

# SITUATION AWARENESS & A-CDM



**Sergio Martins**  
**Director, Air Traffic Management - Latin America**

Pho: +55.21.982608432  
E-mail: [sergio.Martins@saabgroup.com](mailto:sergio.Martins@saabgroup.com)



# AGENDA

---

- **Step I, A Word about Situation Awareness**

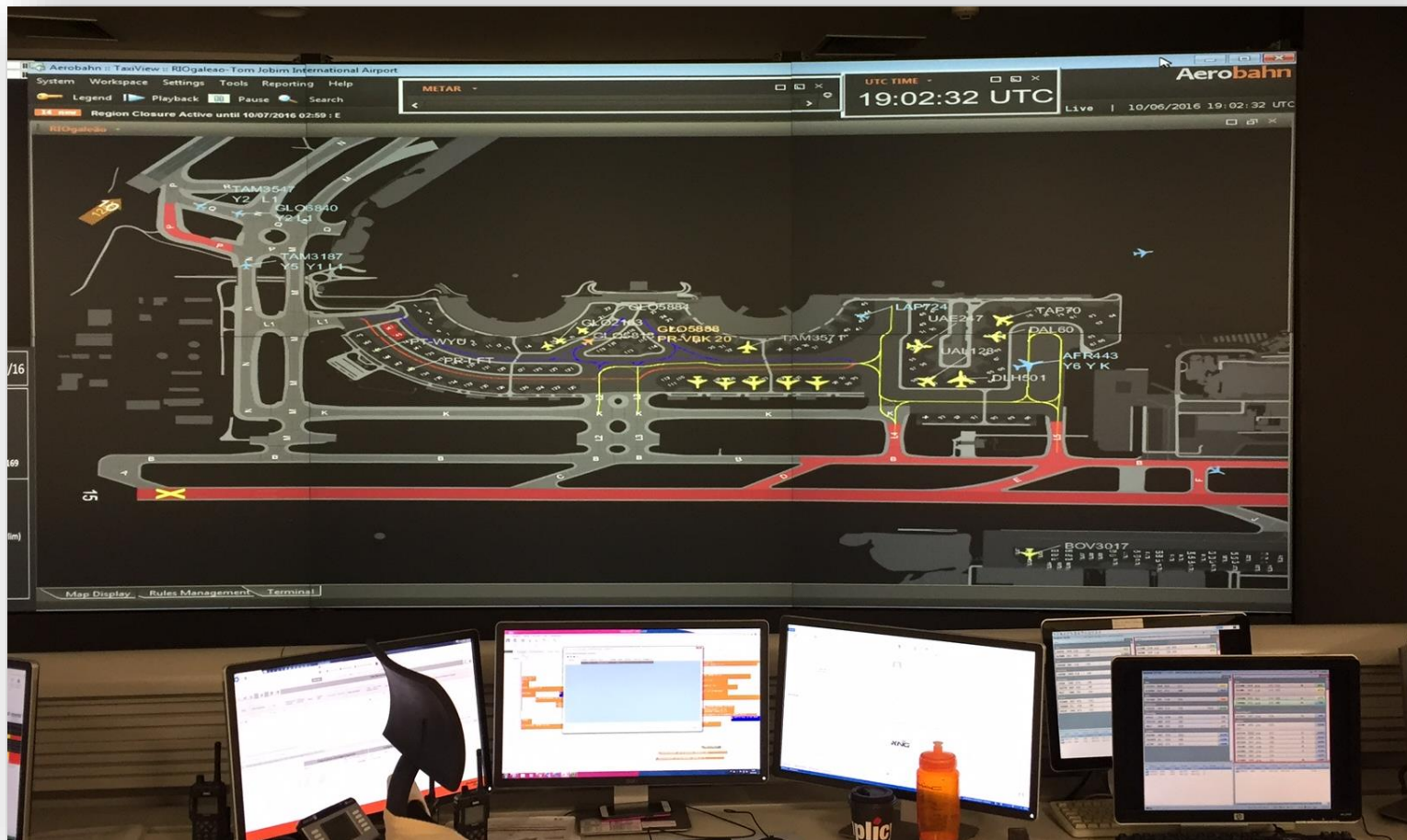
- Why talk about Situation Awareness ?
- Situation Awareness in Latin America
- Situation Awareness Tools

