Synergy Between Airports and Urban Development for Sustainable Development

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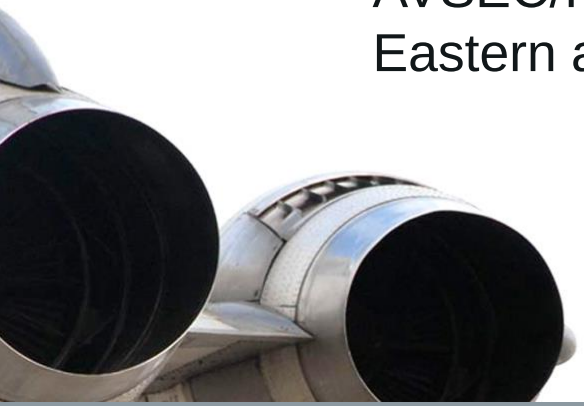
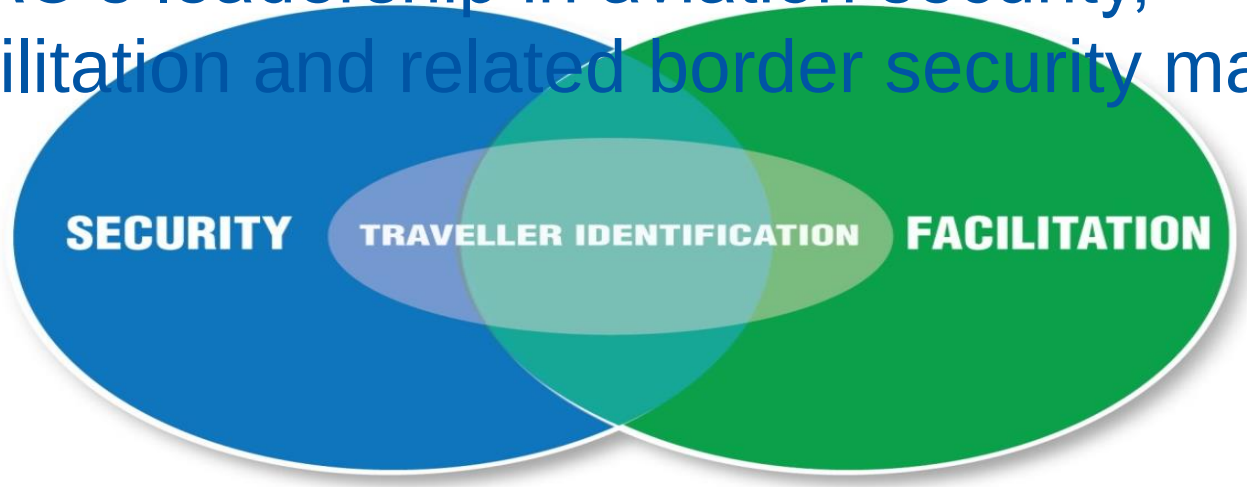


Place of AVSEC/FAL

- Synergy between Airports and Urban Development for Sustainable Development could be realized if airports operate in a Safe and Secure environment.

New Strategic Objective C – Enhance Global Security and Facilitation

- This Strategic Objective reflects the need for ICAO's leadership in aviation security, facilitation and related border security matters



- **Major challenges and threats to Implementation of Aviation security and facilitation include:**

  - ***Aggressive terrorist activities by various groups across the globe;***
  - ***Unsatisfactory implementation of ICAO SARPs (as indicated in USAP audits)***
  - ***Weak risk mitigation of existing and potential threats;***
  - ***Weak national legislation (primary law and operating regulations);***
  - ***Inefficient infrastructure and services and funding ;***
  - ***lack of sufficient number of qualified personnel.***
  - ***Diverse key stakeholders and authorities in security and facilitation domain***

Threats to Civil Aviation

Manpads Attacks

- Baghdad DHL aircraft (2003)
- Mombasa Israeli Boeing 757 attempted attack (2002)

TSA Shows Off Crazy High Heel Guns It Confiscated From LaGuardia Checkpoint

Recent Unlawful Acts

- Malaysia Airline still missing
- Russian jetliner over Egypt's sinai Peninsula—224 dead
- Air France bomb threat –
- Deadly explosion on Somali jet-Daallo

New and Emerging Threats

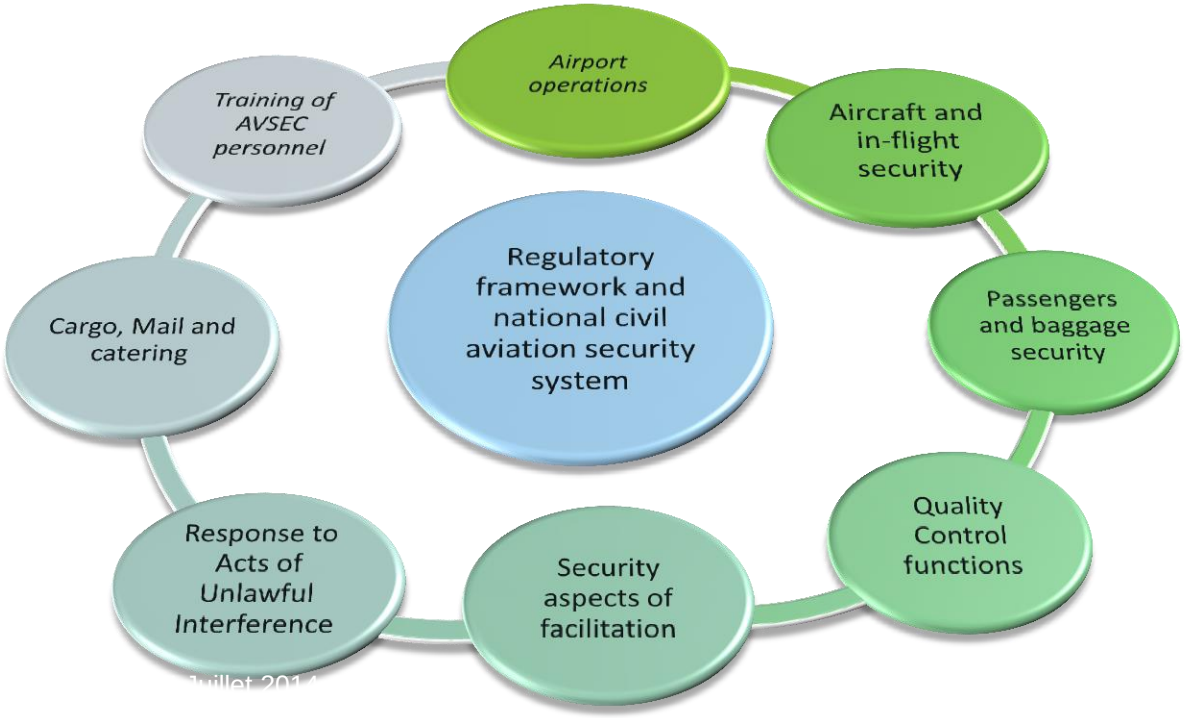
-Suicide Bombers -Insider Threats

-MANPADS -Cyber Terrorism

- FTFs – Identity Fraud

- -UN SC-Resolution- 2158(2014)

Elements of effective State Aviation Security System



Annex 9: Facilitation (FAL)

Facilitation is the efficient management of (customs, immigration, health and quarantine) ***border control*** *processes, to expedite clearance (of* ***aircraft, passengers/crew, baggage and cargo****) and to prevent unnecessary delays*

AVSEC/FAL responsibility

Civil Aviation Authority

Airport Authority

Customs

Police

Immigration

Screeners

Industry

Airlines

ICAO

THANK YOU