PROTOCOL TO AMEND THE CONVENTION ON OFFENCES AND CERTAIN OTHER ACTS COMMITTED ON BOARD AIRCRAFT **DONE AT MONTREAL ON 4 APRIL 2014**

| Entry | 1 January 2020 |
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| into | In accordance with Article XVIII which reads as follows: |

force:

"1. This Protocol shall enter into force on the first day of the second month following the date of deposit of the twenty-second instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or

accession with the Depositary.

2. For each State ratifying, accepting, approving or acceding to this Protocol after the deposit of the twenty-second instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, this Protocol shall enter into force on the first day of the second month following the date of the deposit by such State of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.

3. As soon as this Protocol enters into force, it shall be registered with the United Nations by the Depositary."

Date of deposit of

Status: 36 signatures; 18 ratifications; 3 acceptances; 36 accessions.

This Protocol was adopted on 4 April 2014 at the International Air Law Conference held Note: under the auspices of ICAO at Montréal from 26 March to 4 April 2014. In accordance with its Article XVI, the Protocol shall be open for signature in Montréal on 4 April 2014 by States participating in this Conference. After 4 April 2014, this Protocol shall be open to all States for signature at the Headquarters of the International Civil Aviation Organization in

Montréal until it enters into force in accordance with Article XVIII.

| State | Date of signature | instrument of ratification, acceptance (A), approval (AA) or accession (a) | Date of entry into force |
|--------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Angola | 4/4/2014 | 4/10/2022 | 1/12/2022 |
| Armenia | | 17/2/2022 (a) | 1/4/2022 |
| Azerbaijan | | 26/4/2024 (a) | 1/6/2024 |
| Bahrain | | 26/2/2016 (a) | 1/1/2020 |
| Botswana | | 30/4/2021 (a) | 1/6/2021 |
| Brazil | 4/4/2014 | - | - |
| Burkina Faso | 4/4/2014 | - | - |
| Burundi | 4/4/2014 | - | - |
| Cabo Verde | 4/4/2014 | - | - |
| Cambodia | 23/1/2015 | - | - |
| China | 4/4/2014 | - | - |
| Congo | 4/4/2014 | 5/2/2015 | 1/1/2020 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 4/4/2014 | 31/7/2017 | 1/1/2020 |
| Cuba | | 21/10/2020 (a) | 1/12/2020 |
| Cyprus | | 10/5/2023 (a) | 1/7/2023 |
| Dominican Republic | 4/4/2014 | 21/6/2016 | 1/1/2020 |
| Egypt | | 19/6/2017 (a) | 1/1/2020 |
| Equatorial Guinea | | 13/11/2024 (a) | 1/1/2025 |
| Estonia | | 28/10/25 (a) | 1/12/2025 |
| Fiji | 4/4/2014 | - | - |
| Finland | 25/9/2019 | 28/6/2021 (A) | 1/8/2021 |
| France (2) | 30/5/2016 | 25/3/2021 | 1/5/2021 |
| Gabon | | 1/12/2015 (a) | 1/1/2020 |
| Gambia | | 15/2/2021 (a) | 1/4/2021 |
| Ghana | | 4/6/2018 (a) | 1/1/2020 |
| Guyana | | 10/6/2016 (a) | 1/1/2020 |
| Honduras | | 23/8/2021 (a) | 1/10/2021 |
| Hungary | | 14/11/2023 (a) | 1/1/2024 |
| India | 4/4/2014 | - | - |
| Iraq | | 23/7/2024 (a) | 1/9/2024 |
| Jordan | 4/4/2014 | 10/6/2016 | 1/1/2020 |
| Kazakhstan | | 14/2/2019 (a) | 1/1/2020 |
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Montreal, 4 April 2014

