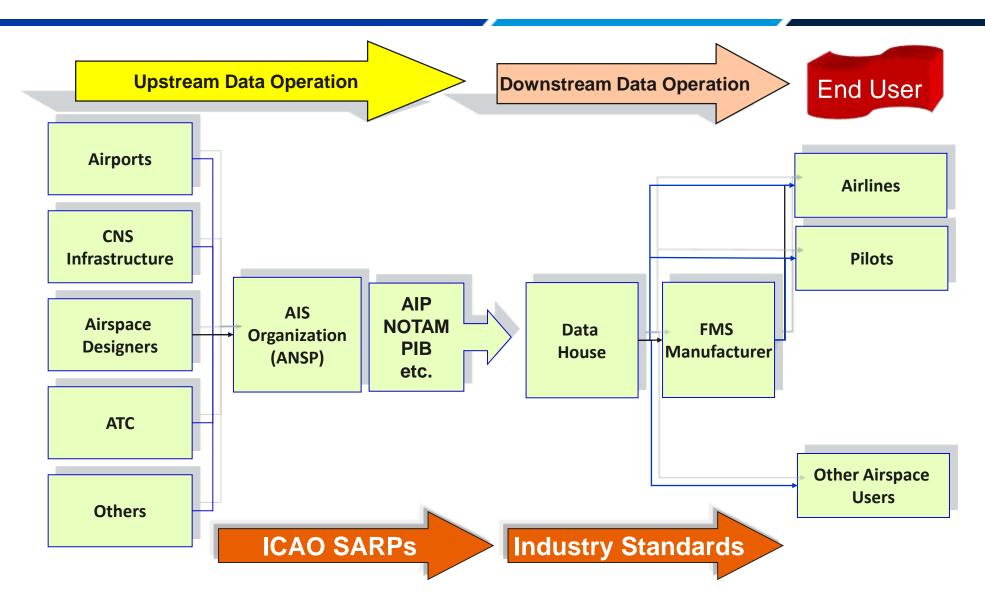


Review of the AIRAC System – a Data-House View

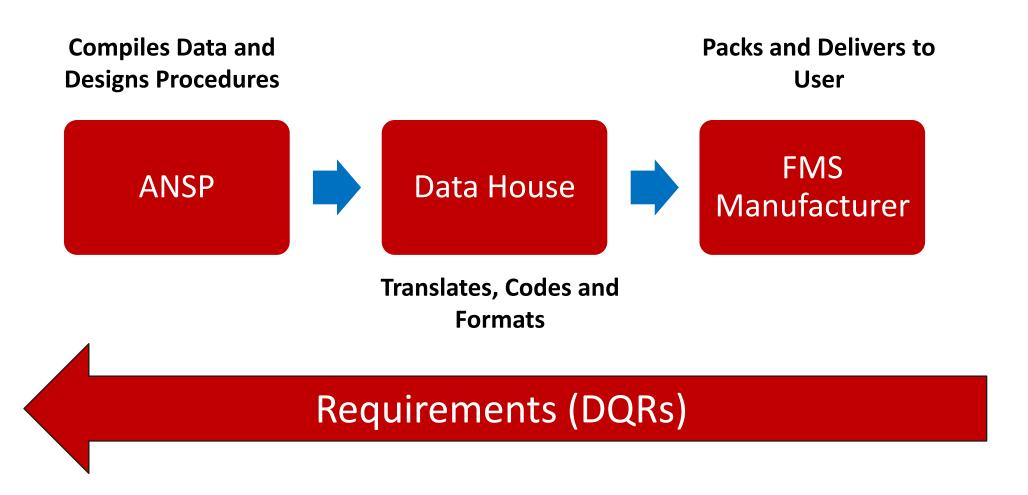
ICAO WACAF NOTAM/SNOWTAM Workshop Volker Meyer – Manager International Relations

