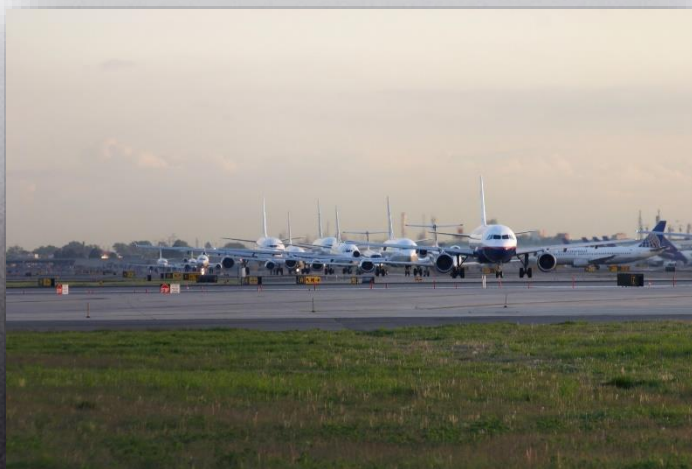




# A-CDM

## PERSPECTIVA REGIONAL



**Sergio Martins**

Director, Air Traffic Management – Latin America

e-mail: [sergio.martins@saabgroup.com](mailto:sergio.martins@saabgroup.com)

Tel: +55.21.982608432

# AGENDA

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- **Origen** del A-CDM
- A-CDM, el **Modelo Operativo**
- A-CDM, **Fases de Implementación**
  - *Information Sharing*
  - *Milestone Approach*
  - *Variable Taxi Time / Pre-Departure Sequencing*
- A-CDM **en Acción**
- A-CDM, **Desafíos Regionales**

