



# **2023 World Radiocommunication Conference Agenda Item 1.7**

## **Space based VHF**

### **AMS(R)S allocation in 117.975-137 MHz band**

**Preparatory Workshop to ITU WRC-23  
21-22 February 2022**

CAA Singapore

## Background



- Air navigation services limited by **line-of-sight** coverage of **terrestrial** systems
- Constrained by **separation** procedures between aircraft in **oceanic** and **remote areas**
- Reduced airspace **capacity and efficiency**

## Objective

- VHF communications **relay via satellite** in oceanic and remote airspace
- **Complement** current aviation use of satellite-based **navigation** and **surveillance** technologies
- Ease implementation with **no change** in **aircraft avionic** equipment
- **Minimal or no change** to current **operations** and **SARPs**
- **Backup terrestrial** systems

## Agenda Item 1.7 – Resolution 428

### resolves to invite the ITU Radiocommunication Sector

- to define the relevant **technical characteristics**
- to **study compatibility**
- Earth-to-space and space-to-Earth **directions**
- existing **primary services** in band and in adjacent bands
- ensuring **protection of systems** using existing primary services
- not constraining **planned usage** of those systems;
- taking into consideration the **responsibility of ICAO**;

Completed

Mostly Completed

Completed

Completed

Completed

Completed

Completed

### invites the International Civil Aviation Organization

- to provide **aeronautical operational requirements** and relevant available **technical characteristics**
- to take into account the sharing and compatibility conclusions at ITU-R in the **SARPs to be developed** for AMS(R)S

In progress

In progress

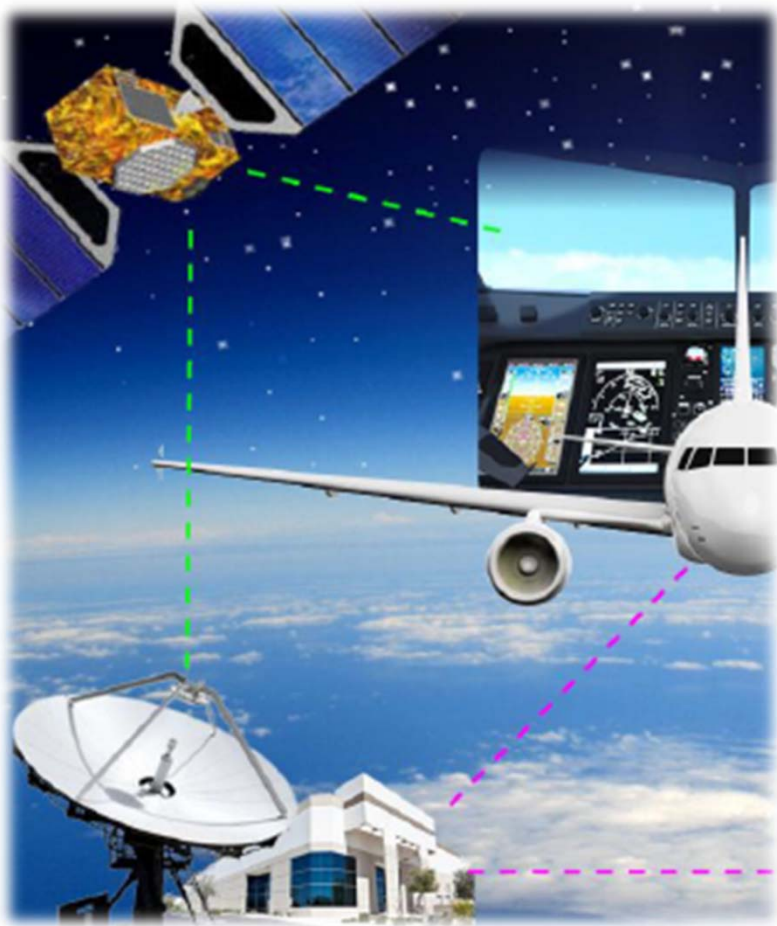
## ICAO's Position



- To **support ITU-R studies** and the definition of relevant technical characteristics as called for by Resolution 428 (WRC-19).
- To **support a global allocation** to the aeronautical mobile-satellite (route) service for both the Earth-to-space and space-to-Earth directions in the frequency band 117.975-137 MHz and that the use of the allocation be **limited to the relaying of aeronautical VHF air traffic management communications**.
- To support that those systems shall operate in accordance with **international Standards and Recommended Practices** and procedures established in accordance with the **Convention on International Civil Aviation**.
- To ensure that any change to the regulatory provisions and spectrum allocation resulting from this agenda item **do not adversely impact the operation of existing VHF systems** in the band 117.975-137 MHz operating in the AM(R)S, including regional usage of terrestrial VHF, **nor require any changes to aircraft equipment or to existing installations**.

