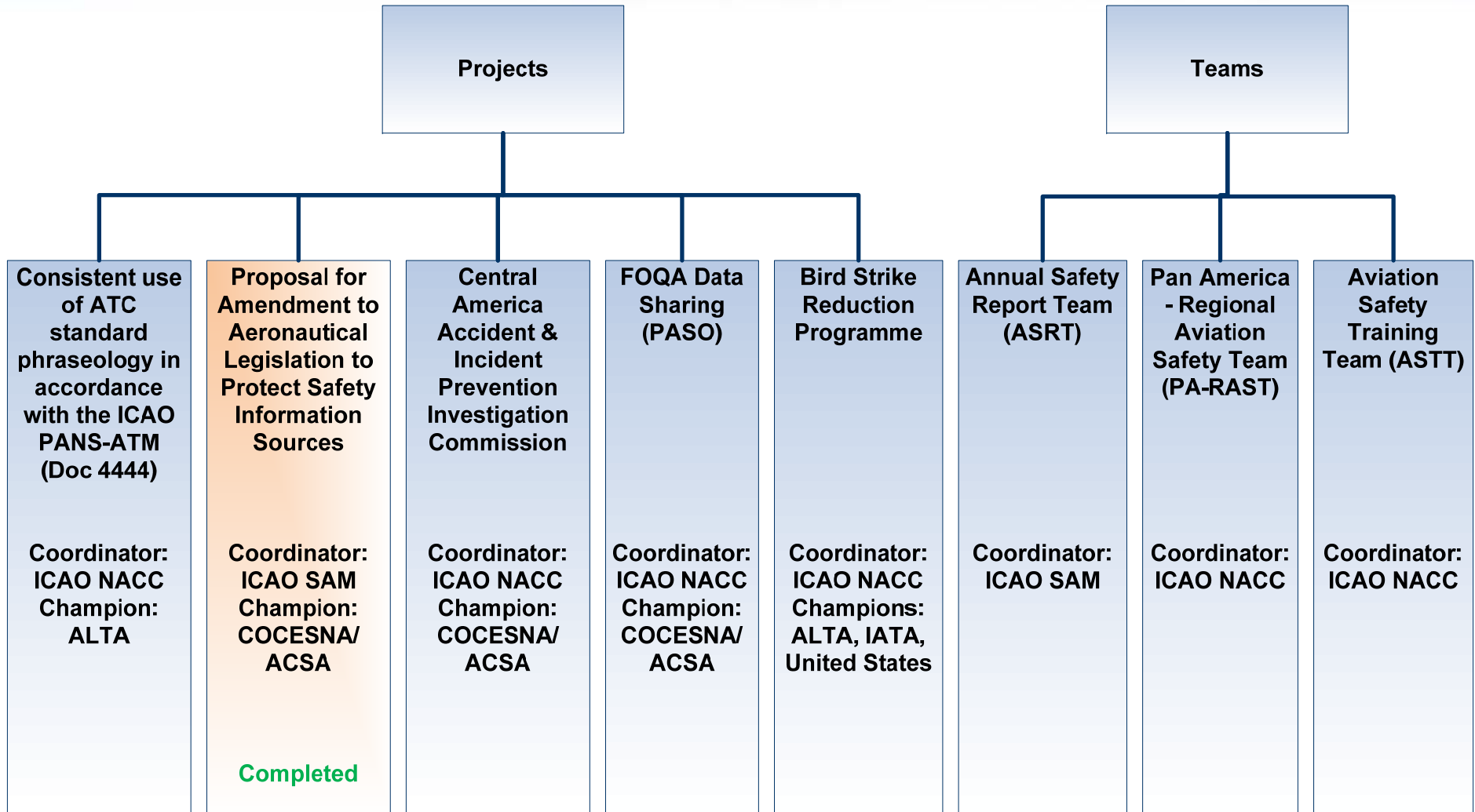
- FAA, NASA,
- Naval Air Force Atlantic,
- USAF Safety Center