# ORÍGEN DEL A-CDM

ATFM - Gestión de Flujo



Disponibilidad del Espacio Aéreo



**Desafío de la  
Eficiencia  
Integrada**



# ORÍGEN DEL A-CDM

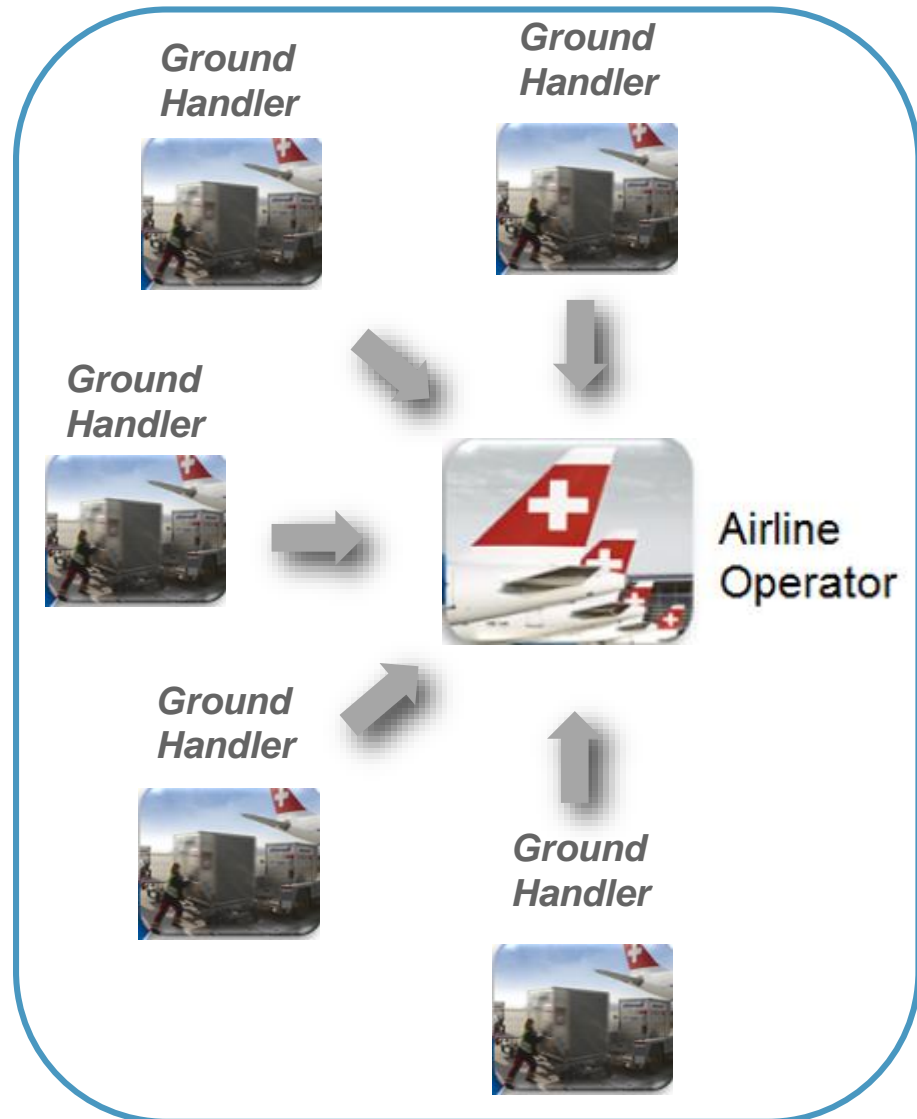
## ATFM - Gestión de Flujo



**Desafío de la  
Eficiencia  
Integrada**



# A-CDM, EL MODELO OPERATIVO



## Operación Tradicional

- ✓ Best Effort
- ✓ Modo *ASAP*
- ✓ *"First called, First Served"*

### ESTIMADOS

EOBT **Off-Block**  
ETD **Departure**



### REALES

**AOBT**  
**ATD**



**RETRASO**

- Esfuerzo **INTERNO** Líneas Aéreas/Ground Handlers
- **Sin interacción**, en tiempo real, con el mundo **EXTERNO**

# A-CDM, EL MODELO OPERATIVO

## Operación A-CDM



# A-CDM, EL MODELO OPERATIVO

## Operación A-CDM

- ✓ Reducción de **Flexibilidad Individual** de las Líneas Aéreas
- ✓ Aumento de **Disponibilidad Global** de recursos
- ✓ “**Best Planned, Best Served**”

### TARGETS



# A-CDM, FASES DE IMPLEMENTACIÓN

- **Conjunto de iniciativas** dedicadas a promover el aumento drástico de **Consciencia Situacional** entre los *stakeholders*
- Implementación de un proceso de **monitoreo de marcos** (*Milestones*) dedicado a apoyar las **compañías aéreas** en las **asignación de TOBTs**
- **Secuenciación de *start-up & push-back*** (y respectivo despegue), utilizando el concepto de **VTT** (**Variable Taxi Times**) y un aplicativo específico - *Pre Departure Sequencer* (**PDS**) o *Departure Manager* (**DMAN**)
- Operación en condiciones adversas. **No es relevante** en nuestra región, debido a que no necesitamos contemplar la tarea de **De-icing**
- Integración Aeropuerto / ATFM de acuerdo al Modelo Operativo A-CDM. **No se aplica a nuestra región**, debido a que no tenemos un servicio **ATFM Global habilitado a operar en ambiente A-CDM**



## Airport CDM Implementation Manual

Collaborative Management of Flight Updates

Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation

Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing

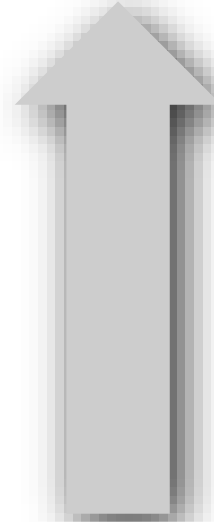
CDM in Adverse  
Conditions

Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing

# A-CDM, FASES DE IMPLEMENTACIÓN

- ✓ Secuenciación start-up & pushback **TSATs** (ATC)
- ✓ Asignación de **TOBTs** (Líneas Aéreas)
- ✓ Aumento de **Consciencia Situacional**



**Fase III**

Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation

Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing

**Fase II**

Milestone Approach

**Fase I**

Airport CDM Information Sharing



EUROCONTROL

Airport CDM Implementation Manual



# A-CDM, FASES DE IMPLEMENTACIÓN

Se recomienda implementar los *Concept Elements* del Airport CDM **de acuerdo con el orden en el Manual de Implementación**.

Si bien es **beneficioso en sí mismo**, es esencial implementar el ***Information Sharing***, antes de los demás ***Concept Elements*** del Airport CDM.



Fase III

Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation

Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing

Fase II

Milestone Approach

Fase I

Airport CDM Information Sharing

**Saab recomienda** adoptarse el ***Information Sharing*** cómo **acción previa** a una **cualquier implementación A-CDM**

