

Supporting  
European  
Aviation



# ICAO SAM A-CDM workshop

## Introduction & Concept Elements

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NETWORK  
MANAGER



# Network Concept



Consist of 2 or more Airports, Units, Sectors – not necessarily adjacent.  
All have a Network

# European Network



41 Member States  
+ 2 - comprehensive  
+ 16 - bilateral

1988 - ECAC decision

1996 - CFMU

2011 - Network Manager



# Airport Challenges for the Network

Airports:

- 1** nodes of a Network
- 2** bottlenecks to a Network
- 3** new/expansion very difficult



# Airport Challenges for the Network



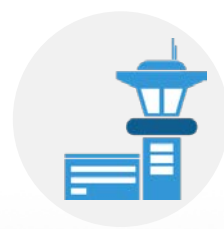
INFLUENCES



Airports performance **influences** Network performance



IMPACTS



Network performance **impacts** Airport performance

# Challenges for Airports Today

- No complete & common picture on the flight progress
- Partners are dealing with the flight independently from each other
- Conflicting decisions



# Challenges for Airports Today



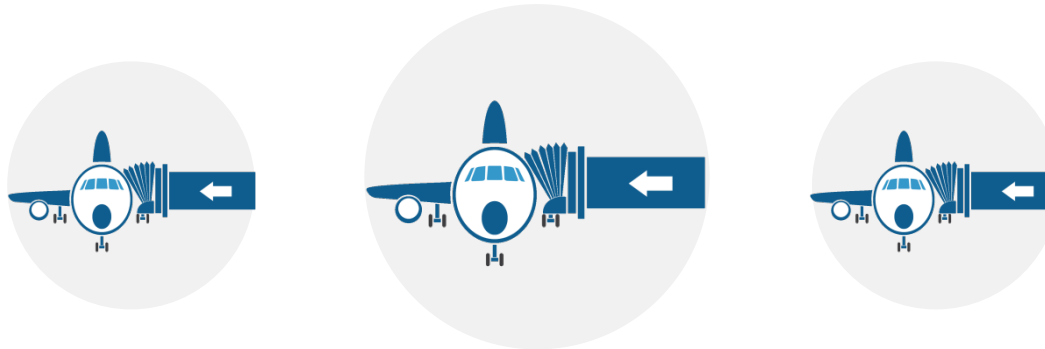
Improve common situational awareness  
between the airport partners