Industry

- AIA, Airbus, ALPA,
- A4A, Boeing, CAPA, NACA,
- NATCA, RAA, SWAPA

*Newest Member As of 14 February 2013

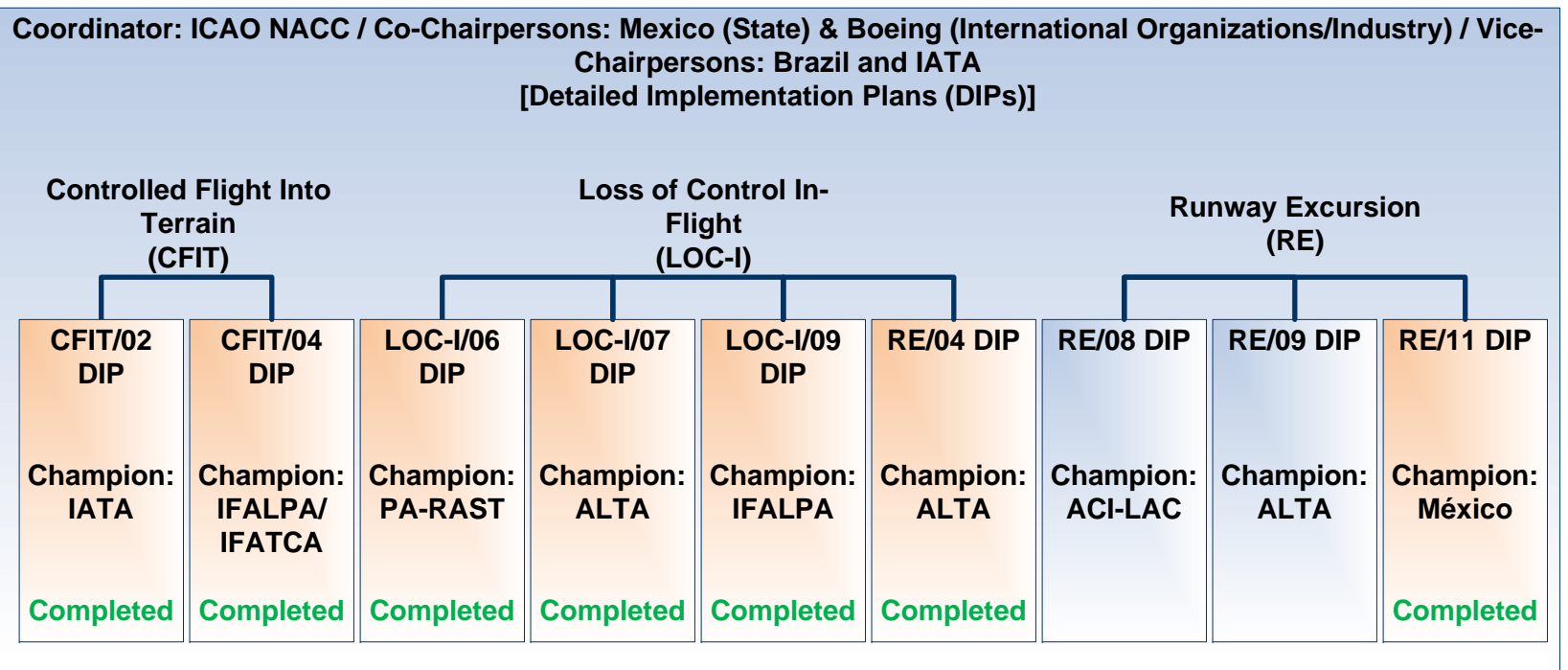
Organization – Projects & Teams



