



SIP/2009-WP/14

Business case

Risk Management

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**Workshop on the Development of Business Case
for the Implementation of CNS/ATM Systems
(Antigua and Barbuda, 28 September –
2 October 2009)**



Outline

- **Risk management**
 - **Definition**
 - **Objectives**
- **Risk analysis**
- **Risk evaluation**
- **Development of mitigation plans**



Risk Management



What is risk?

- Risk can be defined as the likelihood of occurrence of an undesirable event combined to the magnitude of its impact



What is risk management?

- Risk analysis
 - Identification of risks
 - Estimation of their likelihood of occurrence
 - Estimation of their causes and the magnitude of their potential impact
- Risk evaluation
- Development of risk mitigation plans



Objectives of risk management

- Not to eliminate risks
- But, to identify them and minimize their effects through:
 - improved awareness of their likelihood of occurrence and potential impact and;
 - development and implementation of appropriate mitigation plans



Risk Analysis



Risks for the implementation of CNS/ATM systems ...

- **technical**
- **operational**
- **political**
- **economic**
- **financial**
- **managerial**



Risks for the implementation of CNS/ATM systems

- **Exchange rates**
- **Schedule, extended transition**
- **Traffic growth**
- **Rate of return**
- **Efficiency rates**
- **Systems integration failure**
- **Resistance to change**



Estimation of the likelihood of occurrence

- **Expert interview**
- **Analogy**
- **Review of implementation plans**
- **Delphi technique**



Estimation of the potential impact

- **Expert interview**
- **Analogy**
- **Review of implementation plans**
- **Delphi technique**



Risk Evaluation



Risk evaluation

- **Assign a risk score to each risk**
- **Assign a weight to each risk**
- **Determine a risk score for each implementation option**



Development of mitigation plans