# Challenges for Airports Today



Enhance predictability  
of airport operations

# Challenges for Airports Today



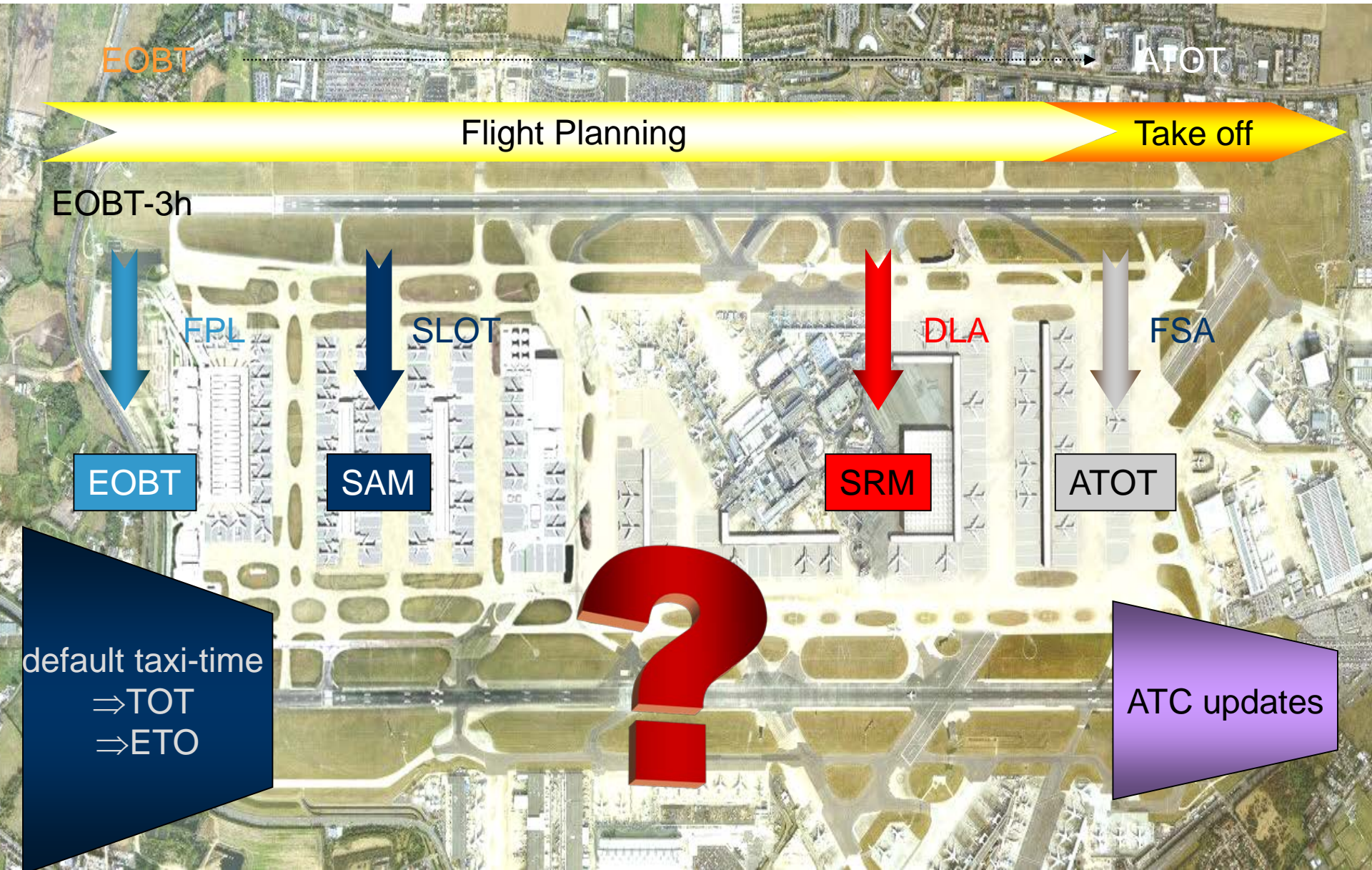
Optimise the utilisation  
of airport resources

# Challenges for Airports Today



Limit the environmental impact  
of airport operations

# Current - Departure Planning



# A-CDM – What is it?

Operational Airside process

Follows the aircraft turnaround

Involves all partners

Brings more transparency

Improves overall efficiency



## Foundation for Airport CDM



The **right** information

To the **right** people

At the **right** time

**Collaborative Management of Flight Updates**

**Variable Taxi  
Time  
Calculation**

**Collaborative  
Pre-Departure  
Sequencing**

**CDM in Adverse  
Conditions**

**Milestone Approach**

**Airport CDM Information Sharing**

# A-CDM – Information Sharing



## Airport Operator

- Airport slot data
- Stand & gate allocation
- Special events
- Reduction in airport capacity



## Network Operations

- Flight plan data
- ATFM departure slots
- Arrival information (Flight Status/ELDT)

## ATC

- Real-time updates of LDG
- Taxi times & SIDs
- Runway operational capacity
- A-SMGCS data/radar information

