





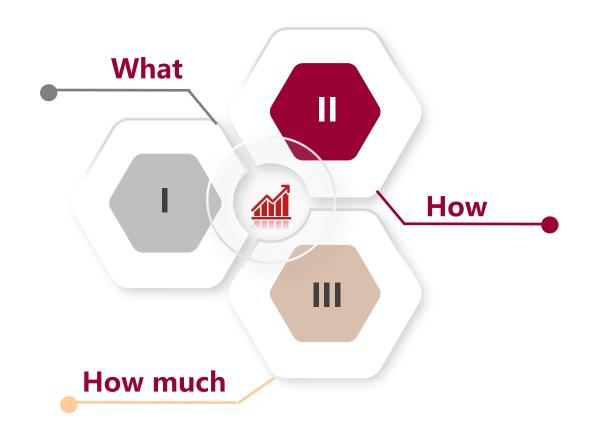
# CONTENTS

- Why we need proactive safety management
- **—.** What is proactive safety management
- 三、How to realize proactive safety management

### **Understanding of proactive safety management**







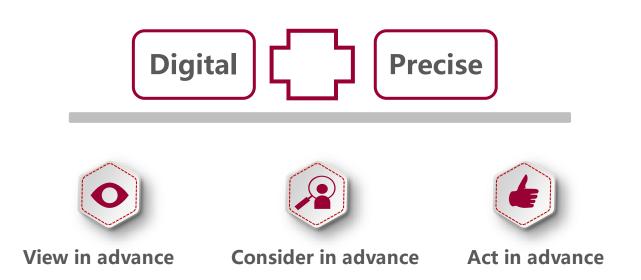


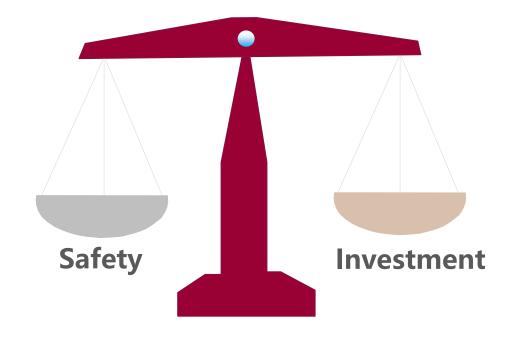
- ? simply require flight crew to set flaps
- ? decelerate in advance
- ? descend early

### Understanding of proactive safety management









> Proactive safety management doesn't equal to flight envelope. Taking safety management steps forward or backward depends on how much analysis and measures we take.







#### **Safety**

> Safety is a status in which risks associated with personnel injury or property loss are reduced and controlled to an acceptable level by continuous risk management, instead of the absolute safety with no accidents or the corrective actions afterwards.

# Proactive safety management

The correct concept of proactive safety management should also reflect the right safety management visions, which are getting rid of the wrong idea of "safety equals to no accidents" and gradually changing from the working way of management afterwards to the thinking of nipping in the bud.

Taxiing on

wrong taxiways







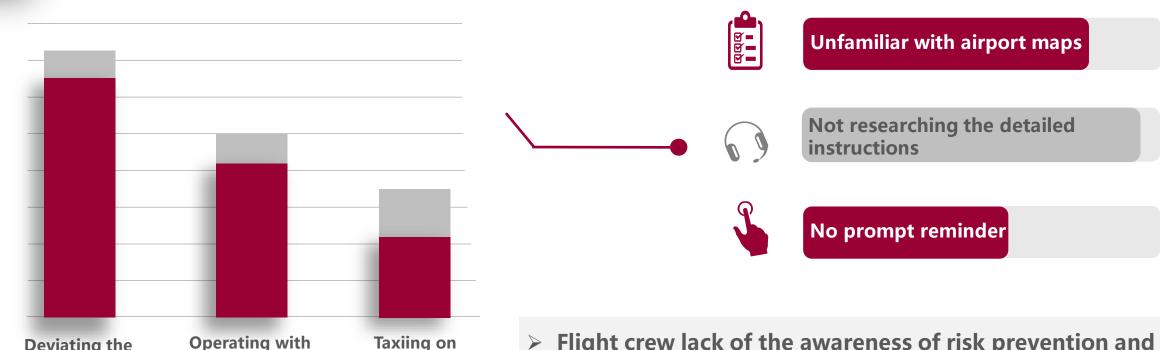
**Deviating the** 

assigned altitude

#### Help to set up correct safety concept

incorrect arrival or

departure procedure



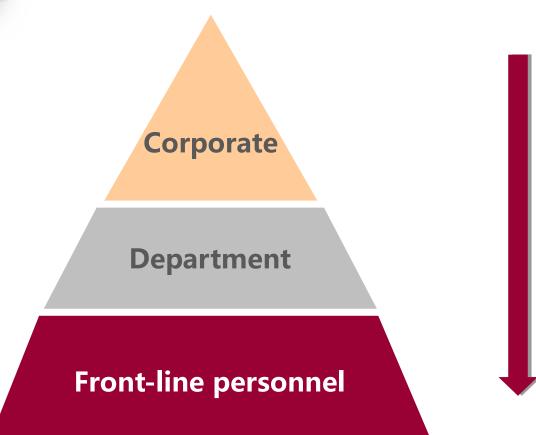
> Flight crew lack of the awareness of risk prevention and the concept of ensuring safety and proactive safety management.