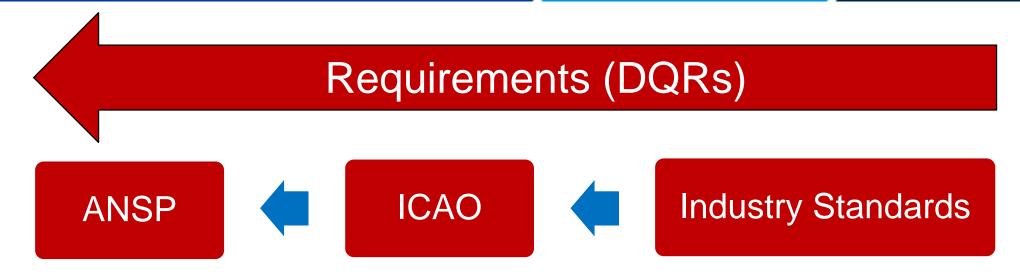
23 June 2021

Aeronautical Data Supply Chain



Data Flow and Data Quality Requirements





CHAPTER 2. AERONAUTICAL INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

• • •

2.2 Data integrity monitoring and assurance

• • •

Note.— Guidance material in respect to the processing of aeronautical data and aeronautical information is contained in RTCA Document DO-200B and European Organization for Civil Aviation Equipment (EUROCAE) Document ED-76A — Standards for Processing Aeronautical Data.

Data Quality Requirements in PANS-AIM

CHAPTER 2. AERONAUTICAL INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

• • •

2.1.2 Processing

• • •

Note 3. —Supporting data quality material in respect of data accuracy, publication resolution, and integrity of aeronautical data, together with guidance material in respect to the rounding convention for aeronautical data, is contained in Radio Technical Commission for Aeronautics (RTCA) Document DO-201A and European Organization for Civil Aviation Equipment (EUROCAE) Document ED-77 — Standards for Aeronautical Information (or equivalent).

Annex 15 – AIRAC Changes

6.2 Aeronautical Information Regulation and Control (AIRAC)

- 6.2.1 Information concerning the following circumstances shall be distributed under the regulated system (AIRAC) ...:
- a) Limits (horizontal and vertical), regulations and procedures applicable to:
- 1) FIRs; 2) CTAs; 3) CTRs; 4) ADZs; 5) ATS Routes; 6) restrictive airspace ...
- c) Holding and approach procedures, arrival and departure procedures, noise abatement procedures and any other pertinent ATS procedures.
- d) Transition levels, transition altitudes and minimum sector altitudes.
- 6.2.3 Information provided under the AIRAC system shall be made available by the AIS so as to **reach recipients** at least 28 days in advance of the AIRAC effective date.
- Note. AIRAC information is distributed by the AIS <u>at least</u> 42 days in advance of the AIRAC effective dates with the objective of reaching recipients at least 28 days in advance of the effective date.

Annex 15 – Major AIRAC Changes

- 6.2.7 **Recommendation.** Whenever *major changes* are planned and where advance notice is desirable and practicable, information should be made available by the AIS so as to *reach recipients* at least 56 days in advance of the effective date. This should be applied to the establishment of, and premeditated major changes in, the circumstances listed below, and other major changes if deemed necessary.
- a) New aerodromes for international IFR operations.
- b) New runways for IFR operations at international aerodromes.
- c) Design and structure of the air traffic services route network.
- d) Design and structure of a set of terminal procedures (including change of procedure bearings due to magnetic variation change).
- e) Circumstances listed in 6.2.1 if the **entire State** or any significant portion thereof is affected or if **cross-border coordination** is required.
- Note. Guidance material on what constitutes a major change is included in Doc 8126.

