Programme africain de procédure de vol (AFPP)

Assurance Qualité pour la mise en œuvre d'une procédure de vol

Douala – Cameroun – 1-4 septembre 2015 Frédéric, Directeur, Programme africain de procédure de vol



- ✓ Le Concept PBN
- ✓ Les avantages du concept PBN
- ✓ La PBN, une priorité
- ✓ Le système ASBU
- ✓ Les partenaires de la mise en œuvre de la PBN
- ✓ La documentation pour la mise en œuvre de la PBN
- ✓ Statut des plans nationaux PBN
- ✓ La Résolution OACI A37-11 sur les procédures PBN en 2010, et son application
- ✓ Les approches aux instruments PBN en Afrique
- ✓ La mise en œuvre SID et STAR PBN en Afrique
- ✓ Le statut de mise en œuvre des procédures de vol PBN en approche
- ✓ L'enquête OACI-AFPP/AFCAC

LE CONCEPT PBN EST NÉ EN 2008

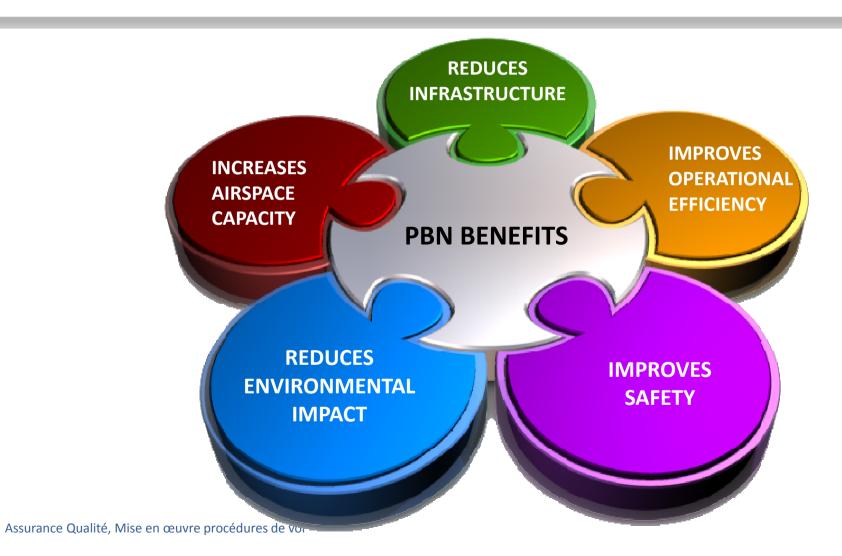


AUJOURD'HUI



IL EST DESORMAIS MATURE

Les avantages du Concept PBN



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Les avantages du Concept PBN

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Performance Based Capability



The implementation of
Performance-Based Navigation,
or PBN, is presently the global
aviation community's highest
Air Navigation priority.

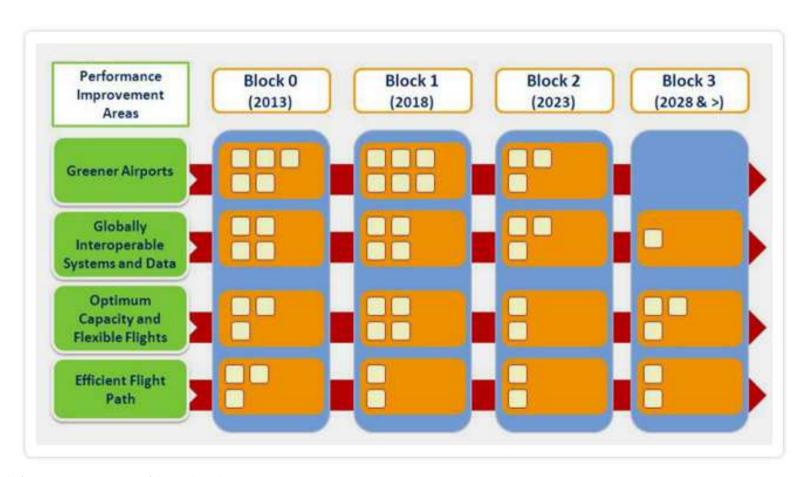
It is key to the implementation of ICAO's Aviation System Block Upgrades (ASBU).

