



**Network Manager**  
nominated by  
the European Commission



# ICAO/ACAO A-CDM Workshop

## Integrating A-CDM and ATFM

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# Collaborative Management of Flight Updates

- Today, Networks get a non-optimal traffic demand picture (EOBT+ Default Taxi Time)
- To work at its optimum it needs a stable and predictable demand picture.

*This avoids;-*

- *Applying unnecessary restrictions*
- *Wasting ATFM slots*
- *Overload and traffic bunching*

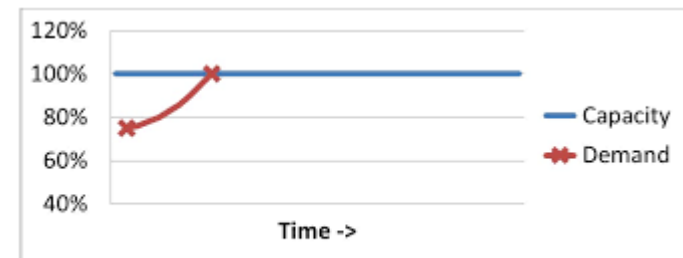


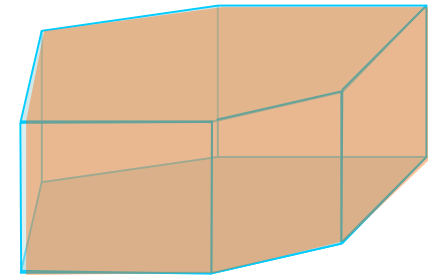
Figure 3a – Demand Improves

# Collaborative Management of Flight Updates



# ATFM basic principle

## Avoiding congestion Safety Issue

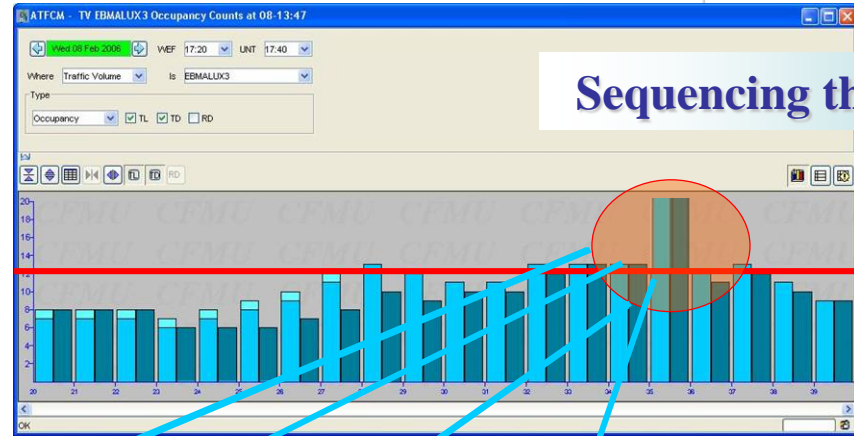


# ATFM basic principle

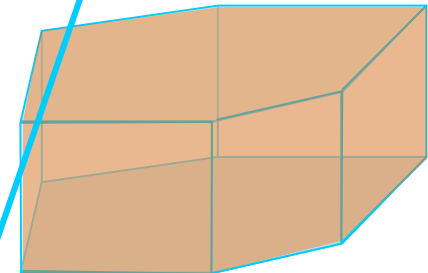
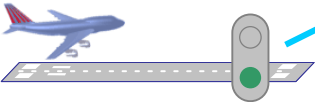