- **Step II, A-CDM, from Words to Acts**

- Why go for-CDM ?
- A-CDM, the Concept
- A-CDM Elements
- A-CDM Best Practices

# WHY TALK ABOUT SITUATION AWARENESS ?

## COR - *RIOgaleão's Operations Center*





# WHY TALK ABOUT SITUATION AWARENESS ?

## A-CDM Concept Overview



**SURFACE**  
*That's what  
**A-CDM** is  
all about !*

# WHY TALK ABOUT SITUATION AWARENESS ?

---

## Atlanta Hartsfield Jackson (ATL) Surface Surveillance Platform Implemented in 2010

	Annual Savings			
	Taxi Duration	Schedule Delay	Operating Cost	Passenger Time
Arrivals	12,400 hrs	12,400 hrs	\$19 million/yr	\$54 million/yr
Departures	24,000 hrs	52,000 hrs	\$78 million/yr	\$224 million/yr
Total	36,400 hrs	64,400 hrs	\$97 million/yr	\$278 million/yr

## Aerobahn Benefits Assessment at ATL Airport

Version: 1

October 23, 2013

Prepared for:

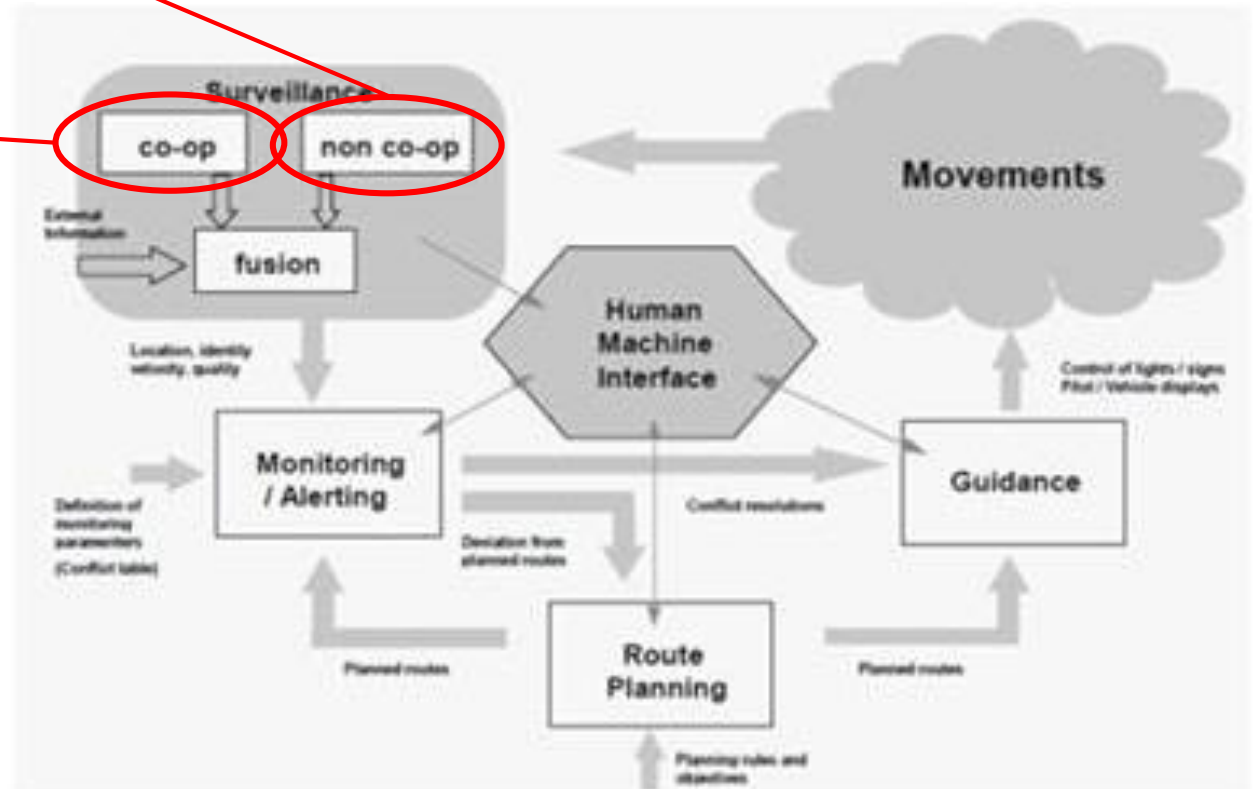
The City of Atlanta  
Department of Aviation

