



International Civil Aviation Organization

WORKING PAPER

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ASSEMBLY — 42ND SESSION

ADMINISTRATIVE COMMISSION

Agenda Item 33: Assessments to the General Fund for 2026, 2027, 2028

DRAFT SCALES OF ASSESSMENT FOR 2026, 2027, 2028

(Presented by the Council of ICAO)

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This Assembly working paper outlines the draft Scales of Assessment to the General Fund for 2026, 2027, and 2028, as presented in Appendix B.

Draft scales of assessment have been calculated in accordance with the principles and methodology outlined in Assembly Resolution A36-31, which is included in Appendix A.

The current methodology was first adopted at the 12th Session of the Assembly in 1959 through Resolution A12-30, setting the principles for scales of assessment calculation. Apart from adjustments to minimum and maximum levels, the methodology has remained unchanged. After the 37th Session of the Assembly, the established Council Working Group reviewed the methodology used in calculating scales of assessment. After extensive deliberation, the Working Group did not propose changes to the current methodology.

Action: The Assembly is invited to approve and adopt the Resolution outlining the Draft Scales of Assessment in Appendix B.

<i>Strategic Goals:</i>	This working paper relates to Strategic Goals and High Priority Enablers.
<i>Financial implications:</i>	Not applicable
<i>References:</i>	Doc 10184, Assembly Resolutions in Force (as of 7 October 2022)

APPENDIX A

ASSESSMENTS

A36-31: Apportionment of the expenses of ICAO among Contracting States (Principles to be applied in the determination of scales of assessment)

The Assembly resolves:

1. that scales of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the Organization shall be determined on the basis of the principles set out below:

- a) The general principles determining the basis of apportionment of expenses among Contracting States are:
 - 1) capacity of Contracting States to pay, as measured by national income, taking into consideration national income per head of population;
 - 2) a Contracting State's interest and importance in civil aviation;
 - 3) the use of a percentage system to apportion each State's share of the expenses of the Organization out of the total of 100 per cent;
 - 4) the determination of a minimum and a maximum contribution.
- b) In respect of the principles at paragraph a):
 - 1) the percentage system shall express the contributions of States to two places of decimals;
 - 2) the minimum contribution of any one Contracting State shall be .06 per cent for a full financial year;
 - 3) the maximum contribution to be paid by any one Contracting State in any one year shall not, as a matter of principle, exceed 25 per cent of the total contribution.
- c) In the application of the principles at paragraph a), the following shall be taken into account:
 - 1) in the computation of the scale, capacity to pay shall carry a weight of 75 per cent and interest and importance in civil aviation a weight of 25 per cent, and from these shall be obtained coefficient figures for each State expressed as percentages of the whole;
 - 2) in taking account of the capacity of Contracting States to pay, only total national income and per capita income shall be considered as being subject to quantitative evaluation and to inclusion in the computed scale;

- 3) the adjustment to each State's national income shall be based on the arrangements in force in this regard in the United Nations at the time that the scales of assessments of the Organization are prepared by the Secretary General;
 - 4) interest and importance in civil aviation shall be measured by the capacity tonne-kilometres available on each State's scheduled air services;
 - 5) capacity tonne-kilometres shall be given a weight of 75 per cent for international services and 25 per cent for domestic services.
 - d) The difference between the maximum contribution by application of the principles and the fixed maximum contribution shall be distributed over the remaining Contracting States by applying the same principles.
 - e) The increase in a State's contribution as compared with the previous year's, expressed in per cent of the total contribution, shall not exceed 20 per cent of the previous year's contribution for the year 2008 and no further limitation principle will be applied for subsequent years.
2. that the approved scales of assessments shall not be adjusted to include the assessments of new Member States joining the Organization in the interval between Assemblies; the assessments of these new States shall be kept in addition to the existing 100 per cent scale and their contributions shall be credited to the General Fund;
 3. that the draft scales of assessments for each successive triennial period shall be prepared by the Secretary General on the basis of the principles set out in Clause 1 above; and
 4. that this resolution consolidates the existing assessment principles of the Organization and supersedes, effective 1 January 2008, resolutions A21-33 and A23-24.

APPENDIX B

DRAFT SCALES OF ASSESSMENT FOR THE YEARS 2026, 2027, AND 2028

Resolution 33/1

Assessments to the General Fund for 2026, 2027 and 2028

The Assembly resolves:

1. that the amounts to be assessed on Member States for 2026, 2027 and 2028 pursuant to Article 61, Chapter XII, of the Convention shall be determined in accordance with the scales set out below.