**Avoiding congestion**  
**Safety Issue**

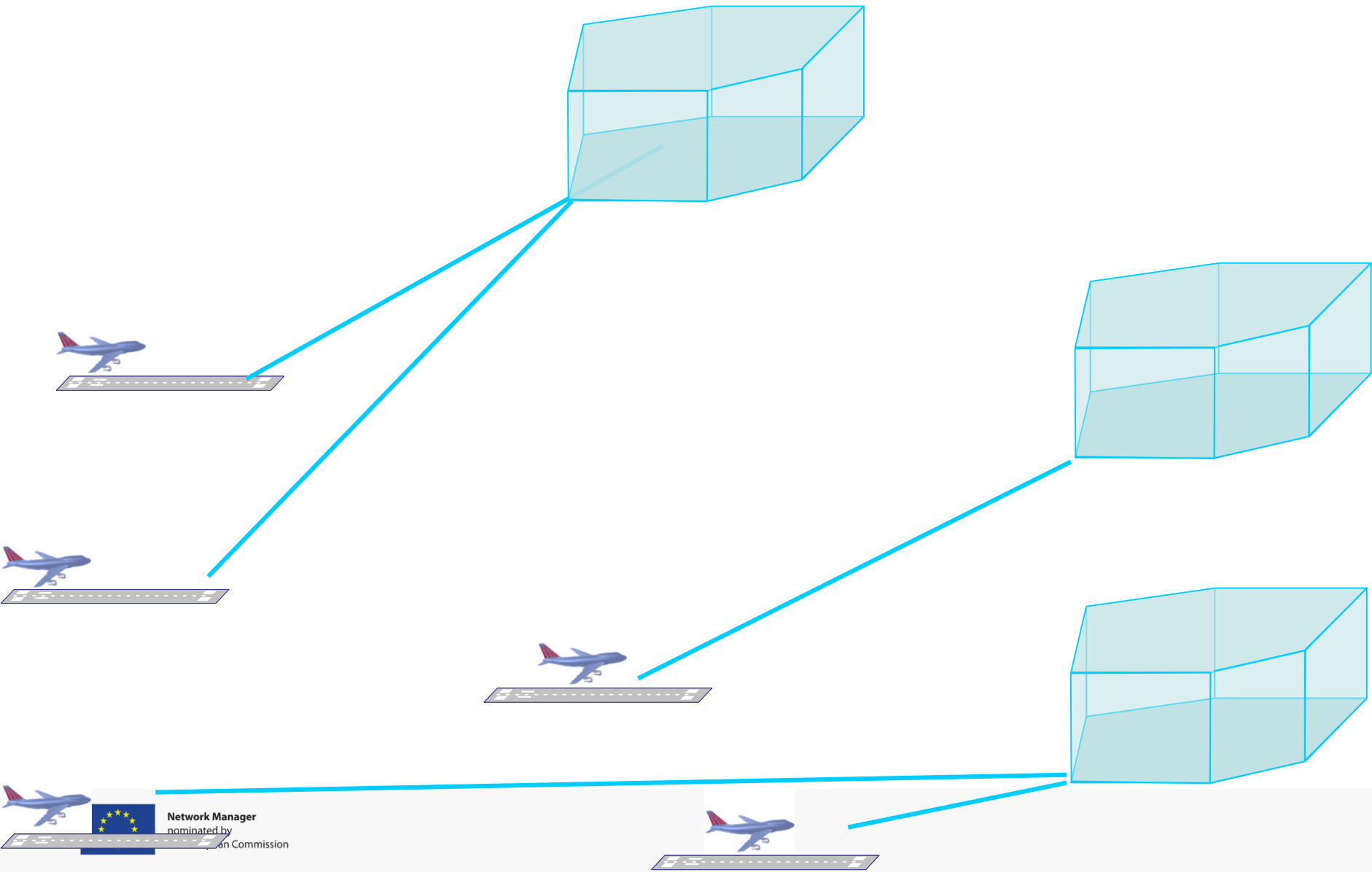
**Sequencing the traffic**

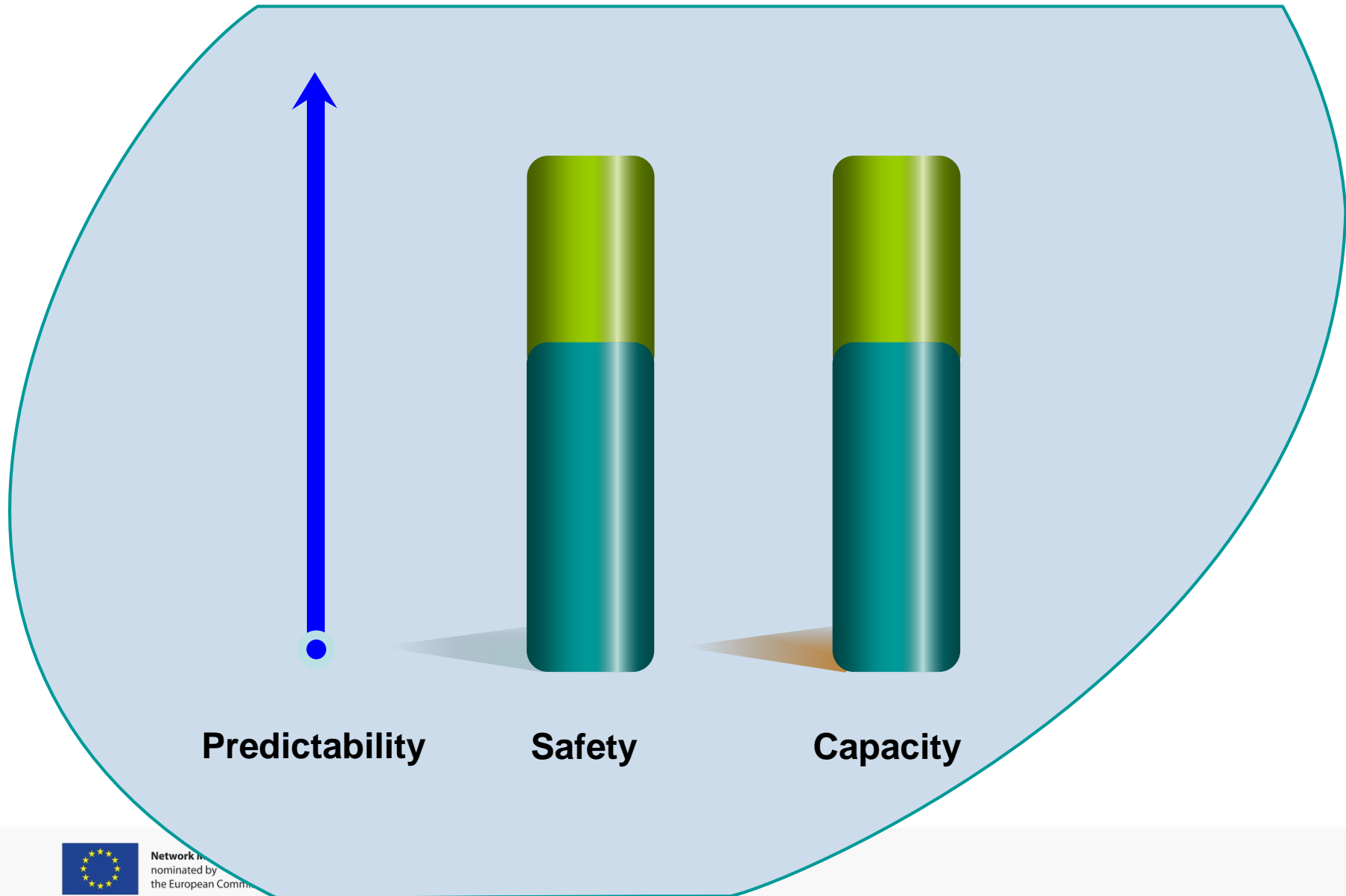


**Benefits:**  
Safer  
Fuel savings  
Less CO<sub>2</sub> emission



# Sequence traffic





**Predictability**

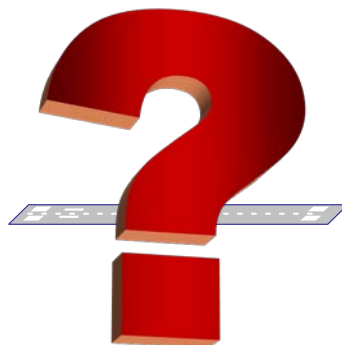
**Safety**

**Capacity**

# Predictability



*Arrival*



*Departure*





# How can Airport CDM help?



# DPI (Departure Planning Information)

- The purpose of DPI is to provide Flow Units with the most up to date flight data currently available.
- DPI messages can be triggered by ATC (TWR) systems, by sequencing tools (e.g. DMAN) or by Collaborative Decision Making (CDM) systems at airports.
  - The main data to be received via the DPI message are:
    - An accurate estimation of the **take-off time** (TTOT)
    - The individual **taxi-time** (EXOT)
    - The **SID**

