
A grayscale background image showing a person's hands holding a folder or a stack of papers, with a laptop keyboard visible in the lower left corner.

IOM Support to States for the Implementation of the TRIP Strategy

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IOM at a GLANCE

- The UN Migration Agency
- Solid capacity to implement technical assistance projects around the world in line with international regulation/standard
- Demonstrated ability to deliver results in developing, fragile and security-phased countries
- IOM's Immigration and Border Management (IBM) portfolio
 - Budget in 2016 : approx. USD 294 million
 - 175 projects

► The Whole Portfolio of IOM ◀

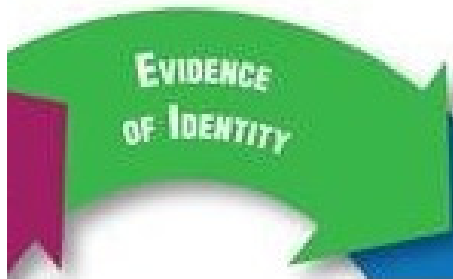
| year | Member States | offices | Staff | Projects | Annual Expenditures |
|------|---------------|---------|--------|----------|---------------------|
| 2001 | 90 | 150 | 2,600 | 830 | \$ 286.6 million |
| 2016 | 166 | 401 | 10,000 | 2,760 | \$ 1.6 billion |

IOM's Support for implementing ICAO TRIP Strategy



- IOM-ICAO MoU: 11 Nov 2016
- MOU major area: Joint assistance project development and implementation
- IOM already doing lots of work related to TRIP 5 elements, and will continue developing and implementing technical assistance projects
 - ▶ **Contributing to facilitating international travel, and strengthening security - which is a precondition for sustainable development and stabilization**

EVIDENCE OF IDENTITY



- **(IOM's work)** Assisting States in building Infrastructure (civil registry, secure birth certificates), training government officials, building inter-agency cooperation & data sharing to combat ID fraud, and providing assessments & recommendations of national ID management, etc.
- (e.g. **Armenia**) assisting Armenia to implement national ID cards and ICAO-compliant machine readable ePassport with biometrics by providing assessment, recommendation & guidance, technical expertise, study trip to European countries & training programme in 2009 (funded by OSCE and IOM) ; providing assessment, practical guidance, and training to improve the security of breeder & ID document in 2011 -2012 (funded by US)
- **(Regional ID card)** supporting roll-out of ECOWAS Biometric ID Card in 2016 as a part of the EU-funded FMM West Africa project (2013 – 2018), implemented by the Consortium of IOM, ICMPD and ILO under the leadership of ECOWAS Commission

MRTDs



- **(IOM's work)** Providing assessments, recommendations, technical consultations on MRTD(eMRTDs), Assisting tenders and roll out of Passports(ePassports), and Promoting best practices of MRTD procurement and compliance with ICAO standards, etc.
- (e.g. **Belarus**) Providing assessments of current legislation, institutional practice, IT capacity and data storing system regarding biometric applications in MRTDs, Co-organizing workshop for enhancing governmental capacity, and Providing recommendation and technical assistance in 2005-2006 (funded by EU)
- **(Afghanistan)** Supporting launch of the ICAO-compliant passport & visa issuance system in 2009 (funded by Australia)

Document Issuance and Control



- **(IOM's Work)** Providing assessments of the integrity of MRTD issuance process and professional training to border officials & national trainers, Facilitating visa applications, and Installing biometric registration systems to issue ID cards to undocumented migrants, especially in crisis environments, etc.
- (e.g. **Sri Lanka**) Providing border security and vulnerability assessments & recommendations including integrity of MRTD issuance process in 2015 (funded by UK)
- (**Libya**) Installing biometric registration system to issue ID & TD through verifying identity of undocumented migrants (2012)
- **(IOM ACBC)** Running ACBC in Moshi for African Countries to provide assessments, training, technical assistance, research and project development regarding migration management.
- **(IOM VACs)** Running 55 Global Visa Application Centres in 52 Countries - especially offering medical examination and collecting biometrics on the request of States.