Member States	Draft Scales of Assessment 2026, 2027, 2028
	%
Afghanistan	0.06
Albania	0.06
Algeria	0.08
Andorra	0.06
Angola	0.06
Antigua and Barbuda	0.06
Argentina	0.39
Armenia	0.06
Australia	1.67
Austria	0.57
Azerbaijan	0.08
Bahamas	0.06
Bahrain	0.12
Bangladesh	0.16
Barbados	0.06
Belarus	0.06
Belgium	0.64
Belize	0.06
Benin	0.06
Bhutan	0.06

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.06
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.06
Botswana	0.06
Brazil	1.16
Brunei Darussalam	0.06
Bulgaria	0.06
Burkina Faso	0.06
Burundi	0.06
Cabo Verde	0.06
Cambodia	0.06
Cameroon	0.06
Canada	2.54
Central African Republic	0.06
Chad	0.06
Chile	0.38
China	16.55
Colombia	0.29
Comoros	0.06
Congo	0.06
Cook Islands	0.06
Costa Rica	0.06
Côte d'Ivoire	0.06
Croatia	0.06
Cuba	0.08
Cyprus	0.06
Czechia	0.24
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.06
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.06
Denmark	0.41
Djibouti	0.06
Dominica	0.06
Dominican Republic	0.06
Ecuador	0.06
Egypt	0.26
El Salvador	0.06
Equatorial Guinea	0.06

Eritrea	0.06
Estonia	0.06
Eswatini	0.06
Ethiopia	0.35
Fiji	0.06
Finland	0.36
France	3.24
Gabon	0.06
Gambia	0.06
Georgia	0.06
Germany	4.68
Ghana	0.06
Greece	0.23
Grenada	0.06
Guatemala	0.06
Guinea	0.06
Guinea-Bissau	0.06
Guyana	0.06
Haiti	0.06
Honduras	0.06
Hungary	0.38
Iceland	0.07
India	1.18
Indonesia	0.53
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.30
Iraq	0.10
Ireland	0.84
Israel	0.49
Italy	1.99
Jamaica	0.06
Japan	5.25
Jordan	0.06
Kazakhstan	0.13
Kenya	0.08
Kiribati	0.06
Kuwait	0.21

Kyrgyzstan	0.06
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.06
Latvia	0.06
Lebanon	0.06
Lesotho	0.06
Liberia	0.06
Libya	0.06
Lithuania	0.06
Luxembourg	0.27
Madagascar	0.06
Malawi	0.06
Malaysia	0.45
Maldives	0.06
Mali	0.06
Malta	0.06
Marshall Islands	0.06
Mauritania	0.06
Mauritius	0.06
Mexico	1.00
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.06
Monaco	0.06
Mongolia	0.06
Montenegro	0.06
Morocco	0.13
Mozambique	0.06
Myanmar	0.06
Namibia	0.06
Nauru	0.06
Nepal	0.06
Netherlands	1.28
New Zealand	0.30
Nicaragua	0.06
Niger	0.06
Nigeria	0.10
North Macedonia	0.06
Norway	0.51

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Oman	0.15
Pakistan	0.13
Palau	0.06
Panama	0.16
Papua New Guinea	0.06
Paraguay	0.06
Peru	0.19
Philippines	0.30
Poland	0.63
Portugal	0.36
Qatar	1.27
Republic of Korea	2.30
Republic of Moldova	0.06
Romania	0.25
Russian Federation	1.75
Rwanda	0.06
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.06
Saint Lucia	0.06
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.06
Samoa	0.06
San Marino	0.06
Sao Tome and Principe	0.06
Saudi Arabia	1.04
Senegal	0.06
Serbia	0.06
Seychelles	0.06
Sierra Leone	0.06
Singapore	0.95
Slovakia	0.10
Slovenia	0.06
Solomon Islands	0.06
Somalia	0.06
South Africa	0.19
South Sudan	0.06
Spain	1.66
Sri Lanka	0.07