| Kenya 7/10/2022 (a) 1/12/2018 Kuwait 4/4/2014 11/12/2018 1/10/2025 Latvia 19/8/2025 (a) 1/10/2025 Lesotho 4/4/2014 - - Luxembourg 19/11/2021 (a) 1/1/2020 Madagascar 4/4/2014 - - Malaysia 11/1/2019 7/3/2019 1/1/2020 Mali 4/4/2014 - - Malia 4/4/2014 - - Mongolia 3/7/2024 (a) 1/1/2020 Mexico 4/4/2014 - - Mongolia 3/7/2024 (a) 1/9/2024 Mozambique 17/8/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Mosambique 17/8/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Nepal 4/4/2014 - - Metherlands (1) 4/3/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Negal 4/4/2014 7/3/2022 1/5/2022 Niger ia 1/4/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 Niger ia 1/4/2014 7/8/2019 <th>State</th> <th>Date of signature</th> <th>Date of deposit of instrument of ratification, acceptance (A), approval (AA) or accession (a)</th> <th>Date of entry into force</th> | State | Date of signature | Date of deposit of instrument of ratification, acceptance (A), approval (AA) or accession (a) | Date of entry into force |
|---|------------|----------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Kuwait 4/4/2014 11/12/2018 1/1/2020 Latvia 19/8/2025 (a) 1/10/2025 Lesotho 4/4/2014 - - Luxembourg 19/11/2021 (a) 1/1/2022 Madagascar 4/4/2014 - - Malaysia 11/1/2019 7/3/2019 11/1/2020 Mali 4/4/2014 - - Malia 4/4/2014 - - Mexico 4/4/2014 - - Mongolia 3/7/2024 (a) 1/9/2024 Mozambique 17/8/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Mozambique 17/7/2024 (a) 1/9/2024 Neiger 4/4/2014 - - Neitherlands (1) 4/4/2014 - - - Niger 4/4/2014 7/3/2022 1/5/2022 1/5/2022 Nigeria 14/1/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 1/1/2020 1/1/2020 1/1/2020 1/1/2020 1/1/2020 1/1/2020 1/1/2020 1/1/2020 1/1/2020 | Kenya | | 7/10/2022 (a) | 1/12/2022 |
| Lesotho 4/4/2014 - - Luxembourg 19/11/2021 (a) 11/12022 Madagascar 4/4/2014 - - Malaysia 11/1/2019 7/3/2019 1/1/2020 Mali 4/4/2014 - - Malta 26/9/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Mexico 4/4/2014 - - Mongolia 3/7/2024 (A) 1/1/2020 Mozambique 17/7/2024 (A) 1/1/2020 Namibia 17/7/2024 (A) 1/9/2024 Nepal 4/4/2014 - - Netherlands (1) 4/3/2021 (A) 1/5/2021 Niger 4/4/2014 7/3/2022 1/5/2022 Nigeria 14/1/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 Oman 9/2/2023 (a) 1/4/2023 Paraguay 4/4/2014 7/8/2019 1/1/2020 Peru 28/9/2022 (a) 1/1/1/2020 Peru 28/9/2022 (a) 1/1/1/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 1/5/2022 1/8/2 | • | 4/4/2014 | 11/12/2018 | 1/1/2020 |
| Luxembourg 4/4/2014 1-9/11/2021 (a) 1/1/2022 Madagascar 4/4/2014 - - Mali 4/4/2014 - - Malta 26/9/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Mexico 4/4/2014 - - Mongolia 3/7/2024 (a) 1/9/2024 Mozambique 17/8/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Namibia 17/7/2024 (A) 1/9/2024 Nepal 4/4/2014 - - Netherlands (1) 4/3/2021 (A) 1/5/2022 Niger 4/4/2014 7/3/2022 1/5/2022 Nigeria 14/1/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 Oman 9/2/2023 (a) 1/4/2023 Paraguay 4/4/2014 7/8/2019 1/1/2020 Peru 28/9/2023 (a) 1/1/2020 Peru 28/9/2023 (a) 1/1/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 1/5/2022 1/8/2020 Romania 13/12/19 1/5/2022 1/8/2020 Rwanda 2 1/2/ | Latvia | | 19/8/2025 (a) | 1/10/2025 |
| Madagascar 4/4/2014 - - Malaysia 11/1/2019 7/3/2019 1/1/2020 Malta 4/4/2014 - - Malta 26/9/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Mexico 4/4/2014 - - Mongolia 3/7/2024 (a) 1/9/2024 Mozambique 17/8/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Namibia 17/7/2024 (A) 1/9/2024 Nepal 4/4/2014 - - Netherlands (1) 4/4/2014 7/3/2021 (A) 1/5/2021 Niger 4/4/2014 7/3/2022 (A) 1/5/2022 Nigeria 14/1/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 Oman 9/2/2023 (a) 1/4/2023 Paraguay 4/4/2014 7/8/2019 1/1/2020 Peru 28/9/2022 (a) 1/1/2022 Portugal 24/10/2017 (a) 1/1/2022 Romania 13/12/19 17/5/2022 1/7/2022 Romania 13/12/19 17/5/2022 1/7/2022 Rwanda | Lesotho | 4/4/2014 | - | - |