Inspection Systems and Tools



- **(IOM' work)** Installing MIDAS with PKI (including ICAO PKD), Building border control infrastructure, Establishing forensic labs for travel document examination, Supplying equipment and passport reference systems, Offering advocacy and technical consultations on eVisa, ETS(Electronic Travel Systems) & ABC feasibility for states, etc.
- **(PEPM 2nd edition, 2016)** providing training manual in TD examination (inc. advanced security features)
- **(Verifier TD & B)** providing this device to detect fraudulent TD and imposter through reading MRZ, facial and/or fingerprint comparison
- **(RBDES)** allowing Bali Process Members to share information on verifying identity (Requesting state: sending collected fingerprints through RBDES ⇒ requested state: response after comparing it with fingerprints in its own database) ◀ Australia and IOM is developing this solution.
- **(ANDEX)** exchanging information & trend on observed fraudulent TD & transnational organized crime among Asian countries (funded by Canada)

Interoperable Applications



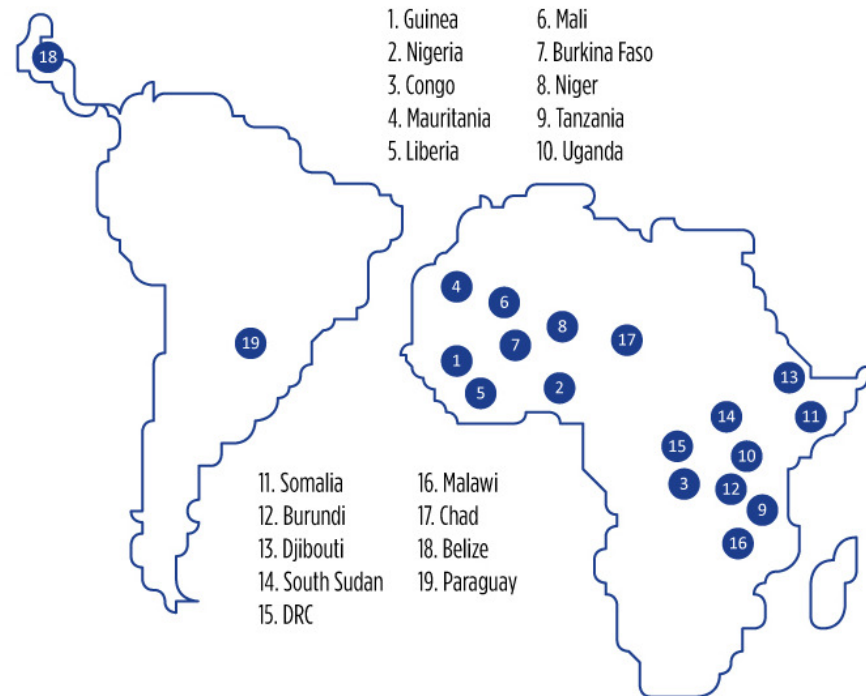
- Integrating border systems with the Interpol's MIND&FIND and national and int'l watch-lists (Belize, Paraguay, Armenia, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Ukraine)
- Integrating border systems with API (cooperation with IATA)
- Advocacy of using traveler data (API and/or PNR) for enhancing security and facilitation
- Assistance to Member States in implementing PNR



Migration Information and Data Analysis System (MIDAS)

IOM developed its own Border Management Information System:

- Improves border facilitation and security
- Collects, processes, stores traveler information(inc. biometrics), and Checks traveler against national and international alert list(integrated with INTERPOL MIND & FIND)
- Affordable; donor/IOM and/or Government (co)-funded; post project support.
- Suitable for remote areas.
- Customizable & Scalable, including ePassports/ PKI(PKD)/API
- Governments have full and exclusive ownership of MIDAS' recorded traveler data; source code.
- Operational currently at 125 border crossing points(land, air or sea) in **19 countries**





The way forward

- **TRIP Strategy implementation in some developing countries requires constant support of IOM, international community and donor programmes in strengthening legislation, building infrastructure, installing equipment, and training personnel**
- **IOM continues assisting States in strengthening identity management; issuing national ID cards and passports; and installing MIDAS in accordance with international standards and guidance material**
- **IOM will work with ICAO and States closely in implementing the international standards of e-MRTDs, promoting the PKD, interoperable use of biometric features, and strengthen protection of the personal data**

☞ **ICBWG plays a key role in IOM-ICAO cooperation on TRIP Strategy implementation by linking technical expertise with project management capacity in the field – IOM Missions in 150 States**



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



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