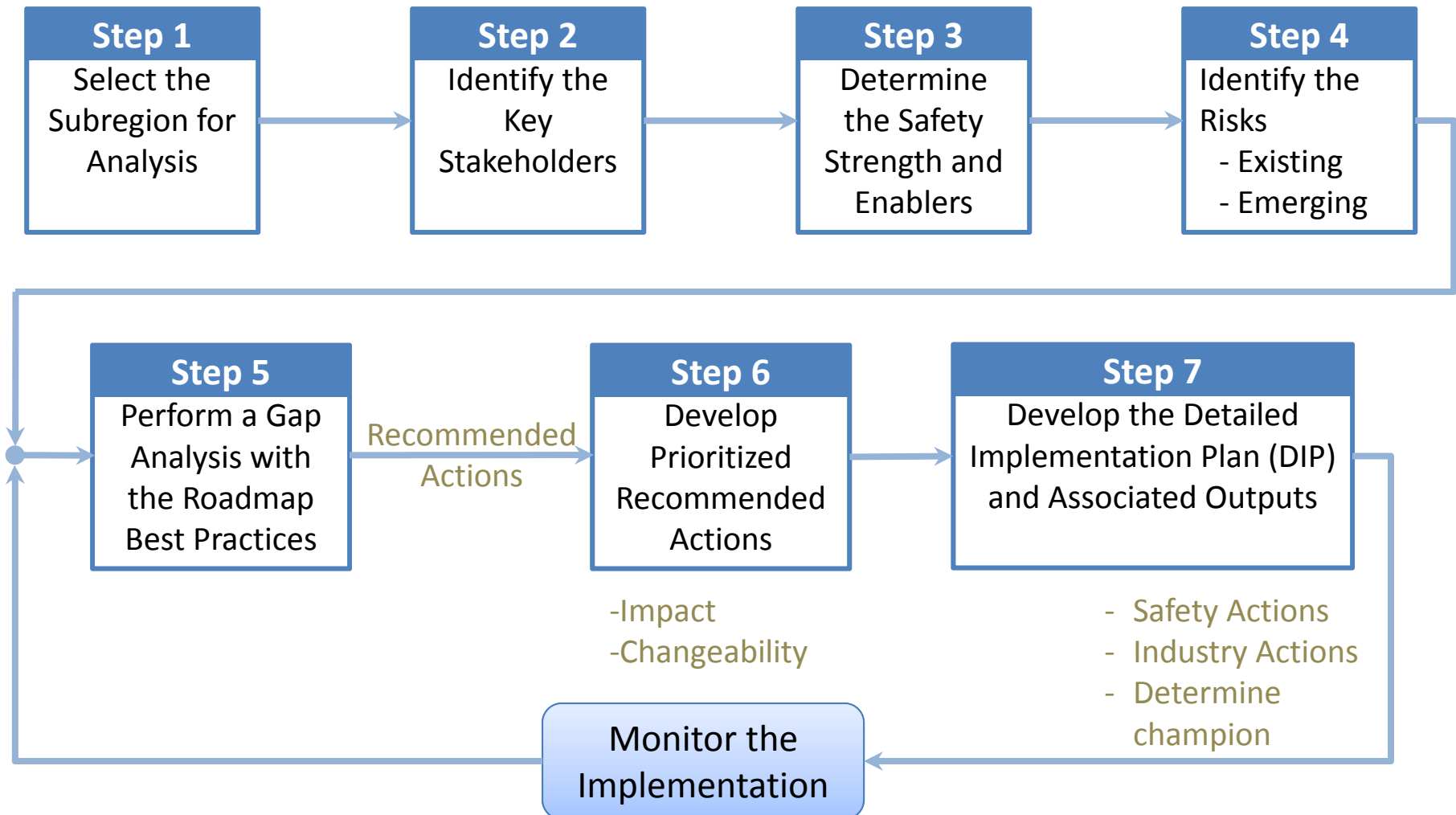
Organization – Teams



Pan America - Regional Aviation Safety Team (PA-RAST)



Development of a Safety Enhancement Initiative (SEI) by PA-RAST



RE DIPs & Outputs (RASG-PA/06)