# DPI Types

<b>DPI type</b>	<b>DPI status</b>	<b>Filing time frame</b>
E-DPI (Early DPI)	DPISTATUS-Early	3h till 2h before EOBT
T-DPI-t (Confirmed)	DPISTATUS- Target	2h till 40min before EOBT
T-DPI-s (Sequenced)	DPISTATUS- SEQ	40min till 10min before EOBT
A-DPI (ATC DPI)	DPISTATUS- ATC	30min before EOBT till take-off
C-DPI (Cancel DPI)	DPISTATUS- CNL	Anytime

# Airport Schedule

AT EOBT-3h



## Schedule Off Block Time

Discrepancy between FPL  
EOBT  
and Airport Slot  
**Scheduled OBT: SOBT**  
Indicated in the E-DPI

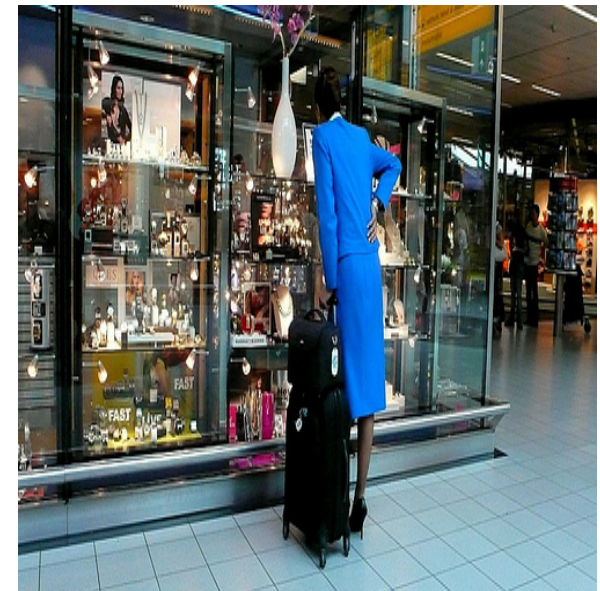
## FPL Estimated Off Block Time

Trajet / Trajectory		AIR TRAFFIC SERVICES		SERVICES DE LA CIRCULATION AERIENNE	
Circuit / Circuit		ICAO FLIGHT PLAN		OACI PLAN DE VOL	
PRIORITY / PRIORITE		ADDRESS/ADRESSE (DESTINATION)			
FF					
PLANE TYPE / MODELE DE BORD		ORIGINATOR / EXPEDITEUR			
SPECIFIC IDENTIFICATION OF ADDRESS/ADRESSE AND/OR ORIGINATOR / IDENTIFICATION SPECIFIQUE (DES/DESIGNATION(S) ET/OU DE L'EXPEDITEUR					
3 MESSAGE / TYPE DE MESSAGE		7. AIRCRAFT IDENTIFICATION / DE L'AERONEF		8 FLIGHT NUMBER / REGLES DE VOL	
FPL		N456GA		1	
9 NUMBER / NUMERO		TYPE OF AIRCRAFT / TYPE D'AERONEF		10 EQUIPMENT / EQUIPEMENT	
1		A314		S/C	
11 DEPARTURE AIRPORT / AERODROME DE DEPART		TIME / HEURE			
C, Y, Q, X		0300			
12 CRUISING ALTITUDE / ALTITUDE CROISIERE		LEVEL / NIVEAU		ROUTE / ROUTE	
N0120		F090		DCT 50N050W 5030N045W S1N040W	
530N035W 52N030W 52N025W 53N020W 53N015W					
DCT SNN					
13 DESTINATION AIRPORTS / AERODROMES DE DESTINATION		TOTAL EST / DUREE TOTALE ESTIMEE		ALPH ABBREVIATIONS / ABBREVIATIONS DE L'EGREMENT	
E, I, N, N		1430		E, G, P, K	
14 OTHER INFORMATION / REMARQUES DIVERSES		SEL / BDCP			
EET / CZQX 0106 EGGX 0759 EINN 1238		OPR / ATLANTIC FERRY INC.			
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (NOT TO BE TRANSMITTED IN FPL MESSAGE) / RENSEIGNEMENTS COMPLEMENTAIRES (A NE PAS TRANSMETTRE DANS LES MESSAGES DE PLAN DE VOL DEPOSES)					
15 ENDURANCE / AUTONOMIE		PERSONS ON BOARD / PERSONNES A BORD		EMERGENCY RADIO / RADIO DE SECOURS	
E / 1700		P / 1		R / U V E	
SURVIVAL EQUIPMENT / EQUIPEMENT DE SURVIE		LIGHT LAMP / LAMPES		FLOURS / FLOURS	
S / P D M J		J / L		F / U V	
DINING / CANTINS		COLOUR / COULEUR			
D / 1		C / ORANGE			
A / WHITE WITH RED STRIPES					
REMARKS / REMARQUES					
N /					
PILOT-IN-COMMAND / PILOTE COMMANDANT DE BORD					
C / BERRY					
FILED BY / CEPESE PAR		SPACE RESERVED FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS / ESPACE RESERVE A DES FIN SUPPLEMENTAIRES			