# FASE I - *INFORMATION SHARING*



Airline  
Operator



## Operación Tradicional



Ground  
Handling



Airport Operation



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



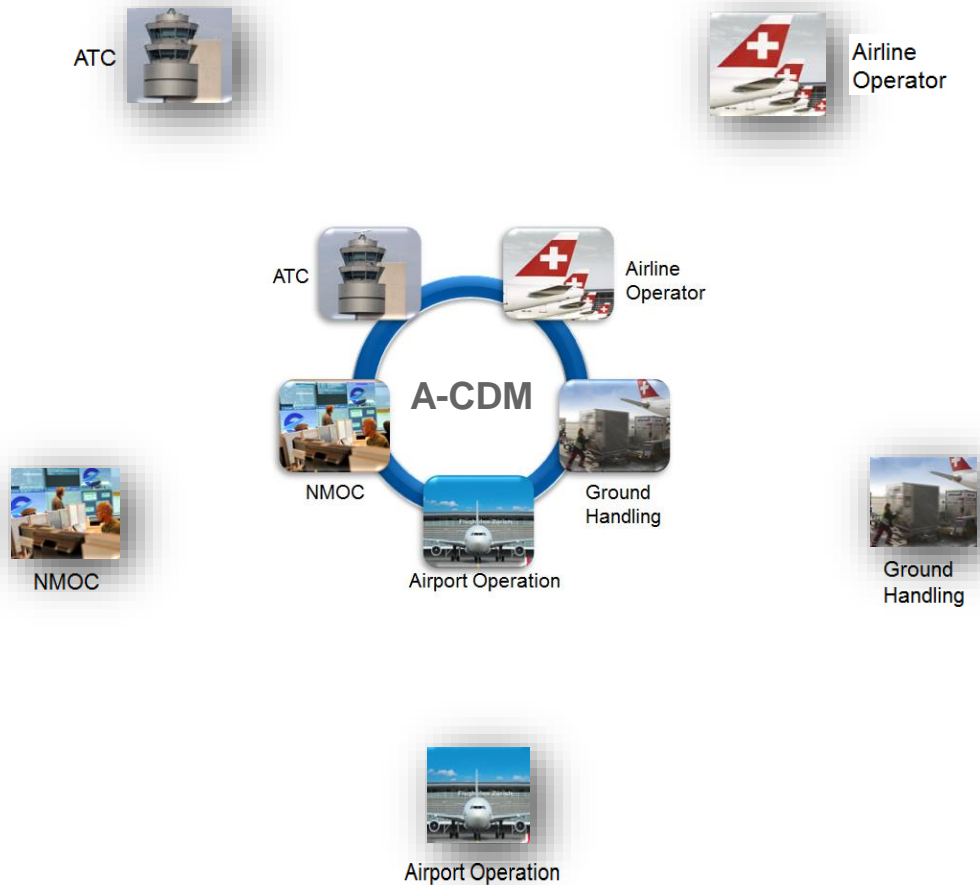
Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation

Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing

Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing

# FASE I - *INFORMATION SHARING*



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation

Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing

Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing

# FASE I - INFORMATION SHARING



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



ACISP (A-CDM Common Information Sharing Platform)

**Link entre Llegadas y Salidas**

Call Sign (In)	ARR	PKB (Arr)	AC Type (Arr)	Dest	Reg	SOBT (Arr)	TORBT (Arr)	ASBT (Arr)	TSBT (Arr)	CTOT	ATOT (Arr)	BR	RD	DN	DEP	Departure Gate	Dep Proc
DAL301	✕	DAL449	B739	LAS	N1771D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL302	✕	DAL450	B739	LAS	N1772D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL303	✕	DAL451	B739	LAS	N1773D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL304	✕	DAL452	B739	LAS	N1774D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL305	✕	DAL453	B739	LAS	N1775D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL306	✕	DAL454	B739	LAS	N1776D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL307	✕	DAL455	B739	LAS	N1777D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL308	✕	DAL456	B739	LAS	N1778D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL309	✕	DAL457	B739	LAS	N1779D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL310	✕	DAL458	B739	LAS	N1780D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL311	✕	DAL459	B739	LAS	N1781D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL312	✕	DAL460	B739	LAS	N1782D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL313	✕	DAL461	B739	LAS	N1783D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL314	✕	DAL462	B739	LAS	N1784D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL315	✕	DAL463	B739	LAS	N1785D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL316	✕	DAL464	B739	LAS	N1786D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL317	✕	DAL465	B739	LAS	N1787D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL318	✕	DAL466	B739	LAS	N1788D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL319	✕	DAL467	B739	LAS	N1789D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL320	✕	DAL468	B739	LAS	N1790D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL321	✕	DAL469	B739	LAS	N1791D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL322	✕	DAL470	B739	LAS	N1792D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL323	✕	DAL471	B739	LAS	N1793D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL324	✕	DAL472	B739	LAS	N1794D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL325	✕	DAL473	B739	LAS	N1795D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL326	✕	DAL474	B739	LAS	N1796D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL327	✕	DAL475	B739	LAS	N1797D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL328	✕	DAL476	B739	LAS	N1798D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL329	✕	DAL477	B739	LAS	N1799D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	
DAL330	✕	DAL478	B739	LAS	N1800D	05:05	11:05	13:05	13:14							Gate 14_B19	



