

Seventh Meeting of the CAPSCA-Africa Project, and Training of CAPSCA Technical **Advisors** Livingstone, Zambia,

24-28 July 2017

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✓ Background

✓ JKIA simulation exercise lessons learned

✓ Other actions by CAPSCA Kenya team

✓ Next steps

✓ Acknowledgement





- ✓ Main source of income Agriculture and Tourism
- ✓ August 2010, promulgated new constitution with fundamental rights.
- Devolved interdependent governments

- ➤ Borders Uganda, Tanzania, Sudan, Ethiopia and Somalia
- ➤ Capital city Nairobi
- ➤ Surface area 580,367 KM square
- ➤ Population 45m





One of The Seven New Wonders of the World





Amboseli National Park





Tsavo National Park





The Pride of Africa

- Kenya is one of the five (5) East African community countries the others are Tanzania, Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi.
- It is the home of Kenya Airways The Pride of Africa.





Kenyan International Airports

Kenya has five International Airports:-

- ✓ Jomo Kenyatta International Airport (Nairobi)
- ✓ Moi International (Mombasa)
- ✓ Eldoret International Airport (Eldoret)
- √ Wajir International Airport (Wajir)
- ✓ Kisumu International Airport (Kisumu)



Jomo Kenyatta International Airport – Old aerial view





Jomo Kenyatta International Airport – Current aerial view



CAPSCA Kenya Highlights

- May 2010 Kenya held its first CAPSCA meeting.
- June 8th 9th 2010 CAPSCA Regional meeting in Nairobi.
- February 28th 4th March 2011 seven (7) Kenyans from KCAA, KAA, Port Health and Kenya Airways participated in workshop in Bamako.
- March 2011 upon return from Bamako the Director, KCAA appointed team to be the Kenyan CAPSCA Steercom.
- 29th to 30th September 2011 First ICAO Assistance visit and birth of draft PHEP



CAPSCA Kenya Team

- Support Port Health Services to:
 - Screening
 - Surveillance
 - Sensitization of airport users
- Advisory role to Kenya Airport Authority and CAA





Epidemics Managed

- Zika South America
 - Sensitization of staff
- Yellow fever Angola, Brazil
 - Sensitization of staff
 - Intense surveillance
- ➤ Bird flu Uganda
 - Poultry/Products import ban
 - Intense screening at cargo
 - Sensitization of staff
- ➤ Ebola DRC
 - Support airline staff in DRC





JKIA PHEIC Simulation 2016

- ✓ Multiple planning meetings
- ✓ Table top-exercise aborted on 29th July but eventually took place on 11th August 2016
- ✓ PHEP Drill was held on <u>19th</u>
 <u>October 2016</u> involving all stakeholders and testing all areas





JKIA PHEIC Simulation 2016

- Airborne
 - Confusion by volunteer medical practitioners
- Communication with ATC
 - None was done
- Parking Bay
 - Selection guidelines not followed
 - Flocking of curious onlookers
- Disembarkation
 - Good identification of index case
 - Donning before or after confirmation of suspect onboard



JKIA Simulation exercise – 2016

- Ambulance Service
 - Designated exit?
 - Long route to Referral facility
 - No of people onboard ambulance
- Referral
 - Well prepared with Good facilitation
- Disinfection of aircraft
 - Choice of disinfectants (Jik dilution vs Corrosiveness)
 - Management of UPK and clinical waste
- Management of contacts/exposed
- Documentation PLC, surveillance forms
- Media management



JKIA simulation exercise 2016

Lessons Learned

Successes

- 1. Testing on a live flight KQ401 ADD/NBO
- 2. Airline SOPs >90%
 Tested
- PHS SOPs >90% Tested
- **4. KAA** <30% SOPs Tested
- **5. ANS** Nil SOPs Tested
- 6. Nation Pubic Health EOC is open and functional

Lessons learned

- SOPs not very well understood
- 2. Missed group of *airport* workers without SOPs
- **3. Choice** of index case
- 4. Confounding factors affecting role of pilot
- 5. What happens when medical practitioners onboard misadvises crew?
- 6. Completion and validation of all SOPs











Stakeholders forum

- Held between 29th and 30th
 June 2017 at Ole Sereni Hotel,
 Nairobi
- Hosted by KCAA
- Involved various stakeholders
- Reviewed/Validated SOPs
 - PHS
 - Airline operator
 - Aerodrome operator
 - Immigration
 - Veterinary





Next Steps

- Complete review of SOPs
- 2. Cascade SOPs
- 3. Test SOPs
- 4. ICAO Audit Nov 17
- ICAO/WHO Assistance Visit
- 6. Sustained surveillance
- 7. Support other POEs in Kenya