# (E-DPI) Early DPI

- Purpose:
  - An E-DPI informs NMOC about the airport slot (SOBT) for a particular flight
  - Provides first update of TTOT, SID, EXOT, ARCTYP and REG if available.
- Content:
  - SID, Taxi-Time, ARCTYP, REGistration.
  - TTOT
  - SOBT
  - TOBT
- Sent:
  - At EOBT-3h
  - At any update of TOBT  $\geq$  5 min.
  - At any change of EXOT  $>$  3 min.

# Milestones and updates



**Updated during the Turn-Round process**

# (T-DPI-t) Target DPI-Target

- Purpose:
  - Inform ETFMS about the time when A/C is ready (door closed) from an AO and handler point of view.
  - This time is based upon A/C & crew connections, fueling, boarding etc.
- Content:
  - TTOT (from AO/Handler)
  - Possibly SID, Taxi-Time, ARCTYP, REGistration
  - **TOBT**
  - **TSAT (only after TSAT issue time)**
- Sent:
  - First one at EOBT-2h
  - At any updates of SID, Taxi-Time, ARCTYP, REGistration
  - At updates of TOBT or TSAT  $\geq 5$  min

# Pre-departure Sequencing

Runway



ATC



TSAT update



Congestion



# (T-DPI-s) Target DPI-Sequenced

- Purpose:
  - Inform the network about the TTOT from the pre-departure sequence.
- Content:
  - TOT of ATC pre-departure sequence (in the TTOT field)
  - Possibly SID, Taxi-Time, ARCTYP, REGistration
  - **TOBT and TSAT**
- Sent:
  - **Non Regulated flights:**
    - Between TOBT-40 min and Actual Off-Block Time.
  - **Regulated Flights:**
    - Between TSAT-10 min and Actual Off-Block
    - At updates of TOBT or TSAT  $\geq 5$  min

