Vaccination Report - 12 October 2021

1. Vaccine Implementation

• WHO's Emergency Use Listing(EUL) Vaccines (Last Updated 29 Sep 2021)

	Manufacturer	Name of Vaccine	NRA of Record	Vaccine type
1	Pfizer-BioNTech (US)	BNT162b2	EMA/USFDA	mRNA
2	AstraZeneca (UK)	ChAdOx1 (AZS1222)	EMA/ MFDS KOREA/ Japan MHLW/PMDA/ Australia TGA	Non ReplicatingViral vector
3	Serum Institute of India (India)	Covishield (ChAdOx1_nCoV-19)	DCGI	Non Replicating Viral Vector
4	Johnson &Johnson (US)	Ad26.CoV2.S	EMA	Non ReplicatingViral vector
5	Moderna (US)	mRNA-1273	EMA/USFDA	mRNA
6	Sinopharm Beijing (China)	BBIBP-CorV	NMPA	Inactivated virus (Vero Cells)
7	Sinovac (China)	SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine	NMPA	Inactivated virus (Vero Cell)

• 22 Vaccines Approved by at Least One Country

Vaccine Type	mRNA	Non Replicating Viral vector	Inactivated virus	Protein Subunit	DNA	Total
In Use	3	6	8	4	1	22

Source: https://covid19.trackvaccines.org/vaccines/ (Last Updated 8 Oct 2021)

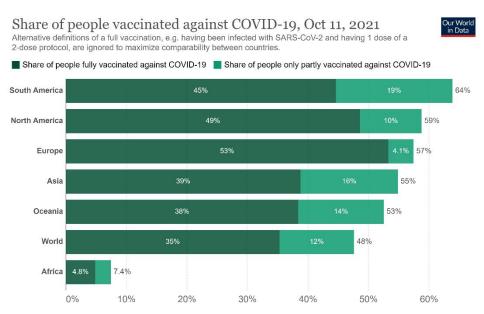
• Vaccination against COVID-19 has now started in **217** locations

(Source: Our World in Data.Last Updated 11 Oct 2021)

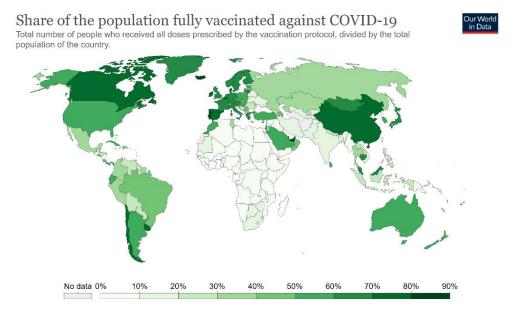
Location	Doses given	Fully vaccinated (% of population)	At least 1 dose (% of population)
Worldwide	6.54 billion	2.78 billion (35.30%)	3.75 billion (47.59%)

About this data:

- a: This data changes rapidly and might not reflect doses still being reported. It may differ from other sites & sources.
- b: Where data for full vaccinations is available, it shows how many people have received at least 1 dose and how many people have been fully vaccinated (which may require more than 1 dose). Where data for full vaccinations isn't available, the data shows the total number of vaccine doses given to people. Since some vaccines require more than 1 dose, the number of fully vaccinated people is likely lower.
 - c: It only has full vaccination totals in some locations.



Source: Official data collated by Our World in Data. This data is only available for countries which report the breakdown of doses administered by first and second doses in absolute numbers.
CC BY

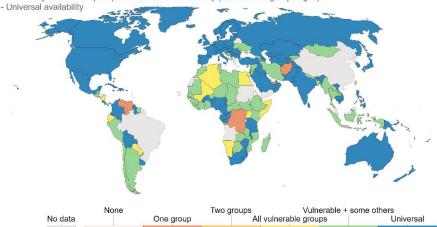


Source: Official data collated by Our World in Data – Last updated 12 October 2021, 11:10 (London time)
Note: Alternative definitions of a full vaccination, e.g. having been infected with SARS-CoV-2 and having 1 dose of a 2-dose protocol, are ignored to maximize comparability between countries.
Our/WorldInData.org/coronavirus • CC BY

COVID-19 vaccination policy

- This metric records policies for vaccine delivery for different groups.

 Availability for ONE of following: key workers/ clinically vulnerable groups / elderly groups
- Availability for TWO of following: key workers/ clinically vulnerable groups / elderly groups
 Availability for ALL of following: key workers/ clinically vulnerable groups / elderly groups
- Availability for all three plus partial additional availability (select broad groups/ages)



Source: Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker, Blavatnik School of Government, University of Oxford – Last updated 11 October 2021, 19:50 (London time) OurWorldInData.org/coronavirus • CC BY

2. Vaccine effectiveness against symptomatic infection for Alpha and Delta variants

Vaccine Status	Vaccine Ef	ectiveness	
	Alpha	Delta	
1 Dose (BNT162b2 or ChAdOx1 nCoV-19)	48.7% (95%CI: 45.5-51.7%) ¹ 66%(BNT162b2) ⁴ 64% (ChAdOx1) ⁴	30.7% (95%CI: 25.2-35.7%) ¹ 56%(BNT162b2) ⁴ 67%(ChAdOx1) ⁴	
1 Dose (mRNA-1273)	83% ⁴	72% ⁴	
1 Dose(Sinopharm or Sinovac)	Unknown	13.8%,(95%CI: -60.2-54.8%) ³	
2 Doses (BNT162b2)	93.7% (95%CI: 91.6-95.3) ¹ 76% (95%CI: 69-81%) ² 89% ⁴	88% (95%CI: 85.3-90.1%)1 42% (95% CI: 13-62%)2 87% ⁴	
2 Doses (ChAdOx1 nCoV-19)	74.5% (95%CI: 68.4-79.4%) ¹	67.0% (95%CI: 61.3-71.8%) ¹	
2 Doses (mRNA-1273)	86%, (95%CI: 81-90.6%) ²	76%, (95% CI: 58-87%) ²	
2 Doses(Sinopharm or Sinovac)	Unknown	59.0%, (95%CI: 16.0-81.6%) ³	

References:

- 1) Effectiveness of Covid-19 Vaccines against the B.1.617.2 (Delta) Variant
- 2) Comparison of two highly-effective mRNA vaccines for COVID-19 during periods of Alpha and Delta variant prevalence
- 3) Efficacy of inactivated SARS-CoV-2 vaccines against the Delta variant infection in Guangzhou: A test-negative case-control real-world study
- 4) Effectiveness of COVID-19 vaccines against variants of concern in Ontario, Canada



3. Latest Relevant Articles

- Impact of circulating SARS-CoV-2 variants on mRNA vaccine-induced immunity
- Immunogenicity of a BNT162b2 vaccine booster in health-care workers
- Immunity to SARS-CoV-2 up to 15 months after infection
- COVID-19 Vaccine Effectiveness by Product and Timing in New York State
- Efficacy and Safety of NVX-CoV2373 in Adults in the United States and Mexico
- Association Between Risk of COVID-19 Infection in Nonimmune Individuals and COVID-19 Immunity in Their Family Members

4. Other Information

- Merck and Ridgeback announced submission of Emergency Use Authorization
 Application to the U.S. FDA for Molnupiravir, an investigational oral antiviral
 medicine, for the treatment of mild-to-moderate COVID-19 in at risk adults
- Immunity:Transition to endemicity: Understanding COVID-19
- Asian countries are at last abandoning zero-covid strategies