## AO/GH

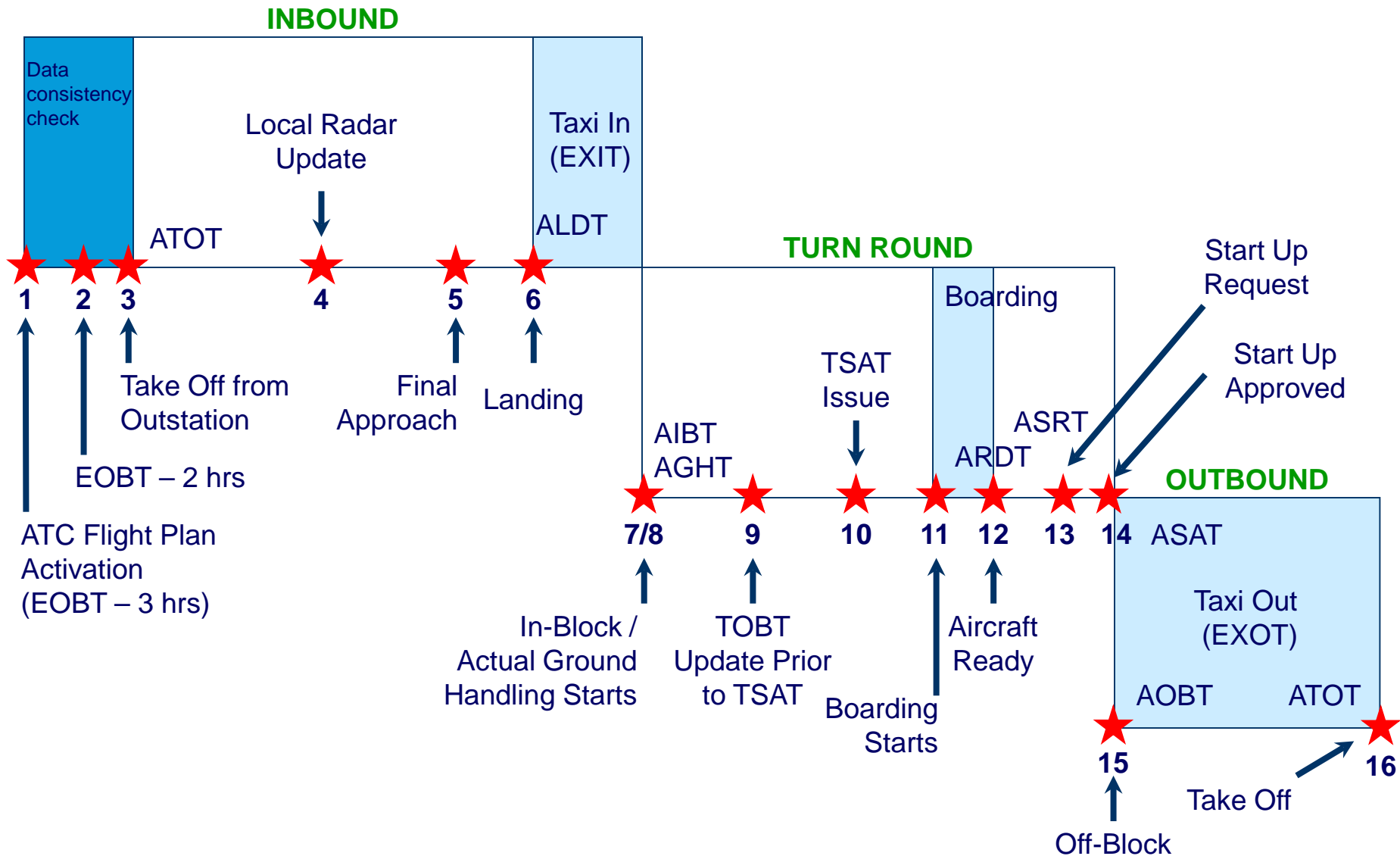
- Flight plans
- Turn-round times
- Priority of flights
- Aircraft registration
- Aircraft movement data

## Other service providers

- De-icing companies (de-icing times)
- Met office (met info)

Single Platform


# A-CDM – Generic Milestones



# A-CDM – Variable Taxi Time



Factors that are considered -



Aerial view of an airport runway and taxiway, overlaid with a list of factors considered for variable taxi time.

- Airport layout
- Infrastructure availability
- Runway(s) in use
- Stands and parking positions
- Aircraft type and operator
- Push-back method
- Remote de-icing
- Traffic density

