

## **Preparation for BOBCAT Service Resumption**

ATFM/SG/15 28 April – 2 May 2025





- Refresher: What is BOBCAT?
- BOBCAT System Configuration
  - ATS Route Structure
  - Aircraft Spacing Parameters
- Next Steps for BOBCAT Resumption
- Timeline









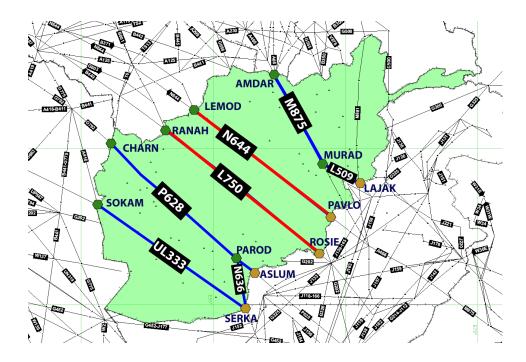


#### The Challenge

Nighttime curfew at European airports causes flights from South/Southeast Asia to converge over Kabul FIR while enroute to Europe between 2000 – 2359 UTC

### The Objective

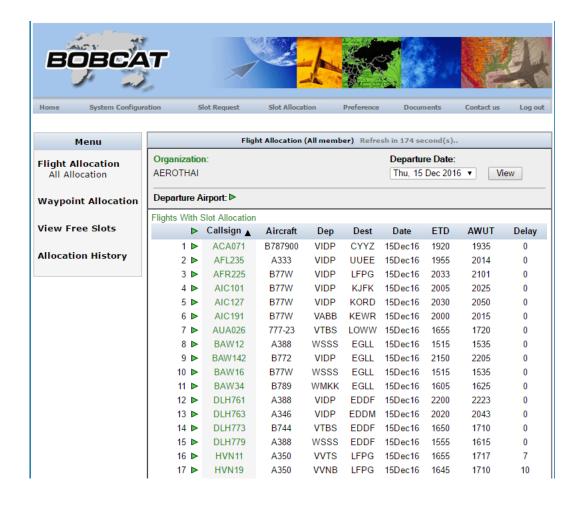
Smooth traffic flow through the limited routes and flight levels available in Kabul FIR











#### The Solution

- Allocate ATFM Slots for entry into Kabul FIR to flights based on their requests
  - CTOT from departure airports
  - Designated route and entry waypoint into Kabul FIR
  - CTO at the entry waypoint
  - Assigned Flight Level to go through Kabul FIR
- Airlines can request changes to their slots through the system



### **BOBCAT Service: the Current Status**



(Sky News)

G0145/22 NOTAMR G0062/22

Q) OAKX/QAFXX/IV/NBO/E/000/999

A) OAKX

B) 2206080730 C) 2208312359 EST

E) ATS NOT AVAILABLE IN THE KABUL FIR.

Since 16 Aug 2021











#### **Current Status:**

- Kabul FIR under "No Enroute ATS"
   Contingency
- BOBCAT ATFM service suspended
- BOBCAT system functional but slot requests not "monitored" & "approved"
- BOBCAT system preventive maintenance carried out regularly

Discussion ongoing re: BOBCAT service resumption





## **BOBCAT System Configuration**

### **Core Configurations Needed:**

- ☐ ATS Contingency Route Structure with Flight Levels
- ☐ Aircraft Spacing Parameter