AIC with AIRAC Publication Schedule

CYCLE NO.	DATE FOR RAW MATERIALS TO REACH THE AIS FOR MAJOR CHANGES	PUBLICATION DATE FOR MAJOR CHANGES	DATE FOR RAW MATERIAL TO REACH THE AIS FOR NORMAL CHANGES	PUBLICATION DATE FOR NORMAL CHANGES (THURSDAY)	CHANGES REACH CUSTOMER	EFFECTIVE DATE (THURSDAY)
2101	26 NOV 2020	03 DEC 2020	10 DEC 2020	17 DEC 2020	31 DEC 2020	28 JAN 2021
2102	24 DEC 2020	31 DEC 2020	07 JAN 2021	14 JAN 2021	28 JAN 2021	25 FEB 2021
2103	21 JAN 2021	28 JAN 2021	04 FEB 2021	11 FEB 2021	25 FEB 2021	25 MAR 2021
2104	18 FEB 2021	25 FEB 2021	04 MAR 2021	11 MAR 2021	25 MAR 2021	22 APR 2021
2105	18 MAR 2021	25 MAR 2021	01 APR 2021	08 APR 2021	22 APR 2021	20 MAY 2021
2106	15 APR 2021	22 APR 2021	29 APR 2021	06 MAY 2021	20 MAY 2021	17 JUN 2021
2107	13 MAY 2021	20 MAY 2021	27 MAY 2021	03 JUN 2021	17 JUN 2021	15 JUL 2021
2108	10 JUN 2021	17 JUN 2021	24 JUN 2021	01 JUL 2021	15 JUL 2021	12 AUG 2021
2109	08 JUL 2021	15 JUL2021	22 JUL 2021	29 JUL 2021	12 AUG 2021	09 SEPT 2021

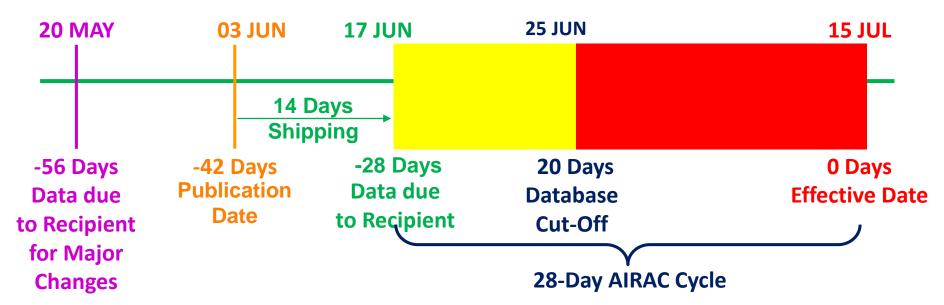
AIC with AIRAC Publication Schedule

The latest date for submission of source data to the AIS	Publication date	Effective date
19.10.20	17.12.20	28.01.21
09.11.20	14.01.21	25.02.21
14.12.20	11.02.21	25.03.21
31.12.20	11.03.21	22.04.21
08.02.21	08.04.21	20.05.21
09.03.21	06.05.21	17.06.21
05.04.21	03.06.21	15.07.21
30.04.21	01.07.21	12.08.21
31.05.21	29.07.21	09.09.21
28.06.21	26.08.21	07.10.21
26.07.21	23.09.21	04.11.21
23.08.21	21.10.21	02.12.21
20.09.21	18.11.21	30.12.21

Jeppesen Production Process in Sync with ICAO Publication Dates According to Annex 15

Jeppesen Navigation Database

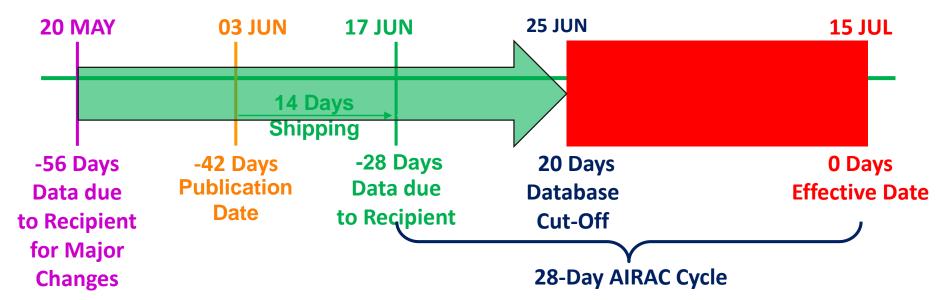
- Updated every 28 days (AIRAC system)
- No updates outside AIRAC system
- A change may not be in the database at the effective date if
 - the effective date is outside the AIRAC system
 - source was received late
 - the ANSP is not responding to clarification requests
- Cancellation/postponement of changes has to follow the AIRAC system as well
- Adherence to the AIRAC system should ensure that the change is in the database