- Variable Taxi Time Calculation
- Collaborative Pre-Departure Sequencing



- ↑ Airport Management Systems
- ↑ ATC Systems
- ↑ Airline Systems
- ↑ Weather Systems
- ↑ Surface Surveillance

# FASE I - INFORMATION SHARING



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



ACISP (A-CDM Common Information Sharing Platform)

The screenshot shows the Aerobahn software interface with various data panels. A central process flow diagram illustrates the sequence: **Landing** → TAXI IN → **Block-in** → TURN AROUND → **Block-off** → TAXI OUT → **Takeoff**. A red text overlay on the screenshot reads: **Capacidad de Predicción de Eventos**.



Variable Taxi Time Calculation

Collaborative Pre-Departure Sequencing

Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing



Airport Management Systems



ATC Systems



Airline Systems



Weather Systems



Surface Surveillance

# FASE I - INFORMATION SHARING

Visión de  SAAB



Aviation System  
Block Upgrades

B0 (2013)

SURF

First levels of advanced-surface movement guidance and control systems (A-SMGCS) provides **surveillance and alerting** of movements of both aircraft and vehicles on the aerodrome thus **improving runway/aerodrome safety**. **Automatic dependent surveillance-broadcast** (ADS-B) information is used when available.

ACDM

To implement collaborative applications that will allow the **sharing of surface operations data among the different stakeholders** on the airport. This will **improve surface traffic management reducing delays on movement and maneuvering areas** and enhance safety, efficiency and situational awareness.



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation

Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing

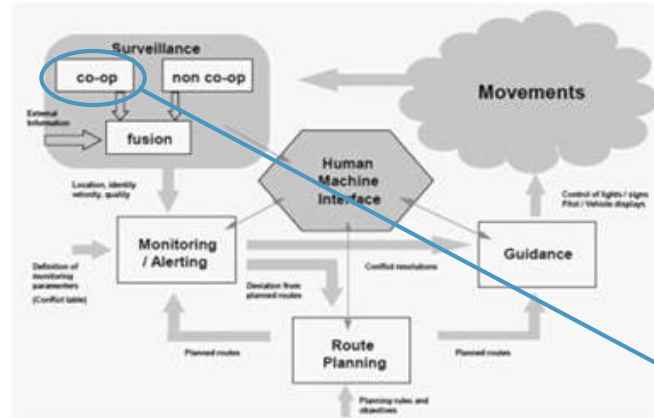
Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing

# FASE I - INFORMATION SHARING

Visión de  SAAB

ICAO 9830 (A-SMGCS)

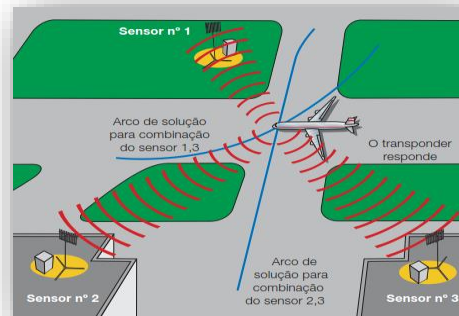


ATC



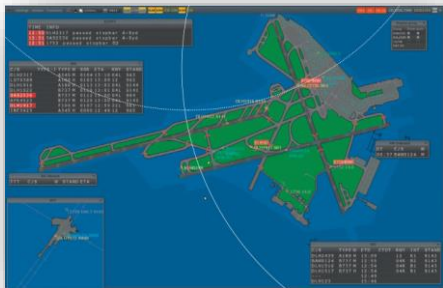
Multilateración

Vigilancia Cooperativa



Asterix Format

HMI de los ATCOs en la TWR



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



Variable Taxi Time Calculation

Collaborative Pre-Departure Sequencing

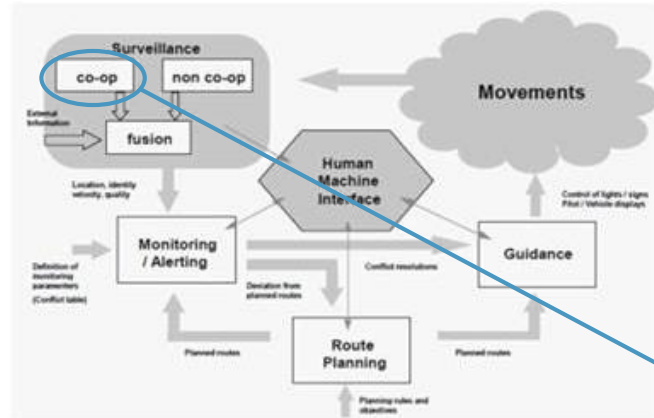
Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing

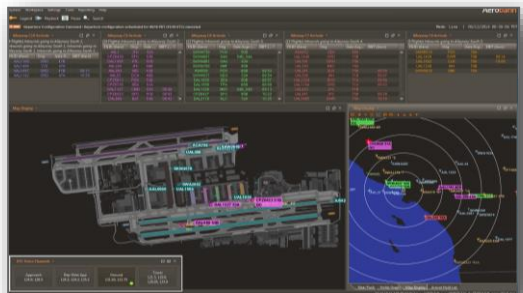
# FASE I - INFORMATION SHARING

Visión de  SAAB

ICAO 9830 (A-SMGCS)

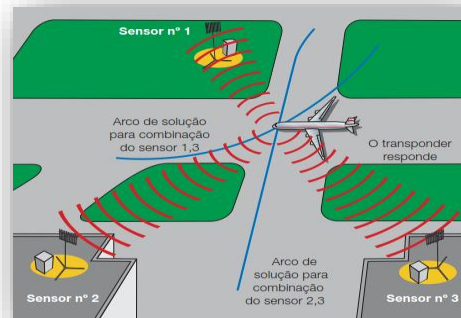


Stakeholders A-CDM



Asterix Format

Multilateración  
Vigilancia Cooperativa



ATC



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



Variable Taxi Time Calculation

Collaborative Pre-Departure Sequencing

Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing





# FASE I - *INFORMATION SHARING* (VIGILANCIA COOPERATIVA)

Visión de  **SAAB**



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



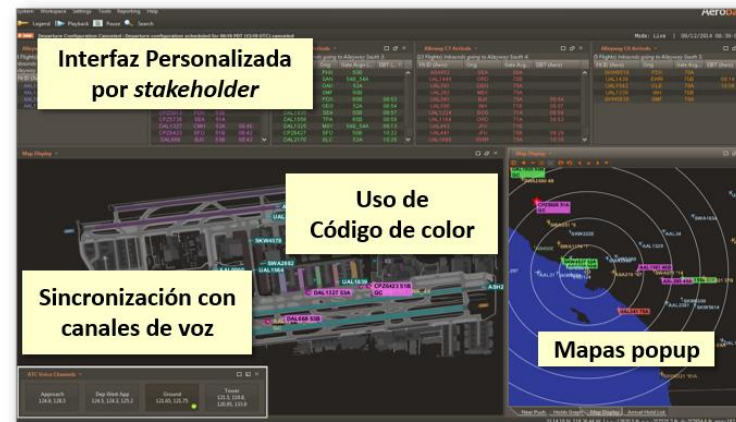
Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation

Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing

Milestone Approach

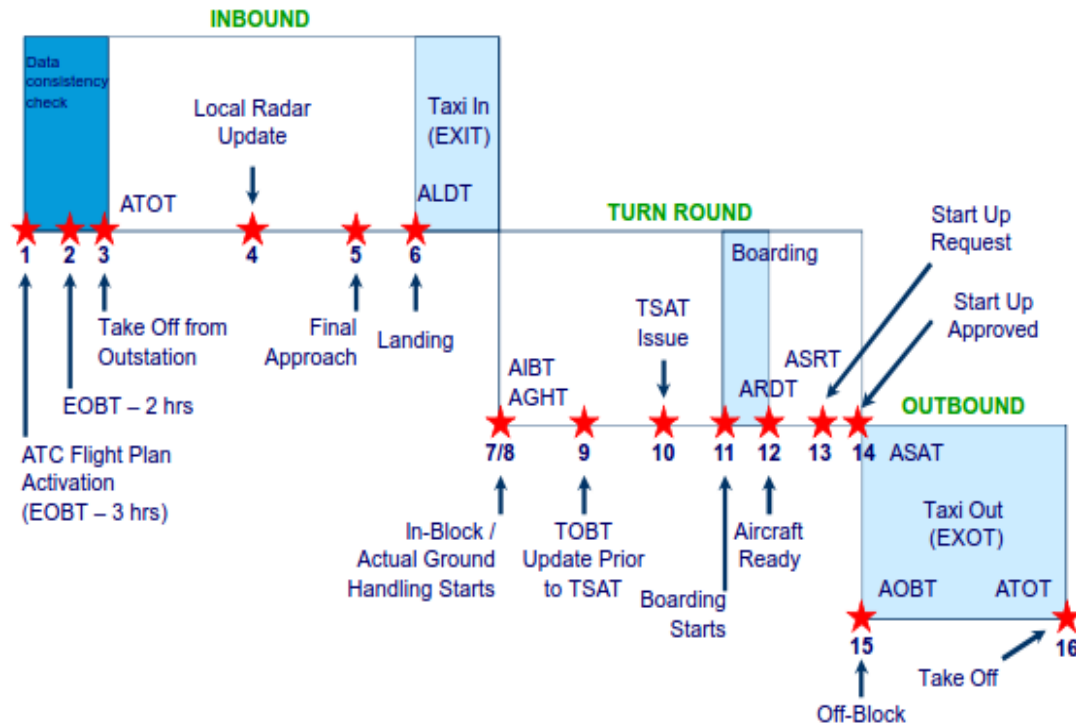
Airport CDM Information Sharing

La Vigilancia **Cooperativa** de Superficie es esencial al **aumento de Consciencia Situacional** requerido en el A-CDM



# FASE II - MILESTONE APPROACH

## A-CDM Milestones



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



Variable Taxi Time Calculation

Collaborative Pre-Departure Sequencing

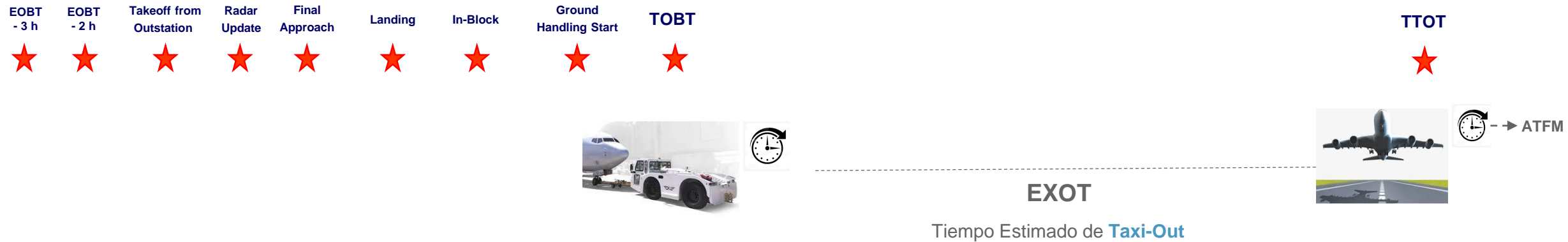
Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing

# FASE II - *MILESTONE APPROACH*

**Oportunidades** para que Compañías Aéreas (y *Ground Handlers*) actualicen sus **Targets**

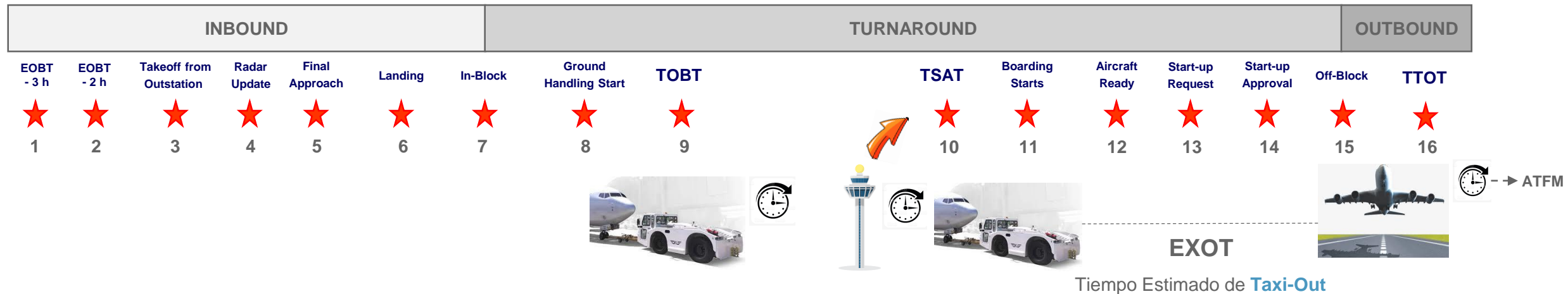
Línea de Tiempo



# FASE II - *MILESTONE APPROACH*

Oportunidades para que Compañías Aéreas (y *Ground Handlers*) actualicen sus **Targets**

Línea de Tiempo



# FASE III - *VARIABLE TAXI TIME / ASIGNACIÓN DE TSAT*

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Airport CDM Implementation Manual