| Madagascar 4/4/2014 - - Malaysia 11/1/2019 7/3/2019 1/1/2020 Malta 4/4/2014 - - Malta 26/9/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Mexico 4/4/2014 - - Mongolia 3/7/2024 (a) 1/9/2024 Mozambique 17/8/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Namibia 17/7/2024 (A) 1/9/2024 Nepal 4/4/2014 - - Netherlands (1) 4/4/2014 7/3/2021 (A) 1/5/2021 Niger 4/4/2014 7/3/2022 (A) 1/5/2022 Nigeria 14/1/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 Oman 9/2/2023 (a) 1/4/2023 Paraguay 4/4/2014 7/8/2019 1/1/2020 Peru 28/9/2022 (a) 1/1/2022 Portugal 24/10/2017 (a) 1/1/2022 Romania 13/12/19 17/5/2022 1/7/2022 Romania 13/12/19 17/5/2022 1/7/2022 Rwanda | Luxembourg | | 19/11/2021 (a) | 1/1/2022 |
| Malaysia 11/1/2019 7/3/2019 1/1/2020 Mali 4/4/2014 - - Malta 26/9/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Mexico 4/4/2014 - - Mongolia 3/7/2024 (a) 1/9/2024 Mozambique 17/8/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Namibia 17/7/2024 (A) 1/9/2024 Nepal 4/4/2014 - - Netherlands (1) 4/3/2021 (A) 1/5/2021 Niger 4/4/2014 - - Netherlands (1) 4/3/2022 (A) 1/5/2022 Nigeria 14/1/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 Nigeria 14/1/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 Oman 9/2/2023 (a) 1/4/2023 Paraguay 4/4/2014 7/8/2019 1/1/2020 Peru 28/9/2022 (a) 1/1/1/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 12/6/202 (a) 1/1/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 11/8/2021 (a) 1/1/2022 Romania 13/12/19 <td><u> </u></td> <td>4/4/2014</td> <td>-</td> <td>_</td> | <u> </u> | 4/4/2014 | - | _ |
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| Malta 26/9/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Mexico 4/4/2014 - - Mongolia 3/7/2024 (a) 1/9/2024 Mozambique 17/8/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Namibia 17/7/2024 (A) 1/9/2024 Nepal 4/4/2014 - - Netherlands (1) 4/3/2021 (A) 1/5/2021 Niger 4/4/2014 7/3/2022 1/5/2022 Nigeria 14/1/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 Oman 9/2/2023 (a) 1/4/2023 Paraguay 4/4/2014 7/8/2019 1/1/2020 Peru 2/8/2019 1/1/2020 Peru garaguay 4/4/2014 7/8/2019 1/1/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 1/2/6/2020 1/1/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 1/2/2022 1/2/2022 | | | - | |
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| Mongolia 3/7/2024 (a) 1/9/2024 Mozambique 17/8/2016 (a) 1/1/2020 Namibia 17/7/2024 (A) 1/9/2024 Nepal 4/4/2014 - - Netherlands (1) 4/3/2021 (A) 1/5/2021 Niger 4/4/2014 7/3/2022 1/5/2022 Nigeria 14/1/2015 26/11/2019 1/1/2020 Oman 9/2/2023 (a) 1/1/2020 Oman 9/2/2023 (a) 1/1/2020 Paraguay 4/4/2014 7/8/2019 1/1/2020 Peru 28/9/2022 (a) 1/1/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 12/6/2020 1/1/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 12/6/2020 1/8/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 12/6/2020 1/8/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 12/6/2020 1/8/2020 Qatar 2/10/19 12/6/2020 1/1/2022 Romania 13/12/19 17/5/2022 1/7/2022 Russian Federation 1/4/20202 (a) 1/1/2020 Saint Ki | Mexico | 4/4/2014 | - | _ |
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- (1) The instrument of acceptance of the Protocol deposited by the Kingdom of the Netherlands on 4 March 2021 was for the European part of the Netherlands and the Caribbean part of the Netherlands (the islands of Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba).
- (2) The instrument of ratification of France contained the following declaration: "The Republic of France interprets, for the application of the provisions of paragraph 1 of Article 9 of the Tokyo Convention as amended by the Montreal Protocol of 2014, the notion of serious offence as referring to the offence likely to be considered as such according to the criminal laws of the State of registration of the aircraft or according to those of the State of the operator."