# SITUATION AWARENESS IN LATIN AMERICA

- **Primary Sensor - Surface Movement Radar**
  - NO Cooperative Surveillance
  - NO Positive Identification
  - **Focus on Safety ( ATC )**
- **Secondary Sensor - Multilateration**
  - Cooperative Surveillance
  - Positive Identification
  - **Focus on Efficiency ( Airside Management )**

## Surface Surveillance Platform *A-SMGCS*

ICAO 9830 / Eurocae ED-117 C



# SITUATION AWARENESS IN LATIN AMERICA

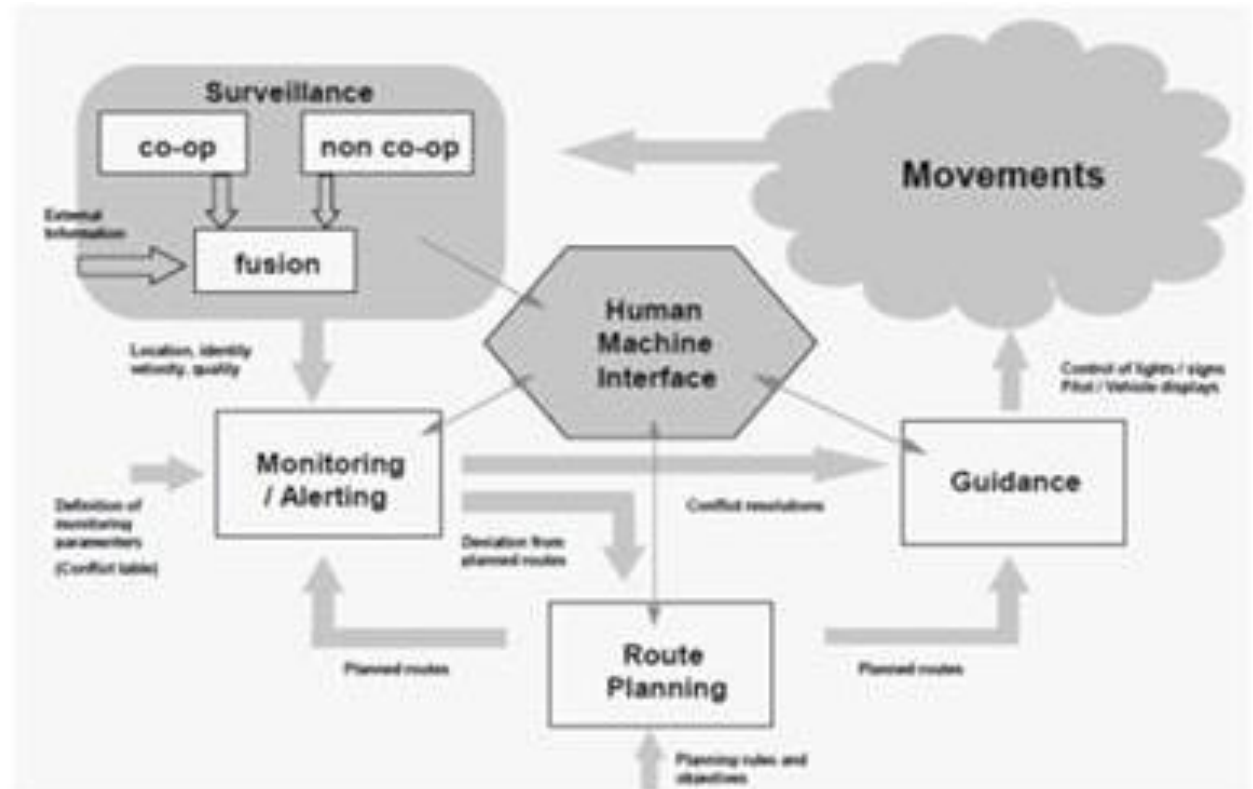
## A-SMGCS in Latin America...