Help to shift down the focus of safety work



Shifting down perspectives

>>> Shifting down resources

>>> Shifting down responsibilities







#### Help to realize zero tolerance to potential safety hazards

#### **Zero tolerance to potential safety hazards**

Zero tolerance to potential safety hazards is not equal to zero tolerance to unsafe events, but to the behaviors of ignoring the hazards and not taking any actions.

#### **Proactive safety management**

The focus of safety work should be on the examination and treatment of them before the occurrence of accidents, rather than on the remedial measures afterwards.





二、Safety channel built by reasonable safety investment

#### 二、Safety channel built by reasonable safety investment

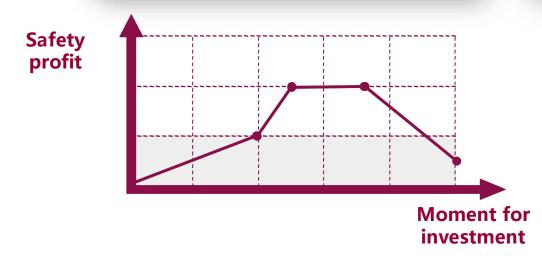








Building the safety channel is the precondition



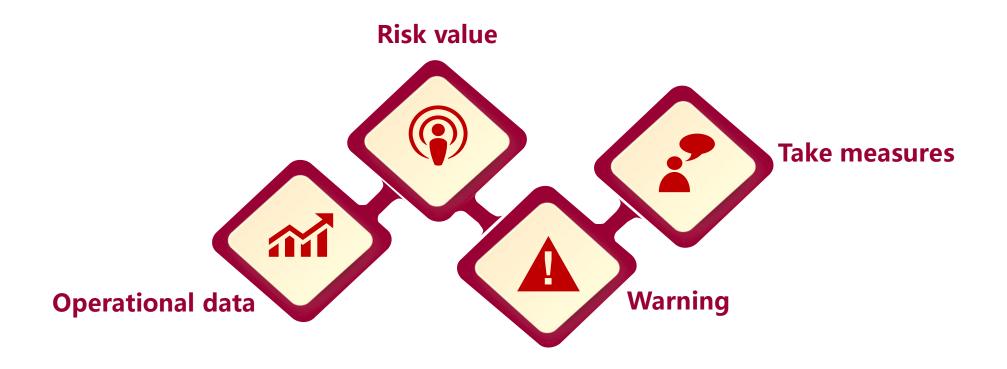


- For safety investment, it's a kind of waste if we invest too early and the profit by the investment can't be maximized if we miss the best moment. However, investing beyond the safety channel is just useless.
- > Safety channel is the channel to make the safety status within certain margin, which is also called life channel. The safety channel is not only the profit balance channel between the investment and safety status, but also the life channel which ensures the risks controllable.

#### 二、Safety channel built by reasonable safety investment







> The establishment of safety channel relies on SMS, the innovation and application and so on. The application of new technique just uses the digital methods to define safety channel and make sure that the life channel with acceptable risks is established by evaluation and pre-caution of risks.





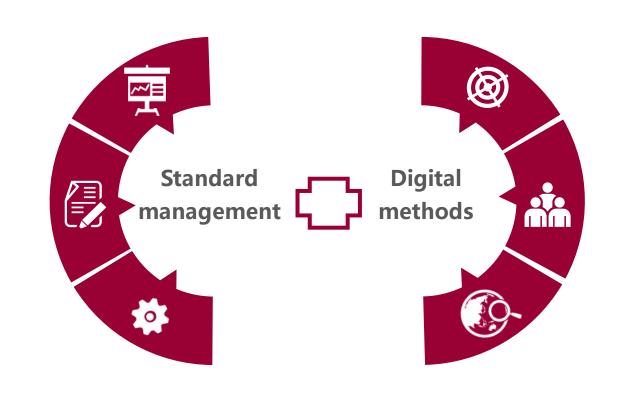


#### Mean the slogan

**Prevention** 

Responsibility

Control



**Concrete methods** 

**Practicable** 

**Profitable** 

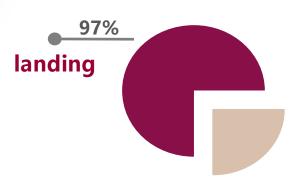
Controllable







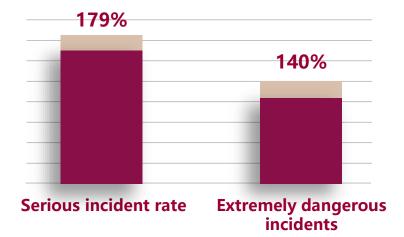
#### Establishing risk monitoring model by precise management



**Unstable approach** 

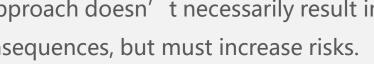


"statistics show that landing of unstable approach doesn' t have too many risks and consequences."



