

# Intro to European TBO roadmap

Olivia Nunez, 17 February 2026



# SESAR: PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP SINCE 2008

Connected and automated ATM



Air-ground integration and autonomy



Multimodality and passenger experience



Capacity-on-demand and dynamic airspace



Aviation Green Deal



U-space and urban air mobility



Artificial intelligence for aviation



Virtualisation and cyber-secure data sharing



Civil/military interoperability and coordination



Smart ✓

Sustainable ✓

Resilient ✓

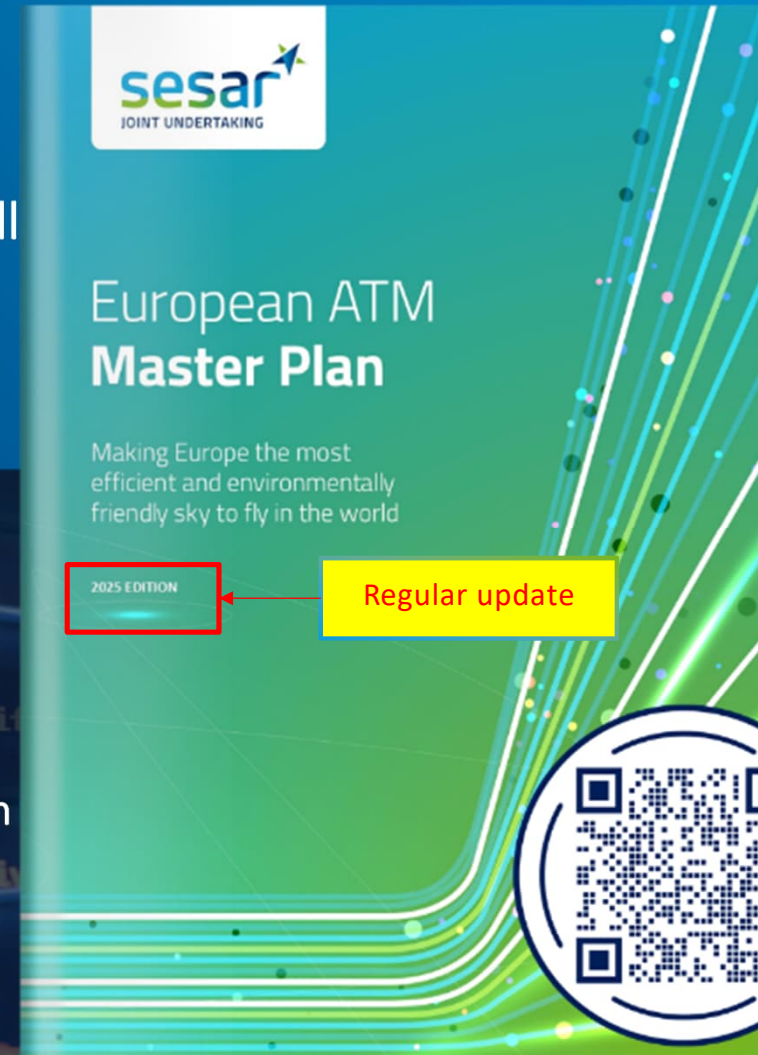
55 members

78 projects in operation

139 delivered solutions

# Making Europe the most efficient and environmentally friendly sky to fly in the world

- Focus on efficiency and environment
- Agreed roadmap prepared in consultation with all European stakeholders
- Content: Vision, roll-out, deployment priorities, development priorities, benefits and investment needs
- Adopted in December 2024
- Time horizons:
  - 2030 – Significant progress on research and innovation
  - 2035 – Implementation of 10 strategic deployment objectives
  - 2045 – Full implementation



# TBO in the European 2045 vision

## Continuous trajectory optimisation in planning and execution

G-G and A-G sharing of trajectory data

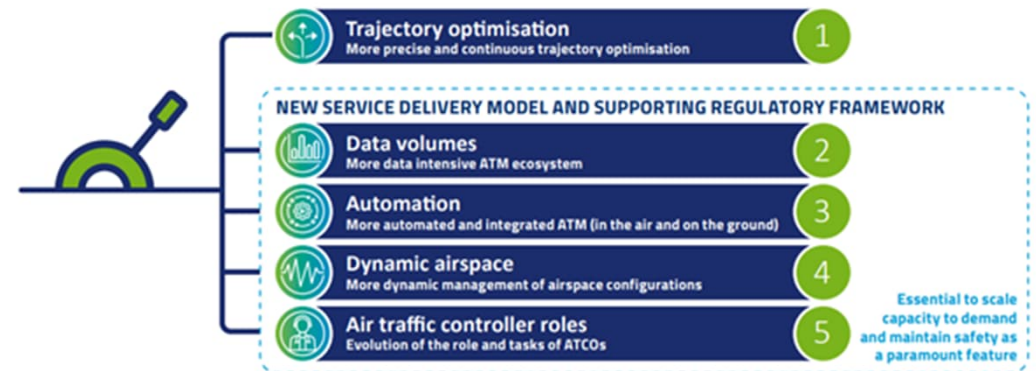
Human-machine teaming:

- High automation in planning and execution (including ATC)
- Reduction of dispatch, flight-deck, ATFM and ATC workload

## From airspace management to the management of individual flights -> reduced environmental impact

Routine ATC clearances are automated (and uplinked automatically via CPDCL)

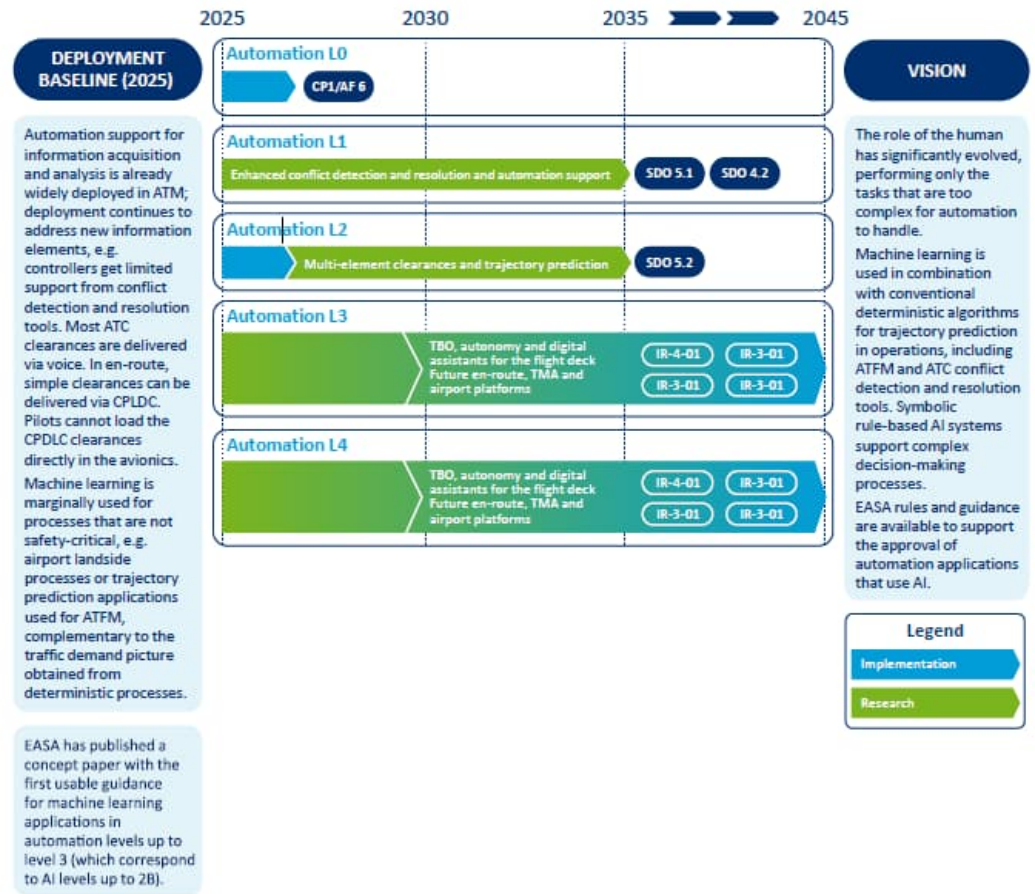
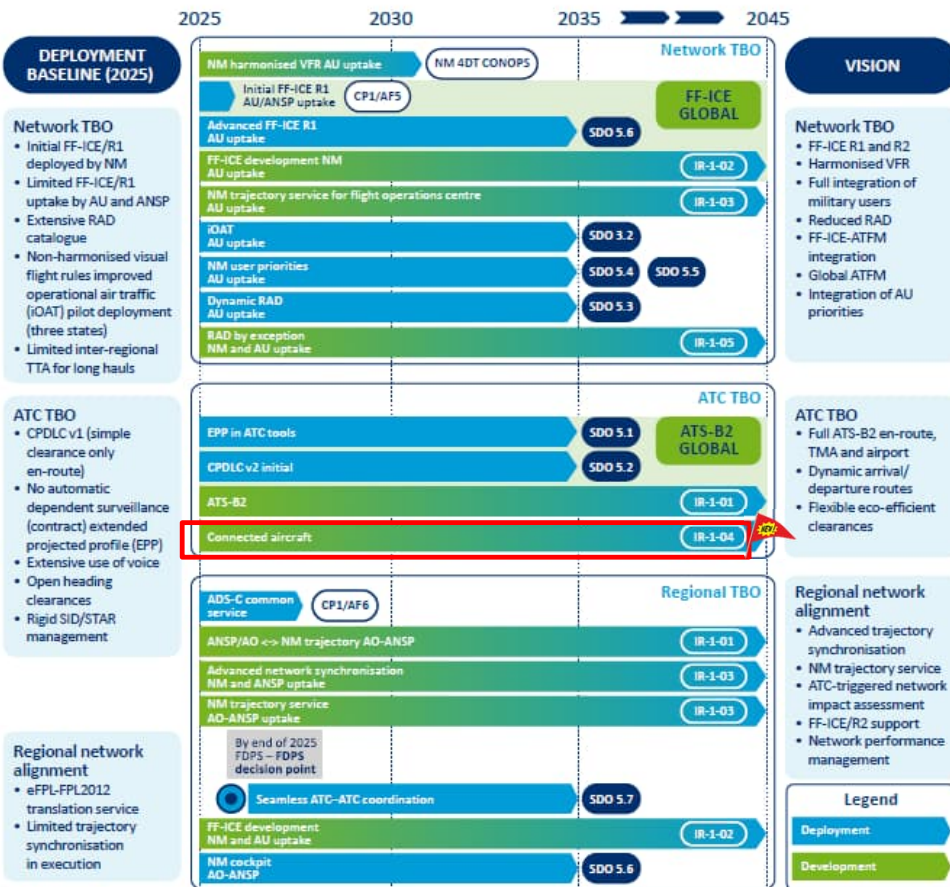
- Controllers responsible for tasks where human capabilities have added value