- ✓ ASBU = mise à niveau par blocs du système de l'aviation
- ✓ La Plan Global de la Navigation Aérienne (GANP)

ASBU Framework

Aviation System Block Upgrades - ASBUs (Edition March 2013)





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Le système ASBU

Performance Improvement Area 1: Airport Operations				
Block 0	Block 1	Block 2	Block 3	
B0-APTA Optimization of Approach Procedures including vertical guidance This is the first step toward universal implementation of GNSS-based approaches.	B -APTA Optimised Airport Accessibility T is is the next step in the universal implementation of GNSS-based approaches.			
BU-WAKE	B1-WAKE	<u>B2-WAKE</u> (*)		
Increased Runway Throughput through Optimized Wake Turbulence Separation Improved throughput on departure and arrival runways through the revision of current ICAO wake vortex separation minima and procedures.	Increased Runway Throughput through Dynamic Wake Turbulence Separation Improved throughput on departure and arrival runways through the dynamic management of wake vortex separation minima based on the real-time identification of wake vortex hazards.	(Time-based)		
B0-RSEQ Improved Traffic Flow through Sequencing (AMAN/DMAN) Time-based metering to sequence departing and arriving flights.	B1-RSEQ Improved Airport operations through Departure, Surface and Arrival Management Extended arrival metering, Integration of surface management with departure sequencing bring robustness to runways management and increase airport performances and flight efficiency.		B3-RSEQ Integrated AMAN/DMAN/SMAN Fully synchronized network management between departure airport and arrival airports for all aircraft in the air traffic system at any given point in time.	
B0-SURF Safety and Efficiency of Surface Operations (A-SMGCS Level 1-2) Airport surface surveillance for ANSP.	B1-SURF Enhanced Safety and Efficiency of Surface Operations- SURF, SURF IA and Enhanced Vision Systems (EVS) Airport surface surveillance for ANSP and flight crews with safety logic, cockpit moving map displays and visual systems for taxi operations.	B2-SURF Optimized Surface Routing and Safety Benefits (A-SMGCS Level 3-4 and SVS) Taxi routing and guidance evolving to trajectory based with ground / cockpit monitoring and data link delivery of clearances and information. Cockpit synthetic visualisation systems.		
	B1-ACDM Optimized Airport Operations through Airport-CDM Airport operational improvements through the way operational partners at airports work together.			
	B1-RATS Remotely Operated Aerodrome Control Remotely operated Aerodrome Control Tower contingency and remote provision of ATS to aerodromes through visualisation systems and tools.			