Replace default times

Individual Times based on RWY and target stand

Improvement of Estimated In Block & Target Take Off Times

# A-CDM - Pre-Departure Sequencing

## Objectives;

Improve prediction of push back order

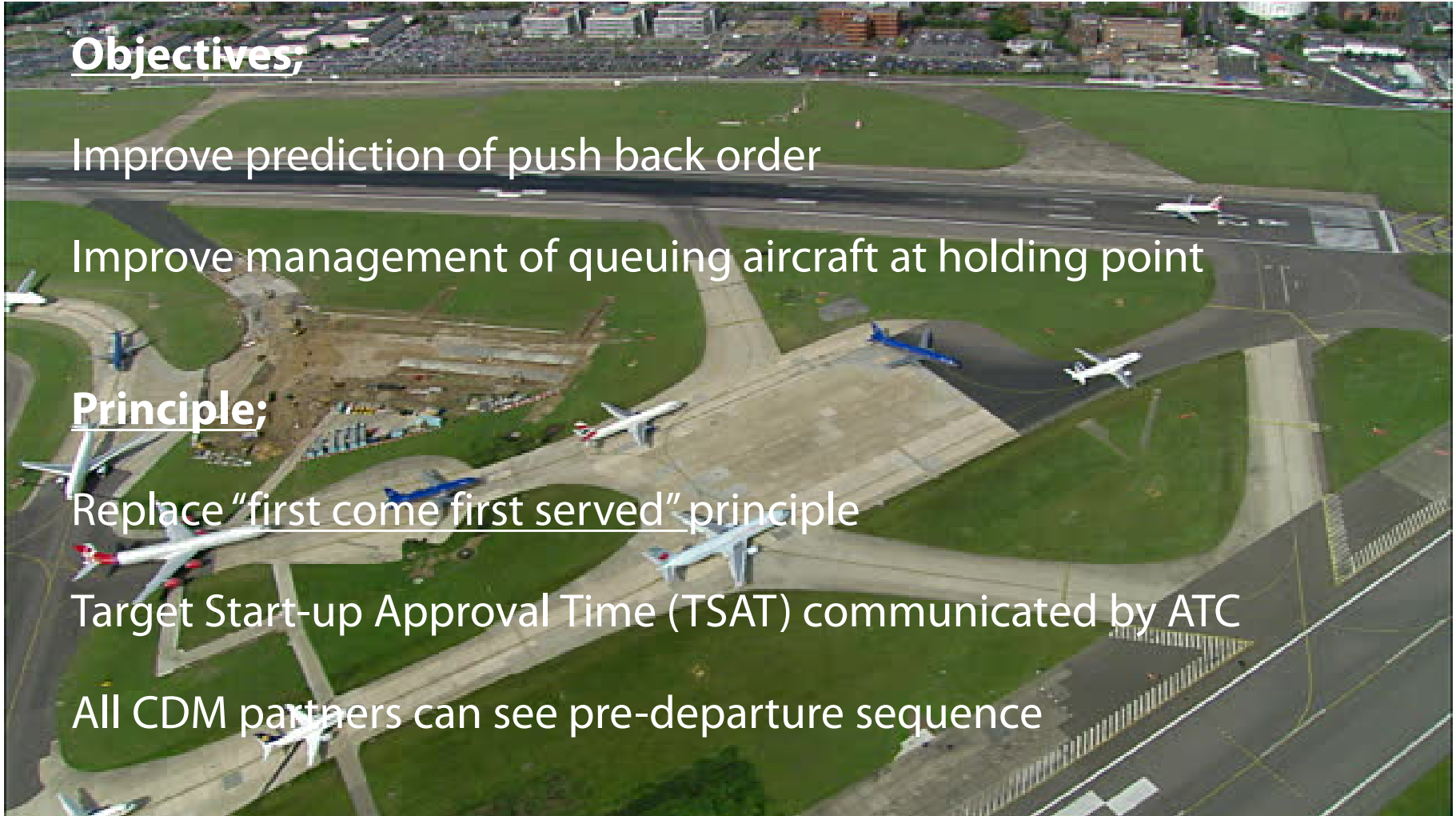
Improve management of queuing aircraft at holding point

