



CENTER FOR ADVANCED AVIATION SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT (CAASD)

Recommendations for GNSS Data Collection, Planning, and Implementation

The Atmosphere and its Effect on GNSS Systems

14 to 16 April 2008

Santiago, Chile



Future Potential

- **Although there are many benefits from GPS available now, future benefits will increase when dual frequency services become available**
 - **Especially APV in equatorial regions**
- **Planning and data collection can prepare the region for new services**
- **Regional planning offers benefits for all states**



NPA/baro VNAV and RNP

- **NPA/baro VNAV approaches**
 - **NPA approaches with vertical guidance from barometric VNAV are available today in many classes of air transport aircraft and are approved by ICAO**
 - **These can provide a stabilized approach to runways without an ILS**
 - **Clear safety benefits (e.g., during night and bad weather)**
 - **Can provide a backup approach in case of an ILS outage**
- **RNP can provide similar benefits as NPA/baro VNAV**
 - **With additional capabilities**



Data Collection

- **Collection of dual frequency data will help further characterize the atmospheric effects in South America**
 - **Failure to collect data may delay implementation efforts in South America**
- **A coordinated *regional* data collection effort could improve the overall characterization of the atmospheric effects**
 - **Uncoordinated efforts by individual countries may be less effective in characterizing the atmospheric effects**
- **Special emphasis on data collection for GBAS would also be useful in order to identify possible threats to integrity**



Participation in International Forums

- **Participation in various international forums on GPS and applications can provide benefits, e.g.,**
 - **Navigation Systems Panel**
 - **Ionospheric Working Group**
 - **Interoperability Working Group**
- **Regional coordination of meetings to be attended and distribution of information from meetings could improve continuity and availability of important material**