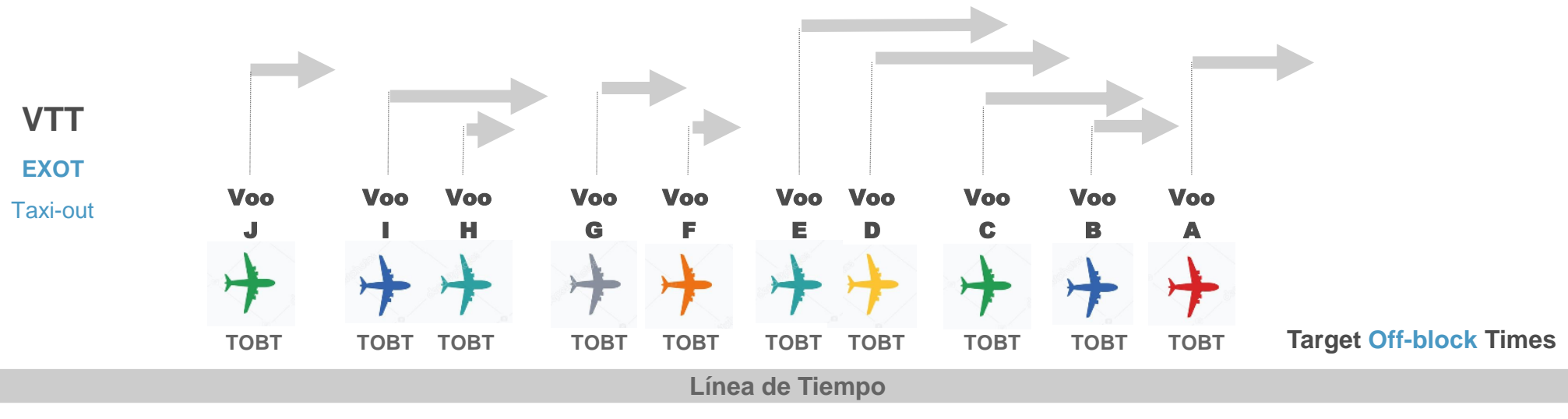
Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation

Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing

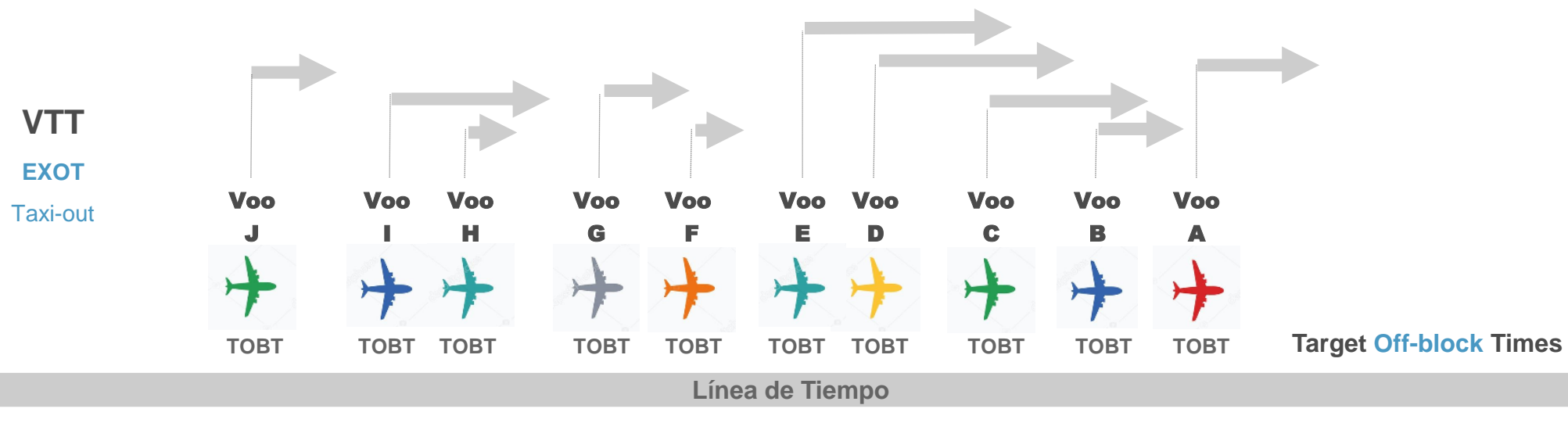
Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing

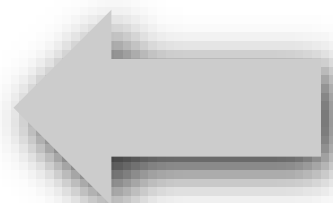
# FASE III - *VARIABLE TAXI TIME / ASIGNACIÓN DE TSAT*



