

**STATUS OF CANADA
WITH REGARD TO INTERNATIONAL AIR LAW INSTRUMENTS**

		Date of Signature	Date of Ratification or Accession	Effective Date
1.	Convention on International Civil Aviation Chicago, 7/12/44	7/12/44	13/2/46	4/4/47
2.	International Air Services Transit Agreement Chicago, 7/12/44	-	-	- ¹
3.	International Air Transport Agreement Chicago, 7/12/44	-	-	-
4.	Protocol on the Authentic Trilingual Text of the Convention on International Civil Aviation Buenos Aires, 24/9/68	24/9/68 ²	21/8/69	21/8/69
5.	Protocol on the Authentic Quadrilingual Text of the Convention on International Civil Aviation Montreal, 30/9/77	-	23/3/94	16/9/99
*6.	Protocol on the Authentic Quinquelingual Text of the Convention on International Civil Aviation Montreal, 29/9/95	-	7/12/01	-
*7.	Protocol on the Authentic Six-Language Text of the Convention on International Civil Aviation Montreal, 1/10/98	-	7/12/01	-
8.	Article 93 <i>bis</i> Montreal, 27/5/47		22/8/47	20/3/61
9.	Article 45 Montreal, 14/6/54		2/9/58	2/9/58
10.	Articles 48(a), 49(e) and 61 Montreal, 14/6/54		4/11/54	12/12/56
11.	Article 50(a) Montreal, 21/6/61		17/10/61	17/7/62
12.	Article 48(a) Rome, 15/9/62		22/1/65	11/9/75
13.	Article 50(a) New York, 12/3/71		12/5/71	16/1/73
14.	Article 56 Vienna, 7/7/71		3/12/71	19/12/74
15.	Article 50(a) Montreal, 16/10/74		26/4/78	15/2/80
16.	Protocol of Amendment (Final paragraph, Russian Text) Montreal, 30/9/77		26/4/78	17/8/99
17.	Article 83 <i>bis</i> Montreal, 6/10/80		23/10/85	20/6/97
18.	Article 3 <i>bis</i> Montreal, 10/5/84		23/9/86	1/10/98
19.	Article 56 Montreal, 6/10/89		14/9/92	18/4/05
20.	Article 50(a) Montreal, 26/10/90		19/4/91	28/11/02

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*21.	Protocol of Amendment (Final paragraph, Arabic Text) Montreal, 29/9/95		7/12/01	-
*22.	Protocol of Amendment (Final paragraph, Chinese Text) Montreal, 1/10/98		7/12/01	-
*23.	Article 50(a) Montréal, 6/10/16		3/7/19	-
*24.	Article 56 Montréal, 6/10/16		3/7/19	-
25.	Convention on the International Recognition of Rights in Aircraft Geneva, 19/6/48	-	-	-
26.	Convention on Damage Caused by Foreign Aircraft to Third Parties on the Surface Rome, 7/10/52	-	-	- ³
27.	Protocol to Amend the Rome Convention of 1952 Montreal, 23/9/78	-	-	-
28.	Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules relating to International Carriage by Air Warsaw, 12/10/29	-	10/6/47	8/9/47 ⁴
29.	Protocol to Amend the Warsaw Convention of 1929 The Hague, 28/9/55	16/8/56	18/4/64	17/7/64
30.	Convention, Supplementary to the Warsaw Convention, for the Unification of Certain Rules relating to International Carriage by Air Performed by a Person Other than the Contracting Carrier Guadalajara, 18/9/61	-	1/9/99	30/11/99
*31.	Protocol to Amend the Warsaw Convention of 1929 as Amended by The Hague Protocol of 1955 Guatemala City, 8/3/71	8/3/71	-	-
32.	Additional Protocol No. 1 Montreal, 25/9/75	17/11/95	17/11/95	15/2/96
33.	Additional Protocol No. 2 Montreal, 25/9/75	17/11/95	17/11/95	15/2/96
*34.	Additional Protocol No. 3 Montreal, 25/9/75	31/12/75	-	-
35.	Montreal Protocol No. 4 Montreal, 25/9/75	30/12/75	27/8/99 ⁵	25/11/99
36.	Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules for International Carriage by Air Montreal, 28 May 1999	1/10/01	19/11/02 ⁶	4/11/03
37.	Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft Tokyo, 14/9/63	4/11/64	7/11/69	5/2/70
38.	Protocol to Amend the Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft Montréal, 4/4/14	-	-	-