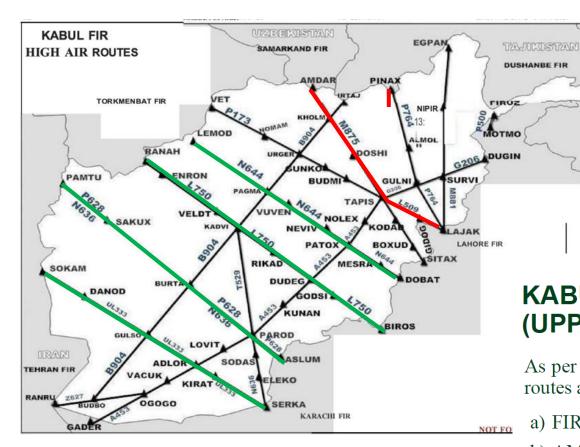




### **BOBCAT System Configuration: Route Structure**

#### AEROTHAI Aeronautical Radio of Thailand usuin drugnasūueriouls annihru thrici

# Current Kabul FIR ATM Contingency Plan v3.0, 17 May 2022





As per Kabul FIR ATM Contingency Plan and relevant NOTAMs, the following routes are available for transit traffic:

- a) FIRUZ-P500-MOTMO (FL300-FL510)
- b) AMDAR-M875-TAPIS-L509-LAJAK(FL310-FL510)
- c) LEMOD-N644-DOBAT (FL360-FL510)
- d) RANAH-L750-BIROS (FL360-FL510)
- e) PAMTU-P628-ASLUM *(FL360-FL510)*
- f) SOKAM-UL333-SERKA (FL360-FL510) (Latest NOTAM G0071/25)





## **BOBCAT System Configuration: Route Structure**

### Conclusion from Kabul FIR CCT Telcon #28 (23 Apr 2025)

ATS Contingency Routes	Flight Levels	Spacing Requirements	
LEMOD – N644 – DOBAT	<b>FL320</b> – FL510	15 minutes	
RANAH – L750 – BIROS	<b>FL320</b> – FL510	15 minutes	
PAMTU – P628 – ASLUM	<b>FL320</b> – FL510	15 minutes	
SOKAM – UL633 – SERKA	<b>FL320</b> – FL510	15 minutes	
AMDAR - M875 — TAPIS — L509 — LAJAK *Pending confirmation with Uzbekistan	<b>FL300</b> – FL510	15 minutes	
FIRUZ – P500 – MOTMO *BOBCAT service not provided	FL300 – FL510 (Delegated to Dushanbe ACC)	Standard separation between Tajikistan/Pakistan	



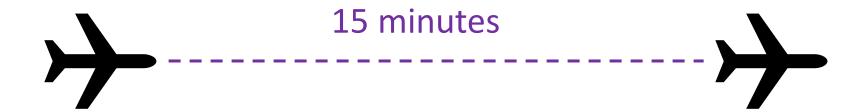
### **BOBCAT System Configuration: Aircraft Spacing**



**Current BOBCAT Spacing Parameter** 



Kabul FIR **Contingency Plan** 



**New BOBCAT Spacing Parameter** 





## **Next Steps for BOBCAT Resumption**



	Checklist	Status	Remark
1	AEROTHAI Internal Arrangement to Reinstate BOBCAT ATFM Service System configuration update Operational personnel preparation	Initiated	Estimated 2 – 3 months
2	Traffic Demand Assessment (Potential traffic to be affected by BOBCAT procedure)		Request traffic sample data from Pakistan
3	Review of BOBCAT Safety Assessment Hazard Log (ref: ATFM/TF/6, May 2006)	Initiated	Side Discussion ATFM/SG/15
4	Review of AIP Model & States' AIPs on BOBCAT	Initiated	Side Discussion ATFM/SG/15
5	Review of BOBCAT User Accounts		To Coordinate via e-mails
6	Workshop to (re-)train Stakeholders	TBD	

## **Proposed Timeline**



Docs

System

HR

AIP publication

4 Sep
AIRAC Effective
BOBCAT Service
commences

May 2025

Jun 2025

Jul 2025

Aug 2025

**Sep 2025** 

Review and update BOBCAT HazLog

Update AIP model

States arrange to update AIPs

Demand Assessment

BOBCAT maintenance and configuration update

Bangkok ATFMU personnel prep

**ANSP Workshop** 

Airline Workshop