# WE ARE ALL TBO



# TBO & Automation Roadmaps

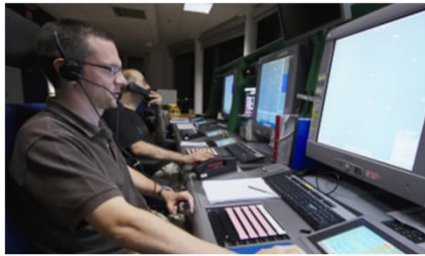


# FIRST STEPS: DEPLOYMENT IN PROGRESS



## NETWORK TBO

- **Initial FF-ICE Deployment**
- SWIM standard published by EUROCONTROL and used in operations
- **EU Mandate:** Airspace User uptake period 2024-2025



## ATC TBO

- EPP/initial trajectory information sharing
- Already operational in 1 ACC (Maastricht)
- EU NM/ANSP uptake period 2024-2027
- **EU Mandate:** all new aircraft must be equipped from 2028



## REGIONAL TBO

- Intra-European trajectory synchronisation for enhanced ground-ground messages
- Supporting NM/airport connectivity
- **EU mandate:** ASD-C used to improve NM trajectory (in addition to radar data) by 2028

# FF-ICE flight plan: not just a new format



FPL 2012 is the last  
“form-based” flight  
plan...



But the new FF-ICE  
format will not bring  
benefits if used in the  
same way as FPL2012



We need to take  
advantage of the new  
possibilities it opens!

The move to the FF-ICE flight plan (eFPL) will have limited benefits if:

- The ASP **accepts all flight plans** even if not flyable, and ATC must fix the situation
- The ASP does not maintain the **catalogue of constraints** that AU must consider when flight planning
- The eFPL cannot be **changed after take-off** (note this is FF-ICE/R2)
- ...

# TBO deployment 2025-2035

Transformation to TBO is a **strategic deployment objective (SDO 5)** in the ATM MP 2025:

ON1

- 1) **EPP into ATC tools (beyond the CP1 scope) (ATC TBO)**
- 2) **First step multi-element clearances via CPDLC with push-to-load, including cross border (ATC TBO)**
- 3) **Dynamic RAD phase 1 (Network TBO)**
- 4) User priorities: arrival ATFM
- 5) User priorities: pro-active flight delay criticality concept
- 6) **FF-ICE/R1 beyond the CP1 scope**
- 7) Seamless ATC-ATC coordination for cross-border clearances



*Note: elements in bold are CP2 candidates*

## Slide 9

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**ON1**

(We want to encourage audience to contact SESAR members for more info, maybe we can add links to each of the points for distribution?)

Olivia Nunez, 2024-05-28T11:27:41.484

# TBO R&D 2025-2035

Strategic development priorities in the 2025-2030 period:

- 1) ATS B2 development, including extension to lower airspace and the airport surface (*ATC TBO*)
- 2) Development of FF-ICE, including pre-departure enhancement (e.g. ATFM integration) and post departure FF-ICE/R2 (*Network TBO*)
- 3) Network trajectory synchronisation in the execution phase (*Regional TBO*)
- 4) Connected aircraft FMS, EFB and FOC integration in support of trajectory optimisation (*ATC TBO*)
- 5) Dynamic RAD development towards a RAD by exception environment (*Network TBO*)



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SESAR 3 Joint Undertaking



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THANK YOU FOR  
YOUR ATTENTION



# What is the role of the SESAR Joint Undertaking?

Accelerate through **research & innovation** the delivery of an **inclusive, resilient & sustainable Digital European Sky**.

## ATM MODERNISATION

Strategic planning  
& monitoring



**EUROPEAN ATM  
MASTER PLAN**

## RESEARCH & INNOVATION

Manage research and  
development projects



**DELIVER SESAR  
SOLUTIONS**

## MARKET UPTAKE

Facilitate an accelerated  
market uptake of SESAR  
solutions



**DEMONSTRATE  
COORDINATE  
SUPPORT**