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39.	Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft The Hague, 16/12/70	16/12/70	20/6/72	20/7/72
40.	Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation Montreal, 23/9/71	23/9/71	19/6/72	26/1/73
41.	Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts of Violence at Airports Serving International Civil Aviation, Supplementary to the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation, done at Montreal on 23/9/71 Montreal, 24/2/88	24/2/88	2/8/93	1/9/93
42.	Convention on the Marking of Plastic Explosives for the Purpose of Detection Montreal, 1/3/91	1/3/91	29/11/96 ⁷	21/6/98
43.	Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Relating to International Civil Aviation Beijing, 10/9/10	-	-	-
44.	Protocol Supplementary to the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft Beijing, 10/9/10	-	-	-
45.	Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment Cape Town, 16/11/01	31/3/04	21/12/12 ⁸	1/4/13
46.	Protocol to the Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment on Matters specific to Aircraft Equipment Cape Town, 16/11/01	31/3/04	21/12/12 ⁹	1/4/13
*47.	Convention on Compensation for Damage Caused by Aircraft to Third Parties Montréal, 2/5/09	-	-	-
*48.	Convention on Compensation for Damage to Third Parties, Resulting from Acts of Unlawful Interference Involving Aircraft Montréal, 2/5/09	-	-	-
49.	Agreement on the Joint Financing of Certain Air Navigation Services in Greenland, Geneva, 25/9/56	28/11/56	18/1/57	6/6/58
50.	Agreement on the Joint Financing of Certain Air Navigation Services in Iceland, Geneva, 25/9/56	28/11/56	18/1/57	6/6/58
51.	Protocol for the Amendment of the 1956 Agreement on the Joint Financing of Certain Air Navigation Services in Greenland, Montreal, 3/11/82	3/11/82	25/4/83	17/11/89
52.	Protocol for the Amendment of the 1956 Agreement on the Joint Financing of Certain Air Navigation Services in Iceland Montreal, 3/11/82	3/11/82	25/4/83	17/11/89
53.	International COSPAS-SARSAT Programme Agreement Paris, 1/7/88	1/7/88	-	30/8/88

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54.	Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the Specialized Agencies, 21/11/47 – application to ICAO (Annex III), 21/6/48		-	-

* Not in force

NOTES

- ¹ Canada signed the International Air Services Transit Agreement on 10 February 1945 and deposited an instrument of acceptance thereto on the same date with the Government of the United States of America. On 12 November 1986, a notice of denunciation of the Agreement by the Government of Canada was received by the Government of the United States of America which was to have taken effect on 12 November 1987. However, this notice was revoked by a note dated 10 November 1987. By a second note dated 10 November 1987, the Government of Canada gave a new notice of withdrawal from the Agreement, which took effect on 10 November 1988.
- ² Signed with reservation as to acceptance.
- ³ Canada signed the Rome Convention on 26/5/54 and ratified it on 16/1/56 (with effect from 4/2/58). The Convention was subsequently denounced by the Government of Canada on 29/6/76, which denunciation took effect on 29/12/76.
- ⁴ Reservation:
“Article 2, paragraph 1, of the present Convention shall not apply to international air transport effected directly by Canada.”
- ⁵ At the time of ratification, pursuant to Article XXI (1) a) of Montreal Protocol No. 4, the Government of Canada made the following reservation: “Canada declares that the Warsaw Convention as amended at The Hague, 1955 and by Protocol No. 4 of Montreal, 1975, shall not apply to the carriage of persons, baggage and cargo for Canada’s military authorities on aircraft, registered in Canada, the whole capacity of which has been reserved by or on behalf of such authorities.”
- ⁶ Declaration at the time of ratification:
“Canada declares, in accordance with Article 57 of the Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules for International Carriage by Air, done at Montreal on 28 May 1999 and signed by Canada on 1 October 2001, that the Convention does not apply to the carriage of persons, cargo and baggage for its military authorities on aircraft registered in or leased by Canada, the whole capacity of which has been reserved by or on behalf of such authorities [Article 57(b)].” (original in English and in French).
- ⁷ Declaration, in accordance with Article XIII, paragraph 2, of the Convention, that Canada is a producer State of plastic explosives.
- ⁸ At the time of ratification, Canada made declarations under Articles 39(1)(a), 39(1)(b), 39(4), 52, 53, 54(2) and 60, and updated them on 26 March 2013. On 28 March 2014 and on 23 December 2015, Canada notified Unidroit of subsequent declarations under Articles 52 and 53.
- ⁹ At the time of ratification, Canada made declarations under Articles XXIX, XXX(1), (2) and (3) and updated them on 26 March 2013. Canada notified Unidroit of subsequent declarations under Article XXIX on 28 March 2014 and on 23 December 2015.