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### Sustainable Aviation Fuels (SAF) potential in the United Arab Emirates

#### Dr. Alejandro Ríos G.

Director – Sustainable Bioenergy Research Consortium (SBRC)

Agenda Item 2: State and Organization initiatives for the deployment of alternative fuel (*continued*)





# Overview

- Due to climate and geography, conventional fuel crops are not suitable for production in the UAE
- Essentially, biomass and biomaterials sources are limited
- Waste re-use or advanced biofuel processes are seen as potential feedstock sources





#### The Seawater Energy and Agriculture System







- A 2-hectare pilot facility for the SEAS was built in Masdar City
- It has been operating for 3 years with excellent results
- Knowledge on the interaction between the subsystems has been obtained and ratified
- Flight EY77 from Abu Dhabi to Amsterdam







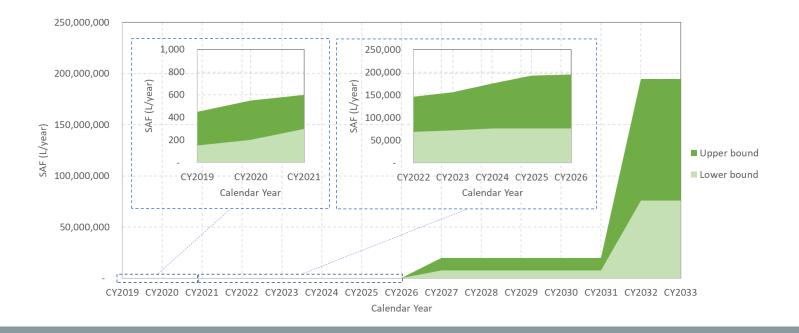
### Potential SAF Feedstocks in the UAE

						?
FEEDSTOCK	Halophytes	Municipal Solid Waste Agricultural Waste	Carbon-rich gases	Used cooking oil	Microalgae	Others
CONVERSION PATHWAY	Hydroprocessed Esters and Fatty Acids (HEFA)	Gasification + Fischer-Tropsch (FT)	Gas Fermentation to Ethanol + Alcohol-to-jet (ATJ)	Biodiesel (current), potential for HEFA	Potential for HEFA	-
PROJECT LEAD	SBRC	Tadweer	-	_	-	-





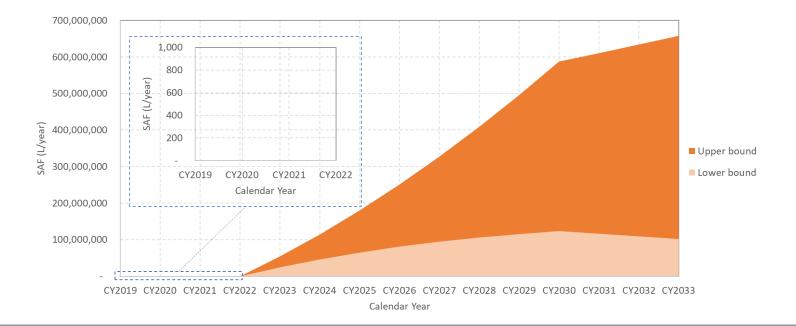
## SEAS-based SAF production forecasts







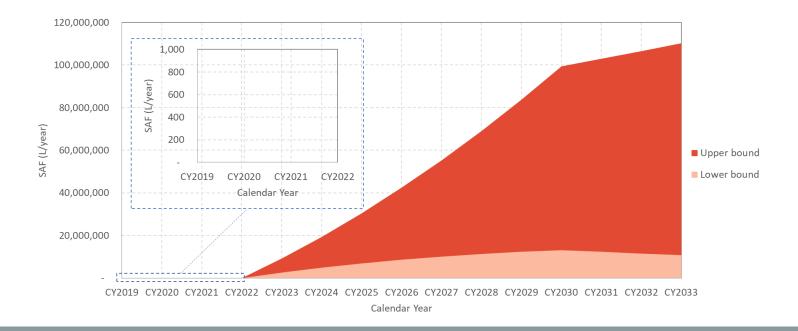
## MSW-based SAF production forecasts







# AgW-based SAF production forecasts







## Overall feedstock potential in the UAE

#### SAF production forecast per feedstock (million liters/year)

MSW-based		SEAS-based	
	Other emirates, 78.16		
		other biomass, 118.8	oilseed, 75.7
		AgW-based	
			Other emirates, Dubai,
Dubai, 189.84	Abu Dhabi, 72.85	Abu Dhabi, 41.85	7.34 6.30

#### **SAF production estimates**

Scenario	Value	unit
Base case	590	ML <sub>SAF</sub> /year
Lower bound	188	ML <sub>SAF</sub> /year
Upper bound	963	ML <sub>SAF</sub> /year





#### Comparison of SAF production potential and expected demand of jet fuel in the UAE\* Base case estimate, CY2033 Upper bound estimate, CY2033

Unmet demand, Abu Dhabi 🗏 Unmet demand, other emirates 🛎 SEAS-based 🛎 MSW-based 🛎 AgW-based





Under current scenario assessments, local SAF production from feasible feedstocks is expected to meet 4.22% (range of 1.35-6.88%) of UAE's jet fuel demand in the year 2033





# Take-away messages

 Under the current technology landscape, SAF production in the UAE is very challenging

 Given the strategic value of aviation in the UAE, SAF will definitely be explored as part of the decarbonization solution



Contact:

Director

#### ICAO STOCKTAKING SEMINAR TOWARD THE 2050 VISION FOR SUSTAINABLE AVIATION FUELS