- Favorable Meteorological Conditions
  - **Less Concern** on the **Safety**
- Airport operation as Public Service
  - **No Competitiveness** - reduced emphasis on **Efficiency**
- **Regional delay** in **A-SMGCS** implementation

## Surface Surveillance Platform *A-SMGCS*

ICAO 9830 / Eurocae ED-117 C



# SITUATION AWARENESS IN LATIN AMERICA

## Privatization and Paradigm Shift



*ATC Perspective*

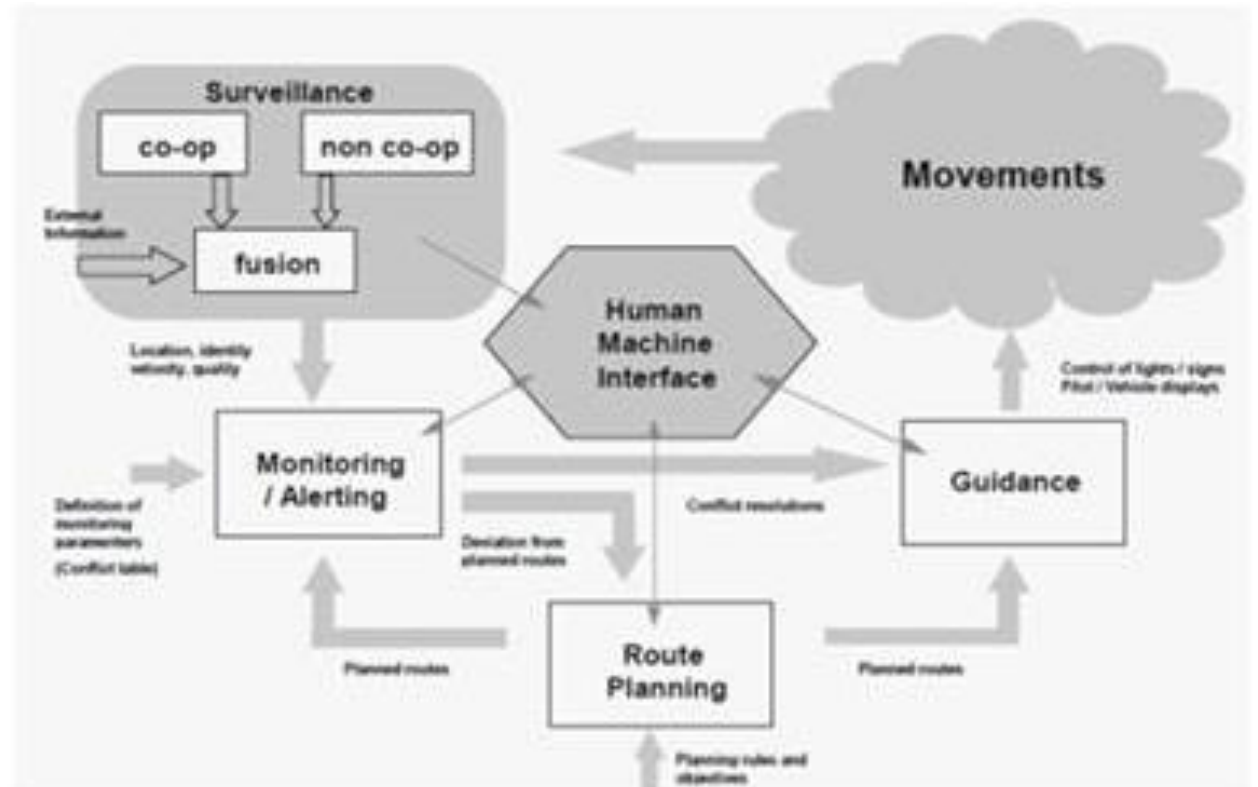
**Safety with no Prejudice do Efficiency**