## Principle;

Replace "first come first served" principle

Target Start-up Approval Time (TSAT) communicated by ATC

All CDM partners can see pre-departure sequence



# A-CDM - "Adverse Conditions"

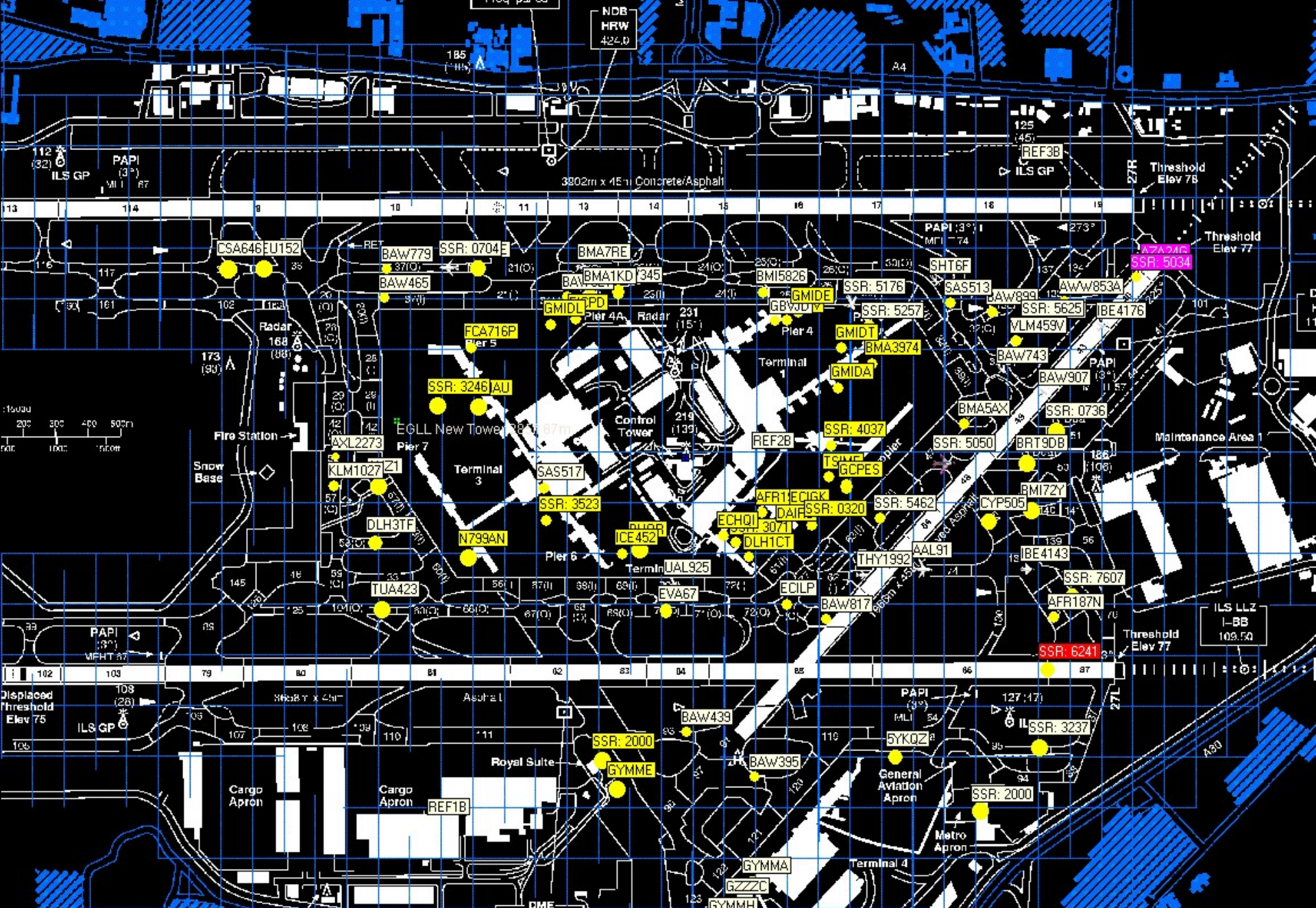
Improve the management of predicted and unpredicted disruptions



Anticipate strong capacity reductions

Facilitate recovery after disruptions





Ground Situation Heathrow August 2005 following severe thunderstorms

- Non optimal traffic demand picture
  - *(EOBT+ Default Taxi Time)*
- Results in unnecessary restrictions applied
- Wasted ATFM slots
- Overload and traffic bunching