DIP	Description	Champion	Output	Deadline	Status	Comments
RE/04	Promote pilot adherence to Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) for approach procedures including go-around decision making process	ALTA	1) Distribution	18/01/11	Completed	
			2) Training		Completed	
RE/09	Specific Training for pilots and air traffic controllers to avoid unstabilized approaches	ALTA	1) ALTA will conduct a survey within its operators regarding the actions taken to mitigate unstable approaches.	20/02/11	Completed	
			2) Develop a strategy to deliver safety seminars for pilots and controllers in Pan America that targets recognition and avoidance of unstable approaches.	31/12/12	In process	Funding for developing the video granted by RASG-PA.
RE/8	Guidance in maintaining runway in accordance with Annex 14	ACI-LAC	1) Create a guide that collects best practices for runway maintenance	18/04/12	Completed	The document was renamed as: High level guide in maintaining runways in accordance with ICAO Annex 14.
			2) Promote and encourage the use of the guide		In process	
			3) Airports implement their maintenance plans according to the runway maintenance guide.		In process	
RE/11	Develop guidance material and training programs to create action plans for runway safety teams	DGAC Mexico	1) Gather and publish in the RASG-PA website available material that may be used in to mitigate hazards related to runway safety.		Completed	ICAO published the Runway Safety Team Handbook (draft) April 2013
			2) Electronic checklist development.		Completed	ICAO published the Runway Safety Team Handbook (draft) April 2013
			3) Develop a roll out plan.	25/08/12	Completed	ICAO HQ in coordination with ICAO NACC and SAM Regional Offices and the sponsorship and support of ACI-LAC, IFALPA, IFATCA, ECCAA, FAA, and other organizations delivered Regional Runway Safety Seminars in Miami, United States, Quito, Ecuador and St. John's, Antigua. Two original Outputs were merged, resulting in three.

LOC-I DIPs & Outputs (RASG-PA/06)



DIP	Description	Champion	Output	Deadline	Status	Comments
LOC-I/06	LOC Training – Human factors and automation	PA-RAST	1) Review and evaluate the advisory circular created by the ICAO COSCAP's in Asia	20/02/11	Completed	
			2) ICAO will distribute a copy of the developed generic advisory circular to each State in the region.	20/03/11	Completed	
			3) Each State in the region will use the generic advisory circular as a template to prepare a State Advisory Circular on mode awareness and energy state management aspects of flight deck automation.	20/09/11	Completed	
			4) Mode awareness and energy state management aspects of flight deck automation guidance is provided by operators to all their pilots.	20/09/12	Completed	
LOC-I/07	LOC Training – Advanced maneuvers	ALTA	1) Listing of training materials available from regulators, industry, operators, academia and other resources.	18/01/11	Completed	
			2) Advanced Maneuvers Training provided to all operators.	18/04/11	Completed	
			3) Advanced Maneuvers Training provided by all operators. The expectation is that this training will be accomplish during initial training and as part of the recurrent training program via ground and simulator instruction within the certified flight envelope, with emphasis on recognition, prevention and recovery technique.	18/08/13	Superseded	
LOC-I/09	Loc Training - Pilot monitoring policies and procedure for the operator and training program for crews	IFALPA	1) Listing of training materials available from industry, operators and other resources.	20/02/11	Completed	
			2) Raise awareness of availability and need of Pilot Monitoring Training.	20/03/11	Completed	
			3) Pilot Monitoring Training material provided to all operators.	20/03/11	Completed	
			4) Pilot Monitoring Training provided by operators to all their pilots.	20/09/12	Completed	

CFIT DIPs & Outputs (RASG-PA/06)