2013

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Le système ASBU

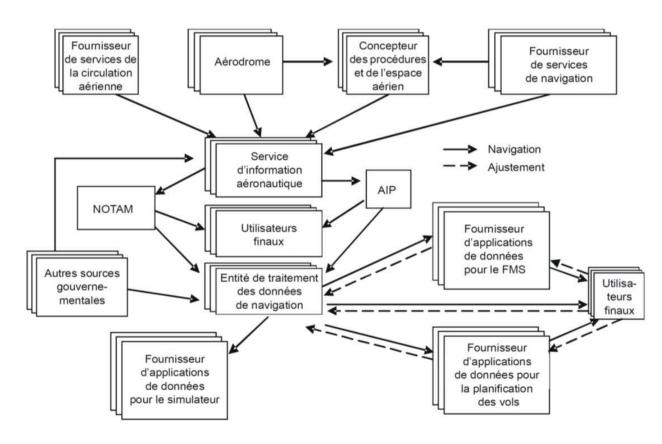
mprovement Area 4: Perf mprovement Area 4:
Efficient Flight P: 2018 agh Trajectory-based O 2013 Block 0 Block 1 Block 2 Block 3 B2-CDO Improved Flexibility and Efficiency in Descent Profiles Improved Flexibility and Efficiency in Improved Flexibility and Efficiency (CDO) Descent Profiles (CDOs) using VNAV in Descent Profiles (CDOs) using Deployment of performance-based airspace and arrival Deployment of performance-based airspace and VNAV, required speed and time at arrival procedures that allow the aircraft to fly procedures that allow the aircraft to fly their optimum aircraft profile taking account of airspace and traffic complexity with their optimum aircraft profile taking account of Deployment of performance based continuous descent operations (CDOs) airspace and traffic complexity with Optimised airspace and arrival procedures that Profile Descents (OPDs). optimise the aircraft profile taking account of airspace and traffic complexity including Optimised Profile Descents (OPDs), supported by Trajectory-Based Operations and self-В3-ТВО Full 4D Trajectory-based Operations separation. B0-TBO B1-TBO Trajectory-based operations deploys an Improved Safety and Efficiency through the initial Improved Traffic Synchronization and accurate four-dimensional trajectory that is shared among all of the aviation of Data Link En-Route Initial Trajectory-Based Operation. system users at the cores of the system. Implementation of an initial set of data link applications for Improve the synchronisation of traffic flows at This provides consistent and up-to-date surveillance and communications in ATC. en-route merging points and to optimize the approach sequence through the use of 4DTRAD information system-wide which is capability and airport applications, e.g.; Dintegrated into decision support tools TAXI, via the air ground exchange of aircraft facilitating global ATM decision-making. derived data related to a single controlled time of arrival (CTA). Improved Flexibility and Efficiency in Departure Profiles -Continuous Climb Operations (CCO) Deployment of departure procedures that allow the aircraft to fly their optimum aircraft profile taking account of airspace and traffic complexity with continuous climb operations (CCOs). B3-RPAS B1-RPAS **B2-RPAS** Initial Integration of Remotely Piloted RPA Integration in Traffic RPA Transparent Management Aircraft (RPA) Systems into non-segregated Implements refined operational RPA operate on the aerodrome surface airspace procedures that cover lost link and in non-segregated airspace just like Implementation of basic procedures for (including a unique squawk code for any other aircraft. operating RPA in non-segregated airspace lost link) as well as enhanced detect and including detect and avoid. avoid technology.

PBN implementation involves many different stakeholders and processes from airborne equipment to airspace infrastructure development.

Les partenaires de la mise en œuvre de la PBN

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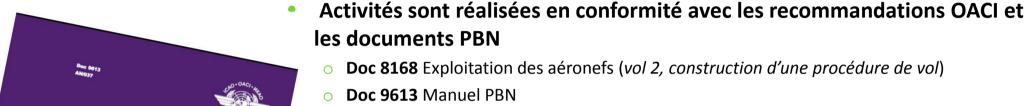
✓ Les participants au développement d'une procédure de vol aux instruments



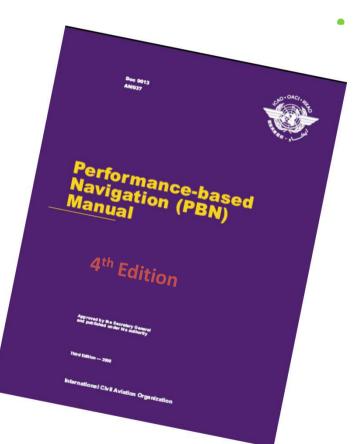


La documentation pour la mise en œuvre de la PBN

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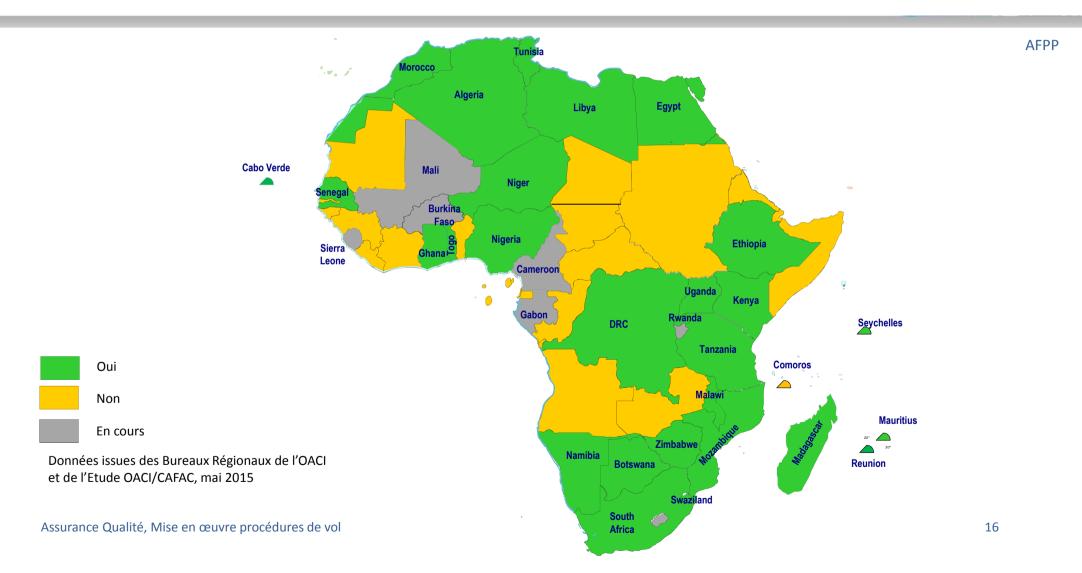