Jeppesen Production Process in Sync with ICAO Publication Dates According to Annex 15

Jeppesen Navigation Database

- Updated every 28 days (AIRAC system)
- No updates outside AIRAC system
- A change may not be in the database at the effective date if
 - the effective date is outside the AIRAC system
 - source was received late
 - the ANSP is not responding to clarification requests
- Cancellation/postponement of changes has to follow the AIRAC system as well
- Adherence to the AIRAC system should ensure that the change is in the database



Annex 15 – AIP Updates – Issues

- Late source, no source
- Incomplete and erroneous source
- AIRAC changes published in a non-AIRAC Amendment
- Permanent AIRAC changes published by SUP or NOTAM
- Late cancellation/postponement
- Effective date outside AIRAC system
- Missing harmonisation between states
- No response to clarification requests
- Restrictive disclaimers on websites, manipulation of source online

6.1.5 **Recommendation.**— The use of the date in the AIRAC cycle which occurs between 21 December and 17 January inclusive should be avoided as an effective date for the introduction of significant changes under the AIRAC system. (outdated)



Impact of Promulgating AIRAC Related Information by NOTAM

ICAO WACAF NOTAM/SNOWTAM Workshop
Volker Meyer – Manager International Relations

23 June 2021

Annex 15 – AIP Updates

6.3.1 AIP updates

- 6.3.1.2 **Permanent changes** to the AIP **shall** be published as **AIP Amendments.**
- 6.3.1.3 Temporary changes of long duration (three months or longer) and information of short duration which contains extensive text and/or graphics shall be published as AIP Supplements.
- 6.3.2.2 A **NOTAM** shall be originated and issued promptly whenever the information to be distributed is of a **temporary nature** and of **short duration**, or when operationally significant permanent changes or temporary changes of long duration are made at short notice, except for extensive text and/or graphics.

Permanent AIRAC Changes Published by NOTAM Global Services

WHY?

Permanent AIRAC changes published by NOTAM are in violation of ICAO SARPs.

Help to reduce the number of old and very old NOTAM by publishing permanent AIRAC changes in AIP Amendments only.

Permanent AIRAC Changes Published by NOTAM Global Services

Following the timelines for the publication of AIRAC changes:

- AIRAC effective date; and
- Receipt at least 28 days in advance; and
- No late postponement.
- ✓ No problems with processing.

Problems with:

- NOTAM overload for the pilots; and
- Change not really incorporated in the AIP; and
- Hand annotations to AIP pages; and
- NOTAM Checklists cancelling the NOTAM without replacement; and
- Transferring the Changes to AIP AMDTs/SUPs; and
- Change incorporated in AIP, NOTAM not cancelled, and v. v.

Permanent AIRAC Changes Published by NOTAM Global Services

Not following the timelines for the publication of AIRAC changes:

- Non-AIRAC effective date; or
- Receipt later than 28 days in advance; or
- Late cancellation/postponement.

It is not foreseen to publish AIRAC changes other than at an AIRAC effective date. That will cause all kinds of problems:

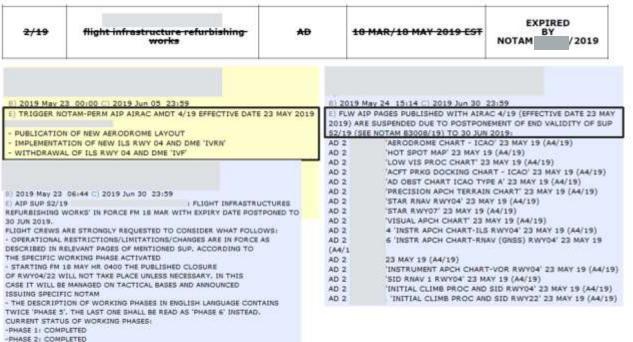
- Pilots' FMS will be outdated for a certain period;
- NavData Change Notices (hand amendments);
- Charts might be outdated for a certain period;
- Chart Change Notices (hand amendments).