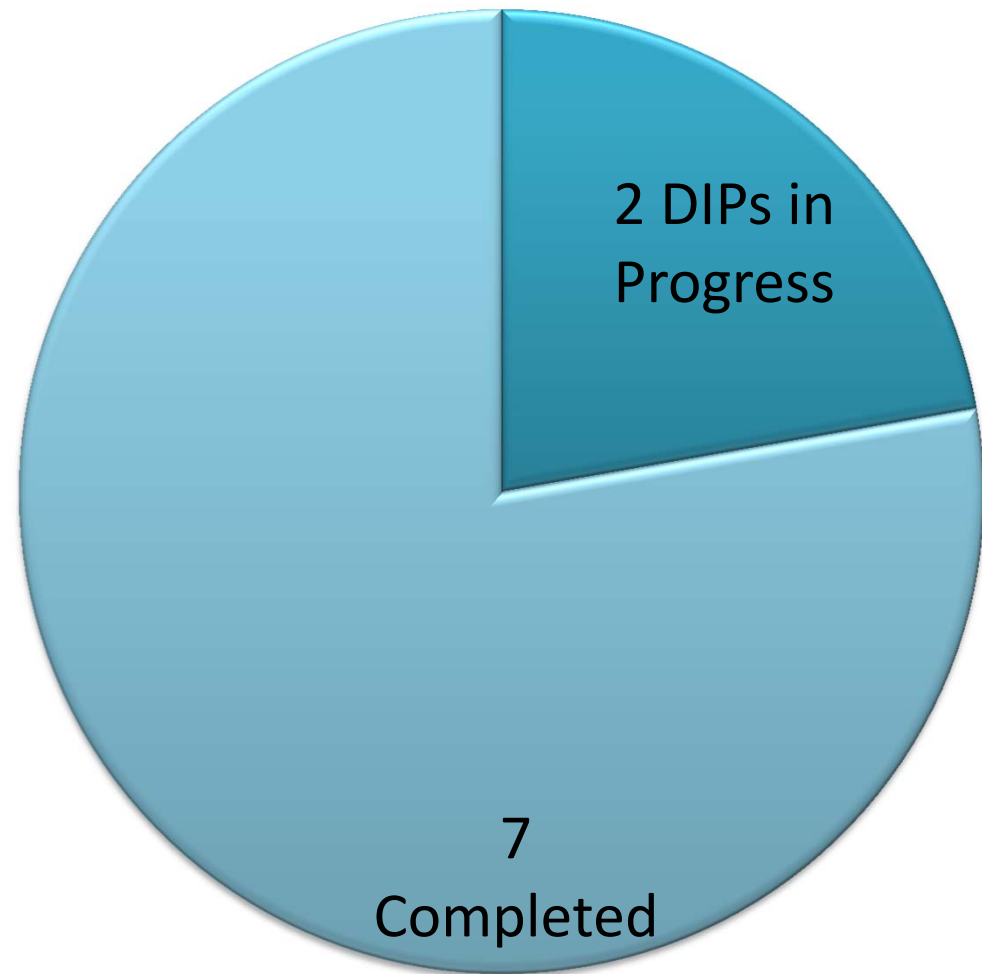


DIP	Description	Champion	Output	Deadline	Status	Comments
CFIT/02	Specific ALAR/CFIT Training for Pilots	IATA	1)CAA conducts a review of all operators to ascertain which operators have CFIT prevention training and procedures in their approval training manual.	20/02/11	Completed	
			2) If an operator does not have a CFIT training, it will be encourage to incorporate CFIT training into the airline training program.	20/12/11	Completed	
CFIT/04	CRM/Situational Awareness for pilots and air traffic controllers	IFALPA & IFATCA	1)Incorporate and/or update CRM/situational awareness training programs for all flight crew members of air transport operators emphasizing aircraft position with relation to terrain and reviewing past occurrences.	20/02/12	Completed	
			2) Incorporate CRM/situational awareness training programs for all air traffic controllers and air navigation service providers (ANSP) emphasizing aircraft position with relation to minimum allowable altitude.	20/08/12	Completed	

Detailed Implementation Plans (DIPs)



- The progress of the associated DIPs are:
- 9 DIPs developed
 - 2 in-progress
 - 7 completed



DIPs Associated Outputs



- The progress of the associated DIP Outputs are:
 - 27 Outputs developed
 - 3 in-progress
 - 24 completed



Successes



Two ICAO Regions (NAM/CAR - 21 States/17 Territories & SAM – 13 States) with ICAO, States, International Organizations and Industry working together in successful partnership

Implementation of RASG-PA Safety Enhancement Initiatives (SEIs) and their associated Detailed Implementation Plans (DIPs) focused on mitigating RE, CFIT & LOC-I risk developed by the PA-RAST

Publication of RASG-PA Annual Safety Reports (2010, 2011, 2012 Editions)

Publication of the Proposal for Amendment to Aeronautical Legislation to Protect Safety Information Sources (English & Spanish)

Delivery of four Pan American Aviation Safety Summits

Successes cont.



Signed MOU with the U.S. Commercial Aviation Safety Team (CAST) to share ASIAs data

Implementation of Runway Safety Team (RST) in the CAR and SAM Regions

Delivering of RASG-PA Aviation Safety Seminars/Workshops

Six Annual Plenary Meetings conducted to date

FOQA Data Sharing (PASO) in Central America

**Dedicated website
www.rasg-pa.org**

Summary



- **RASG-PA success is achieved through government, international organizations and industry partnership under the leadership of ICAO!**

ENHANCING SAFETY IS EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS

Thank you!

www.rasg-pa.org

www.icao.int



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