- o Doc 9674 Manuel du Système Géodésique Mondial
- o Doc 9859 Manuel de la gestion de la sécurité
- Doc 9881 Lignes directrices pour les données électroniques de terrain, les obstacles et l'information cartographique
- Doc 9905 Manuel pour la conception de procédure RNP-AR
- Doc 9906 Manuel d'assurance de la qualité dans le processus de conception des procédures de vol (système d'assurance qualité applicable à la conception des procédures de vol, formation des concepteurs, validation des logiciels de conception, conception de procédure, validation des procédures aux instruments, formation des pilotes de validation en vol)
- o Doc 9931 Manuel des opérations en descente continue (CDO)
- Doc 9992 Manuel de l'utilisation de la PBN dans la conception des espaces
- Doc 9993 Manuel des opérations en montée continue (CCO)
- Doc 9997 Manuel d'approbation des opérations PBN



Assurance Qualité, Mise en œuvre procédures de vol

Statut des plans nationaux PBN





La résolution OACI A37-11 sur les procédures PBN en 2010

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Résolution A37-11 : Objectifs mondiaux pour la navigation fondée sur les performances

2. Décide :

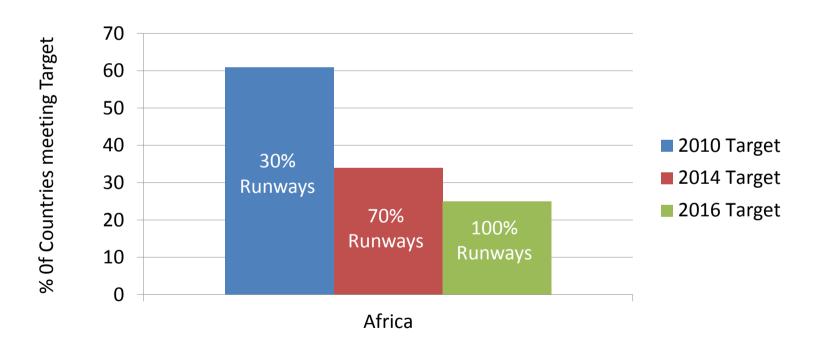
- a) que les États mettront au point d'urgence un plan de mise en œuvre de la PBN pour réaliser :
- 1) la mise en œuvre de la RNAV et de la RNP (s'il y a lieu), pour les zones en route et les zones terminales, conformément aux échéances et aux étapes intermédiaires établies ;
- 2) la mise en œuvre de procédures d'approche avec guidage vertical (APV) (baro-VNAV et/ou GNSS renforcé), y compris des minimums LNAV seulement, pour toutes les extrémités de pistes aux instruments, soit comme approche principale, soit comme procédure de secours pour les approches de précision d'ici 2016, les étapes intermédiaires étant établies comme suit : 30 % d'ici 2010, 70 % d'ici 2014 ;

3) la mise en œuvre de procédures d'approche directes avec LNAV seulement, à titre d'exception par rapport à 2) ci-dessus, pour les pistes aux instruments des aérodromes auxquels aucun calage altimétrique n'est disponible et auxquels il n'y a pas d'aéronef de masse maximale certifiée au décollage de 5 700 kg ou plus qui soit doté de l'équipement permettant les procédures APV ;