## WD towards a PDN Report ITU-R M.[SPACE-VHF]

### Summary of technical & operational studies



Aircraft VHF radio

Doppler shift and latency

Ionospheric scintillation

Polarization (Circular)

Satellite-aircraft range

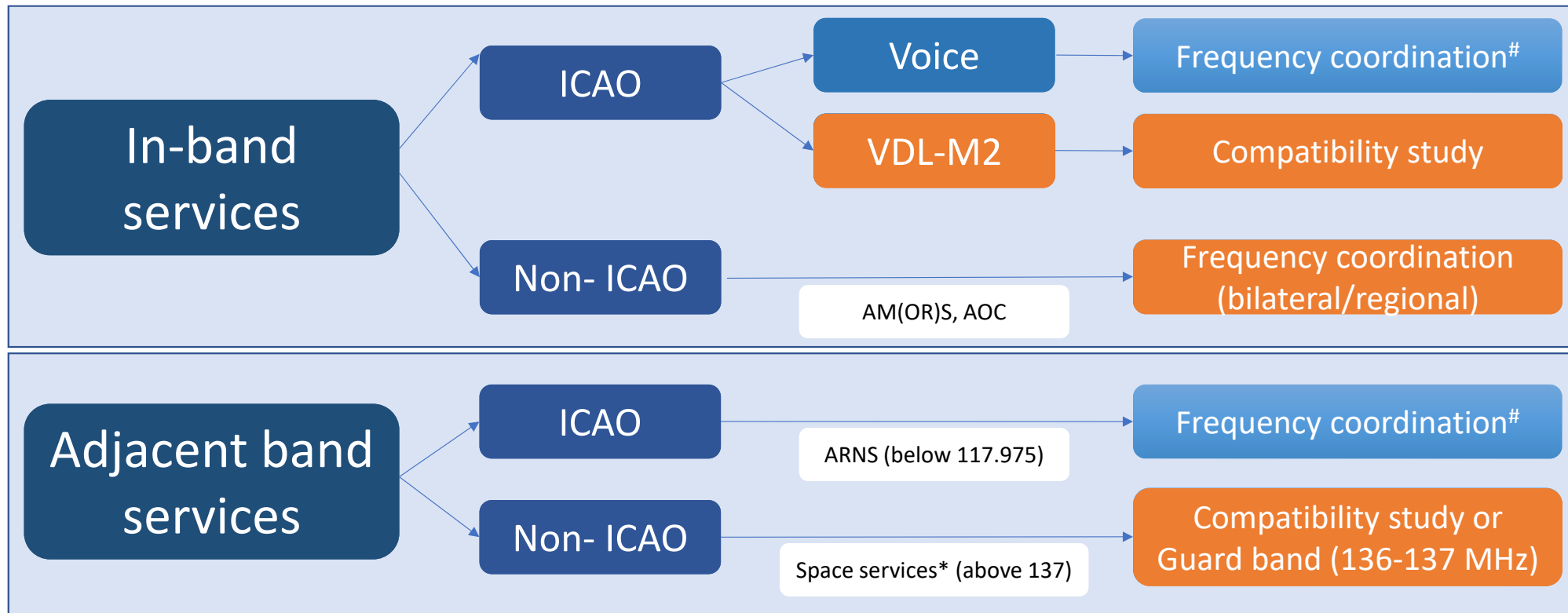
Payload antenna

Baseline link budgets

Feasible solution found using low-Earth orbit satellite

## WD towards a PDN Report ITU-R M.[SPACE-VHF]

### Coexistent and Compatibility



# Responsibility of ICAO

\* Services in 137-138 MHz such as Space Operation, Meteorological satellite, Space Research, Mobile Satellite

*Pending discussions and acceptance of studies*

## WD towards a Draft CPM Text for WRC-23 Agenda Item 1.7

### Current Proposed Methods

Method A – “No Change” to the Radio Regulation i.e. frequency allocation **NOT** granted.

### New AMS(R)S allocation in the band:

Method B	Method C	Method D
117.975- <b>136</b> MHz	117.975- <b>[136/137]</b> MHz	117.975- <b>137</b> MHz
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Limited to internationally standardized aeronautical systems</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Limited to systems that operate in accordance to international SARPs and procedures established in accordance with the Convention on International Civil Aviation</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Limited to internationally standardized aeronautical systems; and</li><li>Limit the maximum power flux density radiated over the Earth above 137 MHz to [-197.7 dB(W/(m<sup>2</sup> · Hz))]</li></ul>

\*Further discussions are ongoing towards possible reconciliation of Methods B, C and D into a single method, depending on the results of the technical compatibility studies.