NOTAM Samples

Late Postponement

A) XXXX B) 1905311551 C) PERM E) UPDATE
BULLETIN AIRAC AMDT NO 07/19 WEF 20 JUIN 2019
IS POSTPONED UNTIL 12 SEP 2019

SUP Cancellation / Postponement



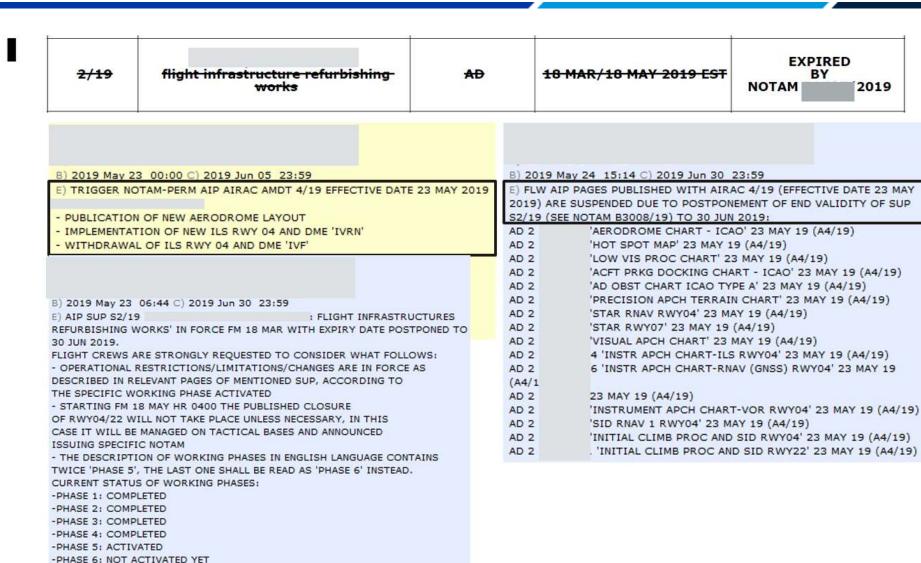
Extensive Text

B)201112150000 C)PERM E)VOR PROC ALL RDL AND DIST ARE FM VOR 116.6 VSP UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED HLDG PROC 1.1 VOR 116.6 VSP :: ONE MIN RIGHT HAND PATTERN INBD TR 113 DEG M. MNM HLDG ALT 4000FT, 1.2 ABTOX 098/14D:: ONE MIN LEFT HAND PATTERN INBD TR278 DEG M, MNM HLDG ALT 4000FT, NOTE: SIMULTANEOUS HLDG AT VOR? ABTOX NOT AUTHORIZED AT SAME LEVEL 2 PROC ALL ACFT SHALL CHANGE OVER FM ENR VOR 114.0 VVZ TO TVOR 116.6 VSP AT 25 DME VVZ. THE RDL SPECIFIED IN THE PROC ARE RELATED TO VOR 116.6 VSP. 2.1. FM VOR :: PCD OUBD ON TR 107 DEG M. R-107 FOR CAT- A/B AND ON TR 115DEG M. R-115 FOR CAT- C/D TIL 10 DME VSP DES TO 2200FT.COMMENCE LEVEL BASE TURN LEFT TO INTERCEPT FINAL APCH TR 278 DEG M. AT FAF 7.3 D DES TO MDA/H. //SPEED RESTRICTED TO 200KT IAS MAX// 2.2 FROM ABTOX R-098/14D :: DES IN THE HLDG PROC TO 3000FT, THEN INTERCEPT FINAL APCH TR 278 DEG M. R-098 DES TO 2200 FT.AT FAF 7.3D DES TO MDA/H, 2.3 FM ATS RTE A465 R-207/W47 R-236 /W29 R-254 :: AFT PSG IAF16D ON RESPECTIVE VOR RDL TURN RITE TO FLY DME ARC OF RDL 14 DME DES TO 4000FT CROSSING

-PHASE 3: COMPLETED

-PHASE 4: COMPLETED -PHASE 5: ACTIVATED

SUP Cancellation / Postponement



Questions?