Sudan	0.06
Suriname	0.06
Sweden	0.58
Switzerland	0.91
Syrian Arab Republic	0.06
Tajikistan	0.06
Thailand	0.48
Timor-Leste	0.06
Togo	0.06
Tonga	0.06
Trinidad and Tobago	0.06
Tunisia	0.06
Türkiye	1.40
Turkmenistan	0.06
Tuvalu	0.06
Uganda	0.06
Ukraine	0.06
United Arab Emirates	1.95
United Kingdom	3.65
United Republic of Tanzania	0.06
United States	21.69
Uruguay	0.06
Uzbekistan	0.06
Vanuatu	0.06
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.06
Viet Nam	0.27
Yemen	0.06
Zambia	0.06
Zimbabwe	0.06

APPENDIX C

SCALES OF ASSESSMENT FOR PREVIOUS TRIENNIUMS

Member States	2023-2024-2025	2020-2021-2022	2017-2018-2019
Afghanistan	0.06	0.06	0.06
Albania	0.06	0.06	0.06
Algeria	0.08	0.11	0.13
Andorra	0.06	0.06	0.06
Angola	0.06	0.08	0.09
Antigua and Barbuda	0.06	0.06	0.06
Argentina	0.52	0.70	0.69
Armenia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Australia	1.66	1.91	2.06
Austria	0.56	0.55	0.60
Azerbaijan	0.16	0.07	0.06
Bahamas	0.06	0.06	0.06
Bahrain	0.08	0.09	0.09
Bangladesh	0.12	0.09	0.08
Barbados	0.06	0.06	0.06
Belarus	0.06	0.06	0.06
Belgium	0.68	0.70	0.76
Belize	0.06	0.06	0.06
Benin	0.06	0.06	0.06
Bhutan	0.06	0.06	0.06
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.06	0.06	0.06
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.06	0.06	0.06
Botswana	0.06	0.06	0.06
Brazil	1.56	2.27	2.94
Brunei Darussalam	0.06	0.06	0.06
Bulgaria	0.06	0.06	0.06
Burkina Faso	0.06	0.06	0.06
Burundi	0.06	0.06	0.06
Cabo Verde	0.06	0.06	0.06
Cambodia	0.06	0.06	0.06

Cameroon	0.06	0.06	0.06
Canada	2.17	2.51	2.61
Central African Republic	0.06	0.06	0.06
Chad	0.06	0.06	0.06
Chile	0.44	0.41	0.42
China	13.71	11.39	7.95
Colombia	0.30	0.32	0.31
Comoros	0.06	0.06	0.06
Congo	0.06	0.06	0.06
Cook Islands	0.06	0.06	0.06
Costa Rica	0.06	0.06	0.06
Côte d'Ivoire	0.06	0.06	0.06
Croatia	0.06	0.06	0.07
Cuba	0.07	0.06	0.06
Cyprus	0.06	0.06	0.06
Czechia	0.24	0.24	0.27
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.06	0.06	0.06
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.06	0.06	0.06
Denmark	0.41	0.42	0.45
Djibouti	0.06	0.06	0.06
Dominica	0.06	0.06	
Dominican Republic	0.06	0.06	0.06
Ecuador	0.06	0.07	0.07
Egypt	0.19	0.23	0.22
El Salvador	0.06	0.06	0.06

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Equatorial Guinea	0.06	0.06	0.06
Eritrea	0.06	0.06	0.06
Estonia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Eswatini	0.06	0.06	0.06
Ethiopia	0.42	0.22	0.16
Fiji	0.06	0.06	0.06
Finland	0.38	0.41	0.43
France	3.43	3.66	4.13
Gabon	0.06	0.06	0.06
Gambia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Georgia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Germany	4.78	5.08	5.48
Ghana	0.06	0.06	0.06
Greece	0.24	0.28	0.35
Grenada	0.06	0.06	0.06
Guatemala	0.06	0.06	0.06
Guinea	0.06	0.06	0.06
Guinea-Bissau	0.06	0.06	0.06
Guyana	0.06	0.06	0.06
Haiti	0.06	0.06	0.06
Honduras	0.06	0.06	0.06
Hungary	0.29	0.23	0.18
Iceland	0.06	0.08	0.06
India	0.99	0.95	0.85
Indonesia	0.51	0.59	0.55
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.32	0.34	0.38
Iraq	0.09	0.10	0.09
Ireland	0.64	0.72	0.60
Israel	0.47	0.43	0.41
Italy	2.28	2.44	2.75
Jamaica	0.06	0.06	0.06
Japan	6.26	6.64	7.50
Jordan	0.06	0.06	0.06
Kazakhstan	0.11	0.15	0.17
Kenya	0.07	0.06	0.07
Kiribati	0.06	0.06	0.06