## Summary

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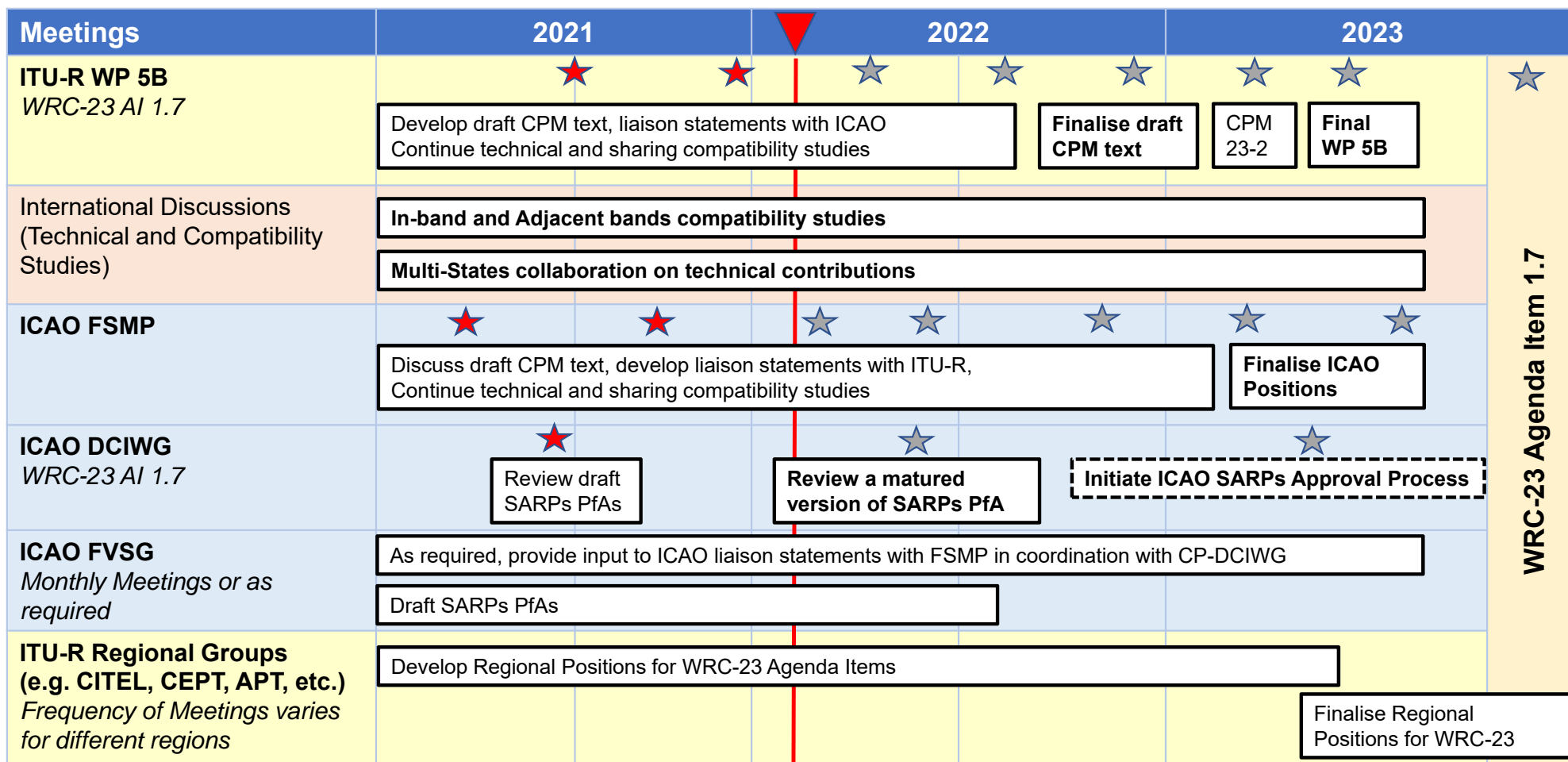
- WP 5B has **progressed in its studies** and has amended its working document, taking into account all material provided by ICAO.
- Currently the AMS(R)S allocations are being considered separately:
  - **117.975-136 MHz** (voice application, and possibly data link under DSB AM modulation in accordance with SARPs with identical RF parameters)
  - **136-137 MHz** (voice and VDL Mode 2 applications)
- Pending confirmation of the representativeness of the **parameters** against international standardized system for **VDL Mode 2**, and further discussion required on information regarding **protection criterion** of **adjacent space services**.
- Next WP5 meeting to be held in Mar/Apr 2022.



Questions?



# Regulatory activities at ICAO and ITU



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★ Tentative Meeting