# FASE III - VARIABLE TAXI TIME / ASIGNACIÓN DE TSAT



PDS/DMAN



# FASE III - VARIABLE TAXI TIME / ASIGNACIÓN DE TSAT



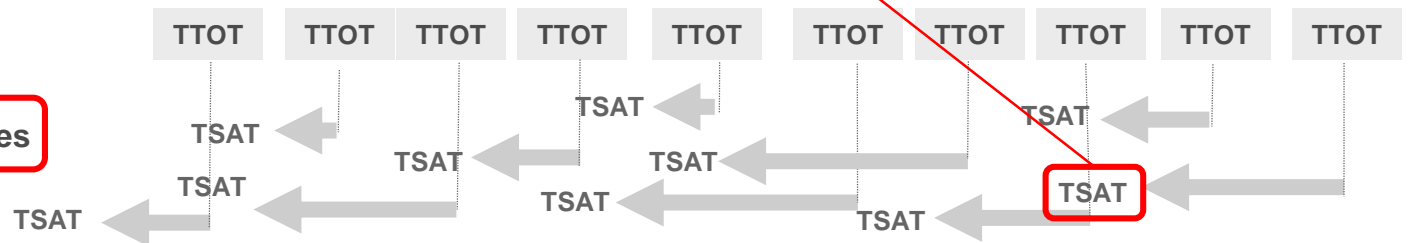
Línea de Tiempo

PDS/DMAN



Target Takeoff Times

Target Start-up Approval Times



VTTs  
EXOT  
Taxi-out

# FASE III - VARIABLE TAXI TIME / ASIGNACIÓN DE TSAT

Sin **MÁXIMA PRECISIÓN** de TOBTs / VTTs  
no existe A-CDM !

- ✓ ACISP **inteligente**
- ✓ **(Saab)** Vigilancia Cooperativa



Airport CDM Implementation Manual



Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation

Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing

Milestone Approach

Airport CDM Information Sharing

# A-CDM, DESAFÍOS REGIONALES

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No existe en Latinoamérica un **Servicio Global de Gestión de Flujo**, capaz de **integrarse a Aeropuertos A-CDM** en la región.

Contratos de concesión de aeropuertos **no establecen compromiso de inversión en un ACISP !**

*Stakeholders* A-CDM no han heredado de los Proveedores ATC, **acceso a sistemas de Vigilancia Cooperativa** de Plataformas A-SMGCS

# A-CDM, DESAFÍOS REGIONALES



## ✓ ICAO

**Surface operations, especially for the turnaround phase, involve all operational stakeholders at an airport.** By relying on separated systems and not sharing all relevant information, they currently do not perform as efficiently as they could.

## ✓ IATA

There is no one size fits all solution for A-CDM, and **each implementation must be based on careful engagement across all airport stakeholders**, but primarily the airport, the airlines using the airport, handling agents and the air traffic service provider.

## ✓ CANSO

**A-CDM is a process based on improved real-time information sharing between all stakeholders**, i.e. airport operators, aircraft operators, ground handlers and air traffic control unit, allowing better decision-making and more efficient handling of an aircraft while on the ground.

## ✓ ACI

Airport Collaborative Decision Making (A-CDM) analyses **the importance of the relationships between airport operators, airlines, ground handlers and air traffic controllers working together** to improve decision making, thereby reducing delays and enhancing efficiency.

# A-CDM, DESAFÍOS REGIONALES

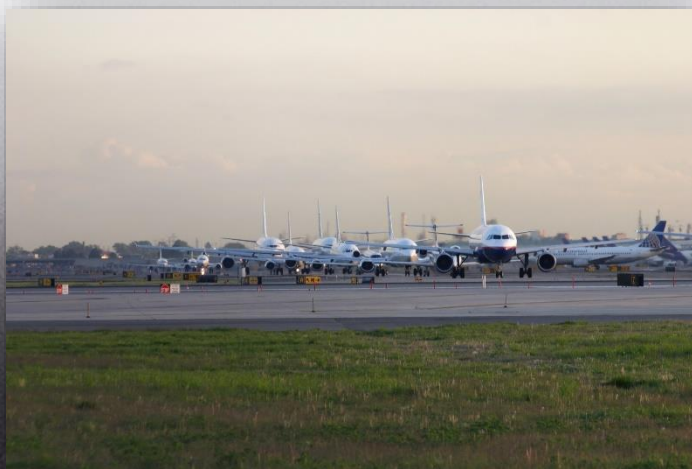
## PLAN REGIONAL DE IMPLEMENTACIÓN A-CDM





# A-CDM

## PERSPECTIVA REGIONAL



**Sergio Martins**

Director, Air Traffic Management – Latin America

e-mail: [sergio.martins@saabgroup.com](mailto:sergio.martins@saabgroup.com)

Tel: +55.21.982608432