# A-CDM - Linking Airports into a Network



## Objective

To share dynamic Airport CDM Information with an ATM Network

## Network – Airport – Network

Flight Update Message (FUM)

*Flight Status, Time over & landing times*

Departure Planning Information (DPI) Message

*Off-Blocks & Estimated Take-Off Times*

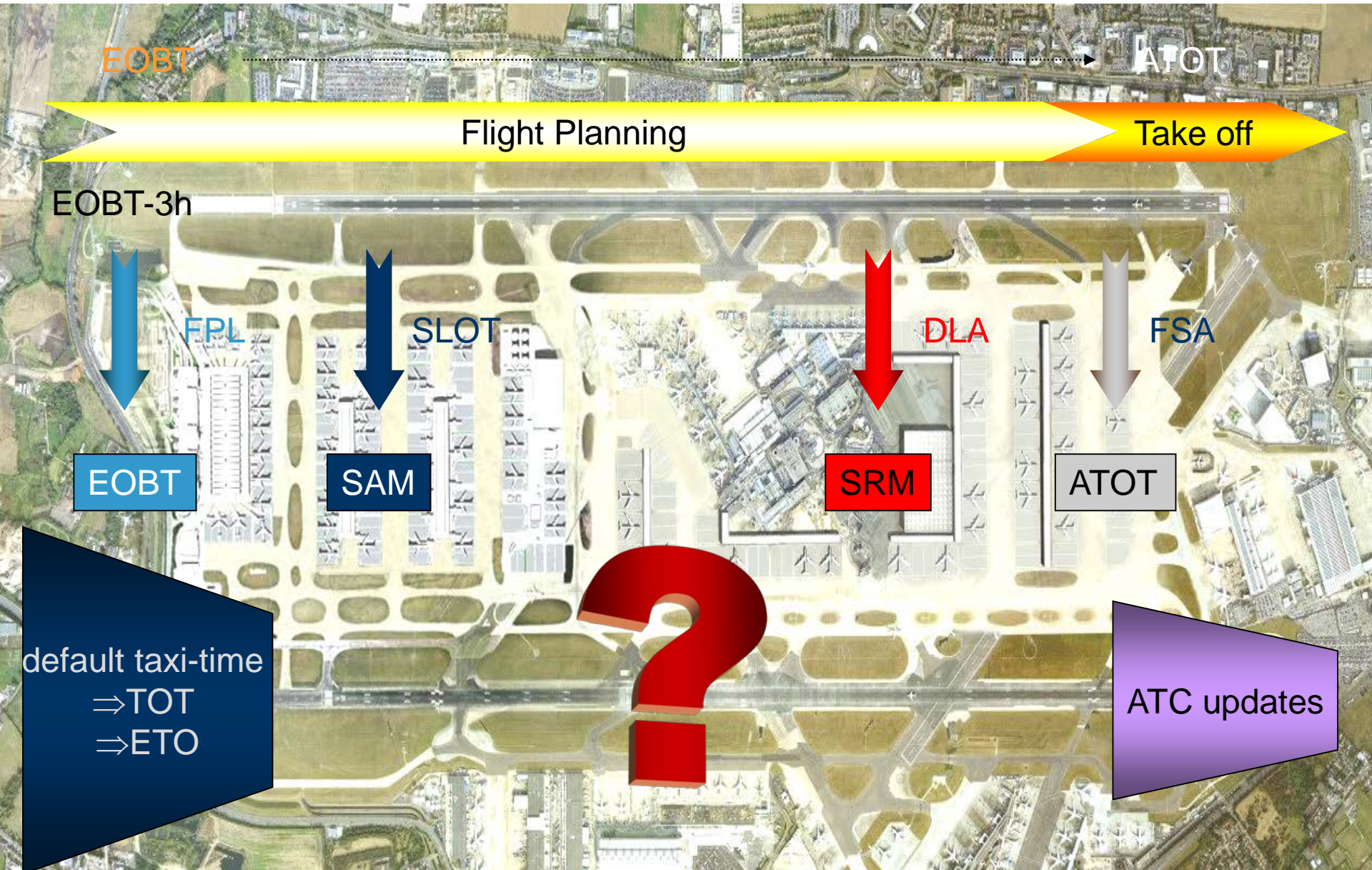
*Aircraft type, Taxi times & SID*

## Benefits

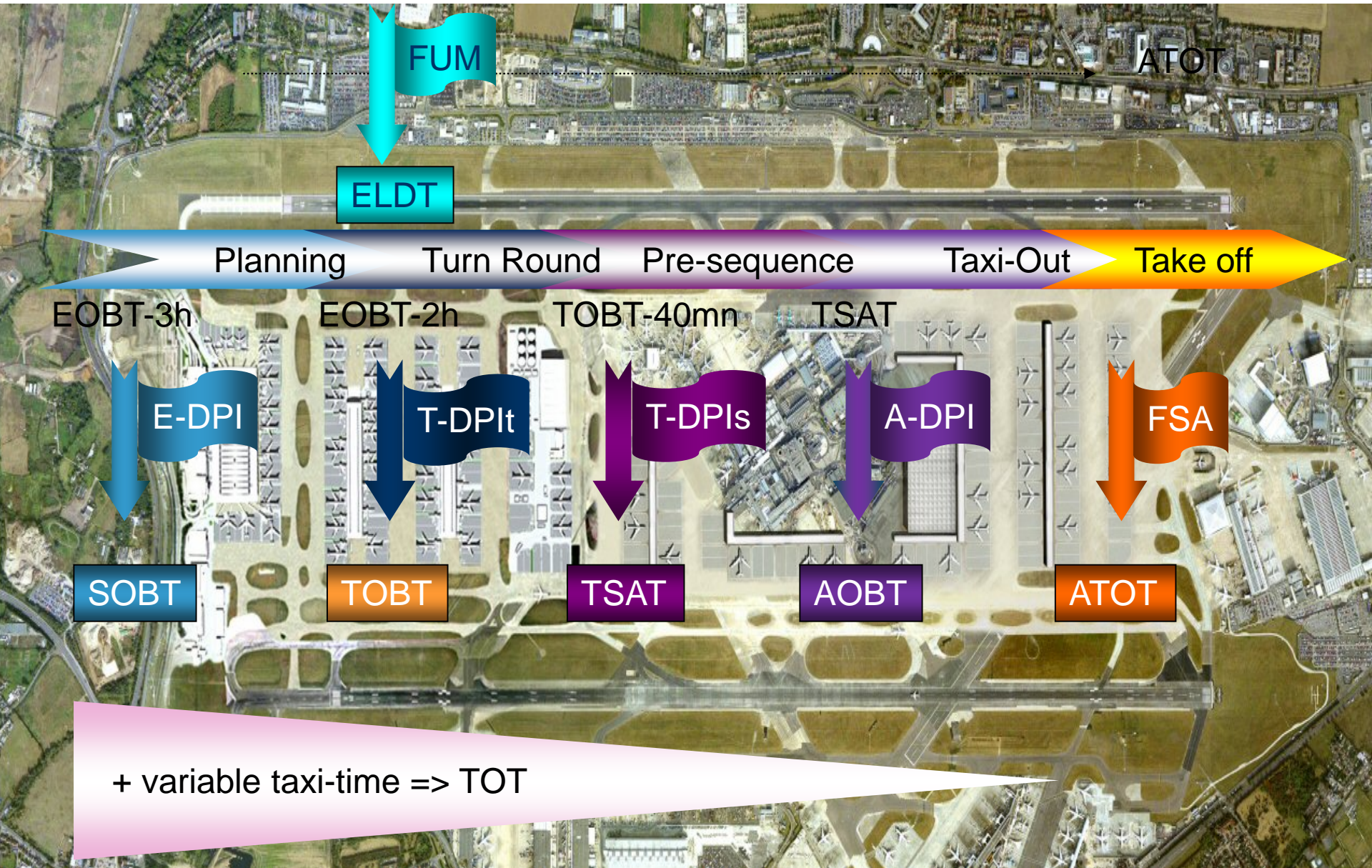
Airports - Accurate Arrival & Departure estimates

Network – Accurate Take-Off estimates (improve en-route sector planning)

# Current - Departure Planning



# CDM Airport – Departure Planning



# Thank you

