

# Karl Hauptmeier, Managing Director, Norsk e-Fuel AS

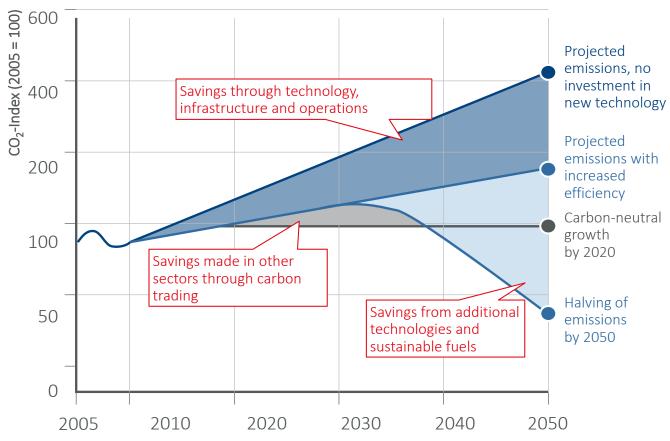




### THE AVIATION INDUSTRY



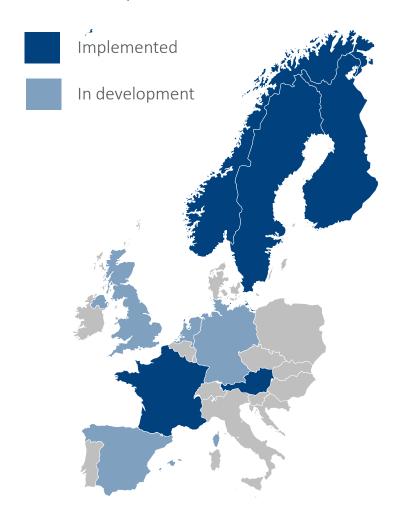
## 80% SAFs required to reduce emissions by 50%



### REGULATORY FRAMEWORK FOR SAF



### PtL sub-quotas to kick-start development



### ReFuelEU Aviation

Current draft proposes a blending mandate for hydrogen-based aviation fuels of 0.7 % (2030); more recent discussions hint at 2 %.

#### BlmSchV

until 06/2021

until 12/2021

Fuel suppliers must ensure a minimum share of sustainable aviation fuel produced via electrolysis: 0.5 % (2026), 1 % (2028) and 2 % (2030).

#### Other EU Member States

until 12/2021

Similar legislation in preparation to convert RED II requirements into national law.

2030 Market Potential within EU





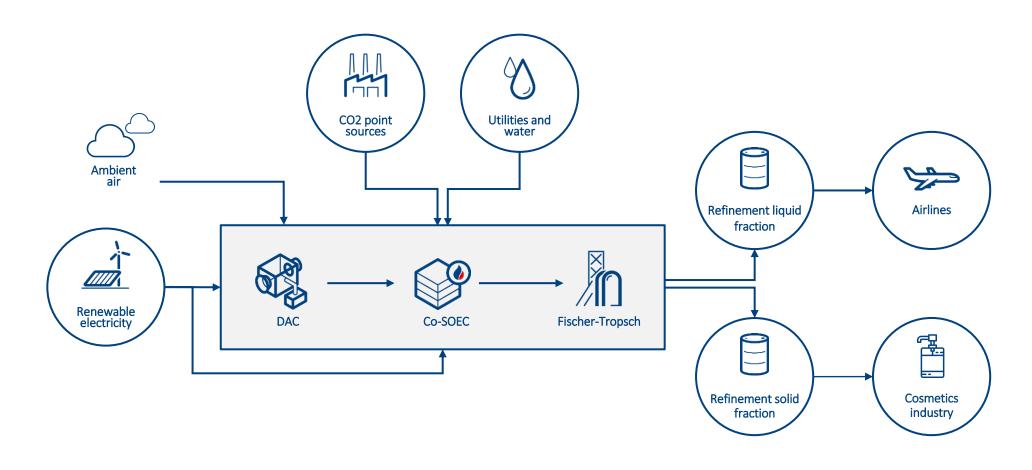
0.7 GW

3.3 GW

# POWER-TO-LIQUID VALUE CHAIN



Complex projects and demanding technology ask for strong partnerships



### THE NORSK E-FUEL CONSORTIUM

# norsk e-fuel

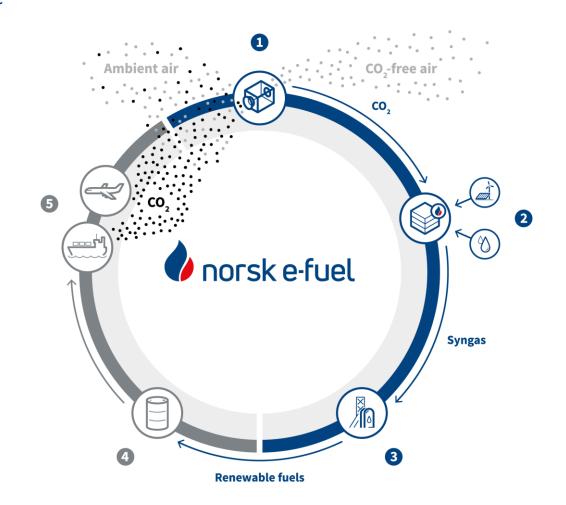
### Closing the Carbon Cycle











- 1 Capturing pure CO<sub>2</sub> from air
- 2 Syngas produced from CO<sub>2</sub> and water using 100% renewable electricity
- 3 Renewable fuels generated from syngas
- 4 Refined to final product
- Utilisation of renewable fuels releases CO<sub>2</sub> back into the atmosphere

### READY FOR IMPLEMENTATION



Examples of a decade long track record in PtL by our innovative technology experts