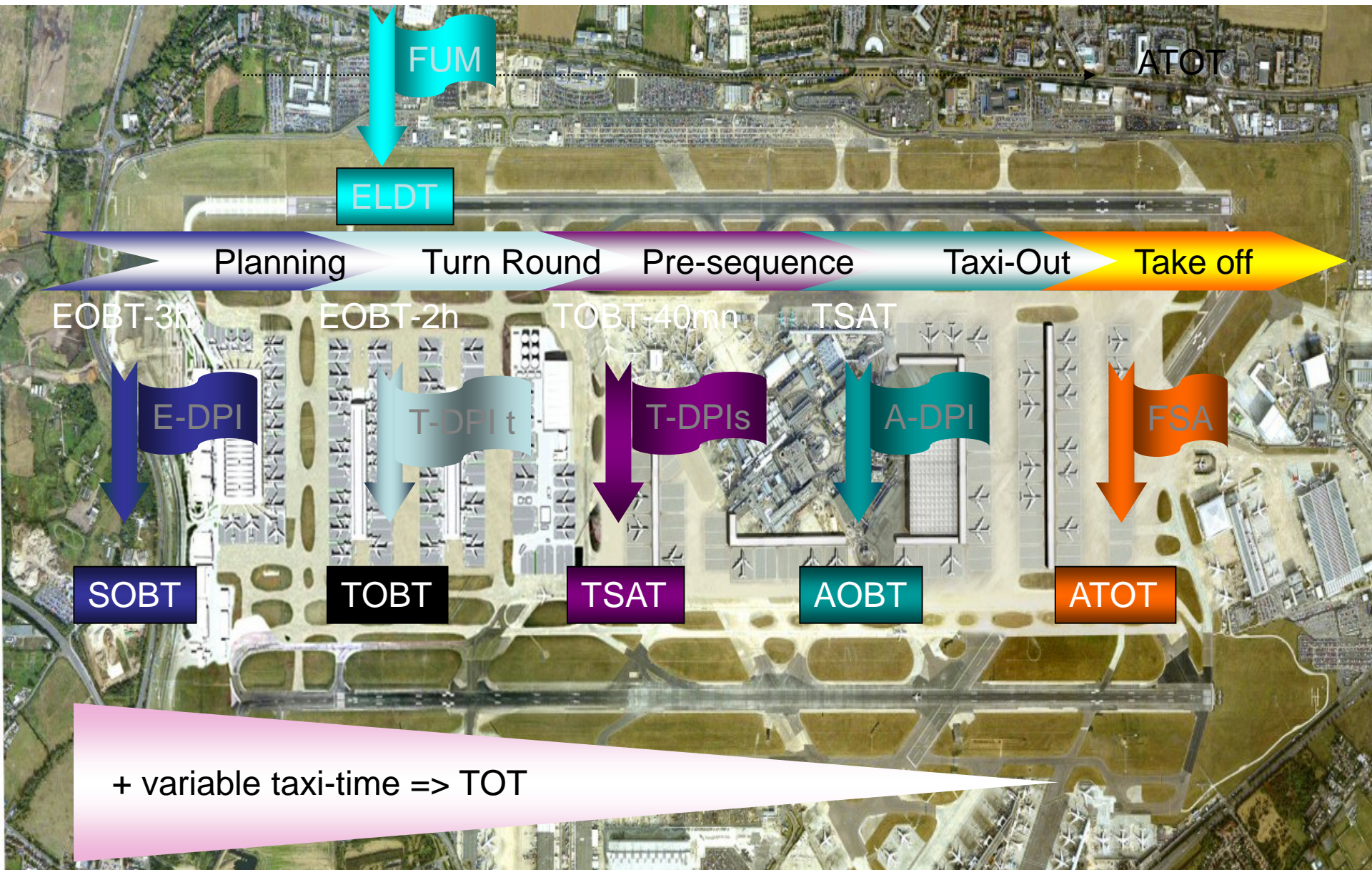
# (A-DPI) ATC DPI

- Purpose:
  - Supplies the Actual Off-Block event.
  - Supplies accurate estimation of the Take-Off Time.
  - Freezes CTOT
  - Freezes flight plan updates.
- Content:
  - Accurate estimate of the Actual Take-Off Time.
  - $TTOT = \text{Actual Off-Block} + EXOT$ .
  - SID, Taxi-Time, ARCTYP, REGistration.
- Sent:
  - Between Push-back/Actual Off Block and Take-Off.
  - At general trigger events

# C-DPI (Cancel DPI) and Flight Suspension

- A C-DPI is sent by the airport either when the CDM system is not working or previous CDM information is not valid anymore. Most used when flight has to **return to the stand**. (technical reason).
- **ETFMS will suspend the flight when a C-DPI is received.**
- New data is expected for such a flight and all information currently available is considered as obsolete.
- A **FLS** will be sent with a comment: **SUSPENDED BY DEPARTURE AIRPORT.**
- The flight will be de-suspended after:
  - A reception of DLA/CHG
  - A new DPI message
  - The A-DPI is accepted for such a suspended flight