La Résolution OACI A37-11 sur les procédures PBN en 2010, et son application

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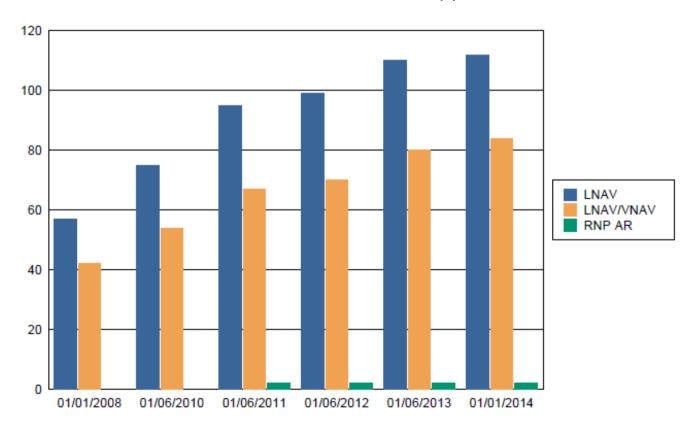
Assembly Resolution A37-11 on PBN Implementation RNP Approach



ICAO UNITING AVIATION Les approches aux instruments PBN en Afrique

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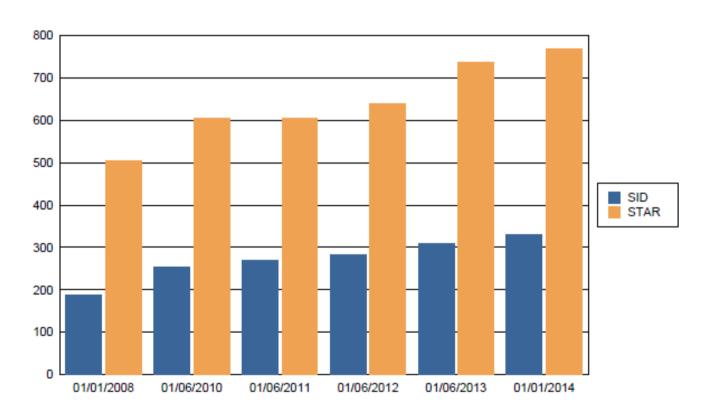
AFI REGION – PBN Instrument Approaches



La mise en œuvre SID et STAR PBN en Afrique

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International SID & STAR - AFI



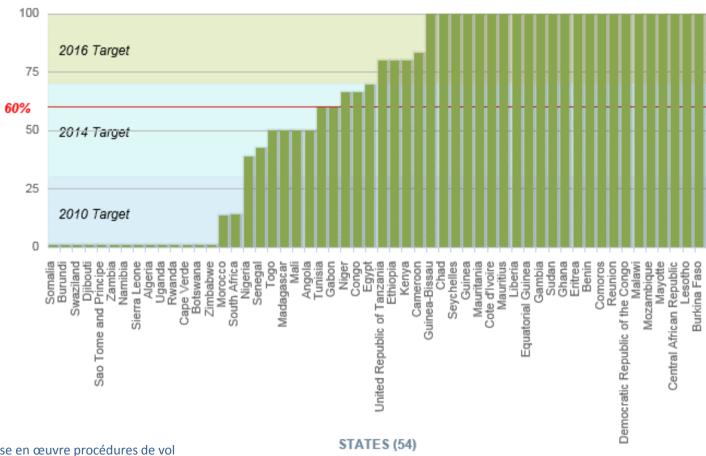


Le statut de mise en œuvre des procédures de vol PBN en approche

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Implementation of PBN Approach Procedures for Africa

% of instrument runways at international aerodromes with APV or LNAV-only procedures





Le statut de mise en œuvre des procédures de vol PBN en approche

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- ✓ Aéroports Internationaux
- ✓ Tableau des procédures d'approche PBN, des SID et des STAR PBN

Les procédures de vol PBN en zone WACAF

Les procédures de vol PBN en zone ESAF

L'enquête OACI-AFPP/AFCAC

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✓ Enquête OACI/CAFAC mai 2015

- Information sur la mise en œuvre des plans nationaux PBN
 - o Problèmes rencontrés
 - Aide demandée
- Mise en œuvre procédures de vol
 - Conventionnelles
 - o PBN
- Mise en œuvre Service procédures de vol
 - o Conception
 - Approbation
- Lettre aux Etats OACI, novembre 2016