Unstable approach doesn't necessarily result in serious consequences, but must increase risks.







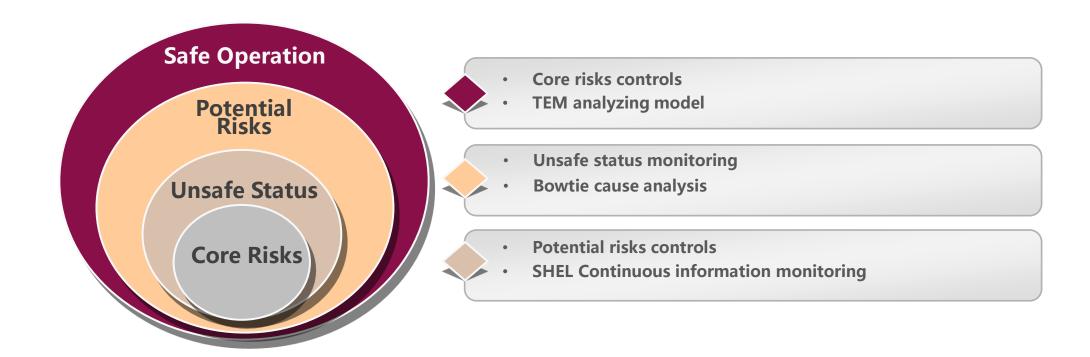






Establishing risk monitoring model by precise management

#### **Risk monitoring model**



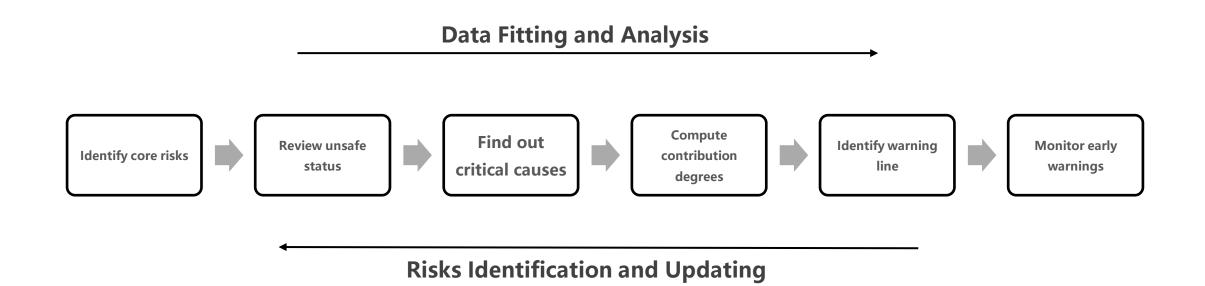






Establishing risk monitoring model by precise management

The establishment and application of the model





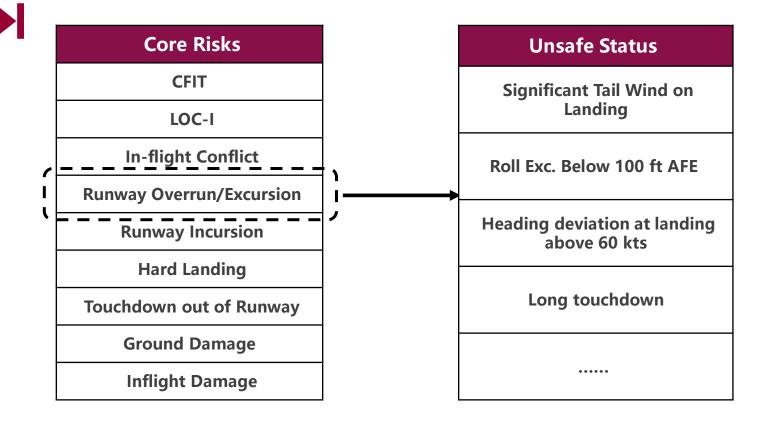




#### Establishing risk monitoring model by precise management



**Core Risk** 









#### Identifying controllable safety channel by utilizing digital methods

The data of different aircrafts									
Aircrafts		A/100	B/135	C/180	D/205	E/240			
TAC		121	160	215	242	270			
radius of the visual maneuvering (circling) protective are									
ra Fina	Aircraft	·c	ess barrier dundancy	the minimum limit of the airport elevation OCH			the lowest visibility		
The the who:	Α	90	(295)	120	120 (394)			1.9 (1.0)	
	В	90	(295)	150	150 (492)		2.8 (1.5)		
thr	С	12	0 (394)	180	180 (591)			3.7 (2.0)	
	D	12	0 (394)	210	(689)		4.6	(2.5)	
	Е	15	0 (492)	240	(787)		6.5	(3.5)	