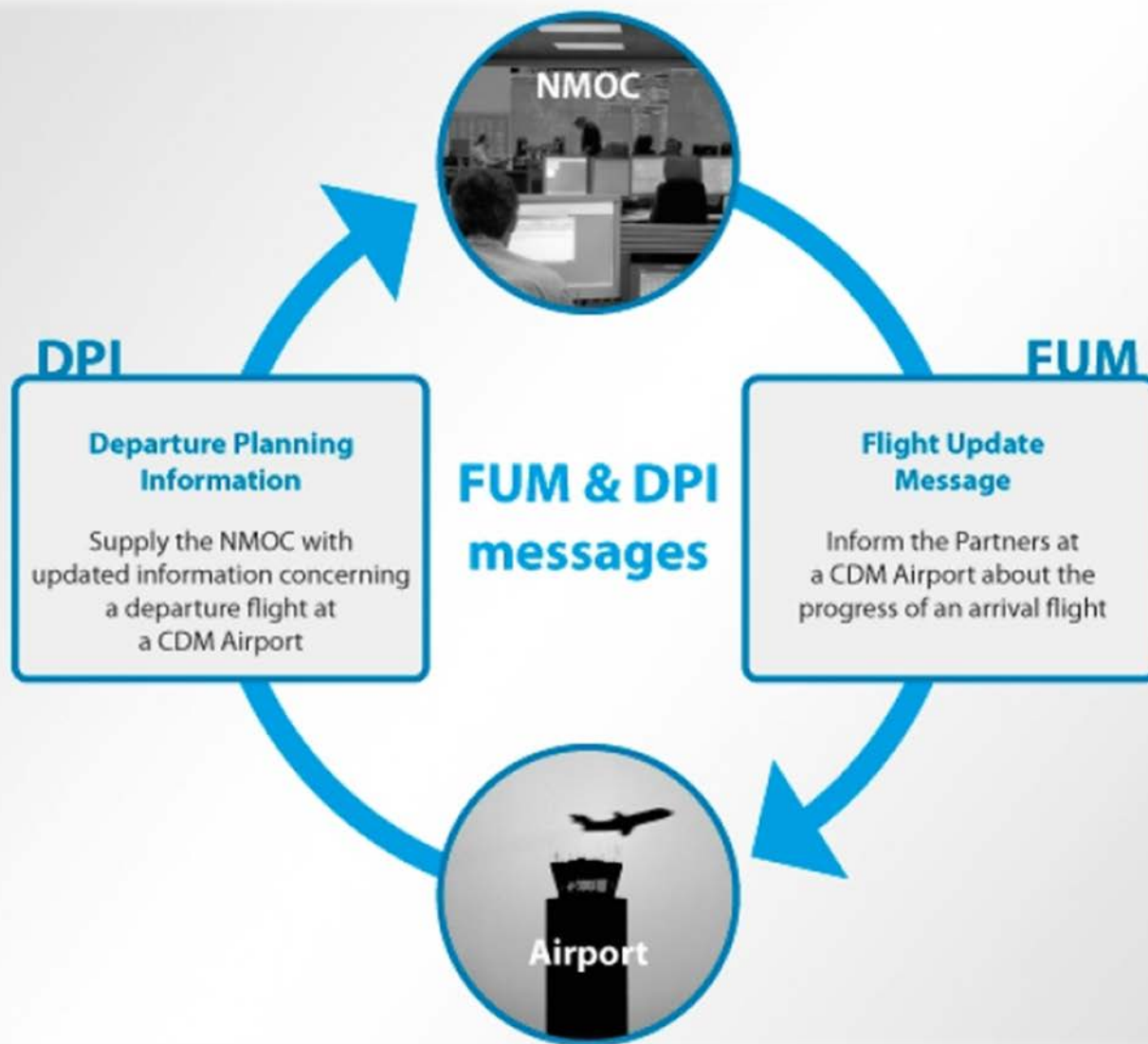
# Departure Planning Information (DPI)



+ variable taxi-time => TOT

# Collaborative Decision Making (CDM)





# The vision for Global ATFM

## A set of interlinked operational ATFM regions fed by ACDM





# Thank you