Kuwait	0.18	0.21	0.25
Kyrgyzstan	0.06	0.06	0.06
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.06	0.06	0.06
Latvia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Lebanon	0.06	0.06	0.06
Lesotho	0.06	0.06	0.06
Liberia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Libya	0.06	0.06	0.11
Lithuania	0.06	0.06	0.06
Luxembourg	0.47	0.28	0.27
Madagascar	0.06	0.06	0.06
Malawi	0.06	0.06	0.06
Malaysia	0.42	0.52	0.60
Maldives	0.06	0.06	0.06
Mali	0.06	0.06	0.06
Malta	0.06	0.06	0.06
Marshall Islands	0.06	0.06	0.06
Mauritania	0.06	0.06	0.06
Mauritius	0.06	0.06	0.06
Mexico	1.05	1.10	1.16
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.06	0.06	0.06
Monaco	0.06	0.06	0.06
Mongolia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Montenegro	0.06	0.06	0.06
Morocco	0.09	0.12	0.11
Mozambique	0.06	0.06	0.06
Myanmar	0.06	0.06	0.06
Namibia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Nauru	0.06	0.06	0.06
Nepal	0.06	0.06	0.06
Netherlands	1.54	1.43	1.58
New Zealand	0.30	0.34	0.31
Nicaragua	0.06	0.06	0.06
Niger	0.06	0.06	0.06
Nigeria	0.13	0.18	0.16
North Macedonia	0.06	0.06	0.06

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Norway	0.52	0.66	0.76
Oman	0.11	0.15	0.13
Pakistan	0.13	0.16	0.13
Palau	0.06	0.06	0.06
Panama	0.11	0.12	0.12
Papua New Guinea	0.06	0.06	0.06
Paraguay	0.06	0.06	0.06
Peru	0.15	0.19	0.16
Philippines	0.27	0.35	0.30
Poland	0.61	0.60	0.62
Portugal	0.34	0.37	0.41
Qatar	1.59	1.05	0.83
Republic of Korea	3.16	2.21	2.18
Republic of Moldova	0.06	0.06	0.06
Romania	0.23	0.15	0.14
Russian Federation	1.89	2.23	2.77
Rwanda	0.06	0.06	0.06
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.06	0.06	0.06
Saint Lucia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.06	0.06	0.06
Samoa	0.06	0.06	0.06
San Marino	0.06	0.06	0.06
Sao Tome and Principe	0.06	0.06	0.06
Saudi Arabia	1.07	1.04	1.12
Senegal	0.06	0.06	0.06
Serbia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Seychelles	0.06	0.06	0.06
Sierra Leone	0.06	0.06	0.06
Singapore	0.76	0.93	1.01
Slovakia	0.11	0.11	0.11
Slovenia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Solomon Islands	0.06	0.06	0.06
Somalia	0.06	0.06	0.06
South Africa	0.21	0.29	0.39
South Sudan	0.06	0.06	0.06
Spain	1.67	1.78	2.03

Sri Lanka	0.07	0.08	0.08
Sudan	0.06	0.06	0.06
Suriname	0.06	0.06	0.06
Sweden	0.61	0.67	0.71
Switzerland	0.96	1.01	1.04
Syrian Arab Republic	0.06	0.06	0.06
Tajikistan	0.06	0.06	0.06
Thailand	0.45	0.58	0.59
Timor-Leste	0.06	0.06	0.06
Togo	0.06	0.06	0.06
Tonga	0.06	0.06	0.06
Trinidad and Tobago	0.06	0.06	0.06
Tunisia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Türkiye	1.37	1.60	1.30
Turkmenistan	0.06	0.06	0.06
Tuvalu	0.06	0.06	
Uganda	0.06	0.06	0.06
Ukraine	0.06	0.08	0.10
United Arab Emirates	1.98	2.17	2.25
United Kingdom	3.37	4.19	4.27
United Republic of Tanzania	0.06	0.06	0.06
United States	21.70	20.50	20.24
Uruguay	0.06	0.06	0.06
Uzbekistan	0.06	0.06	0.06
Vanuatu	0.06	0.06	0.06
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.12	0.51	0.41
Viet Nam	0.17	0.18	0.14
Yemen	0.06	0.06	0.06
Zambia	0.06	0.06	0.06
Zimbabwe	0.06	0.06	0.06
	100.00	100.00	100.00