*Airport Operator and Airlines' Perspective*

**Efficiency with no Prejudice to Safety**

## Surface Surveillance Platform *A-SMGCS*

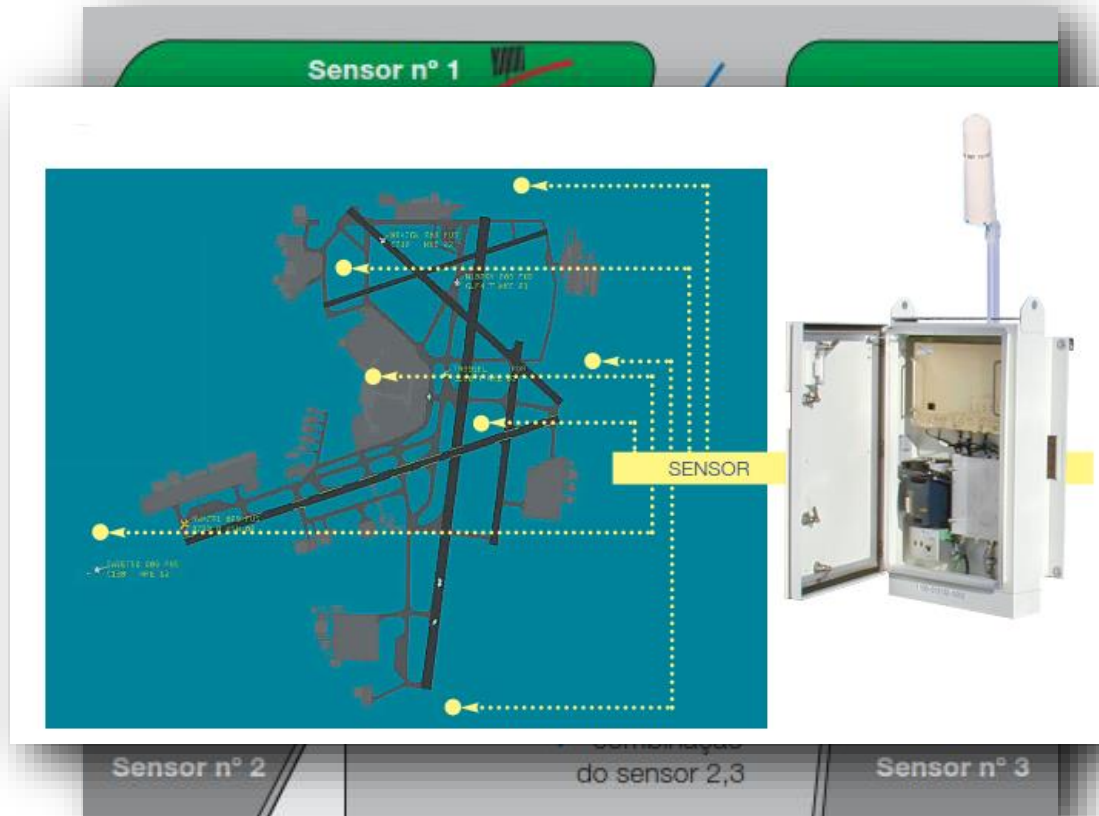
ICAO 9830 / Eurocae ED-117 C





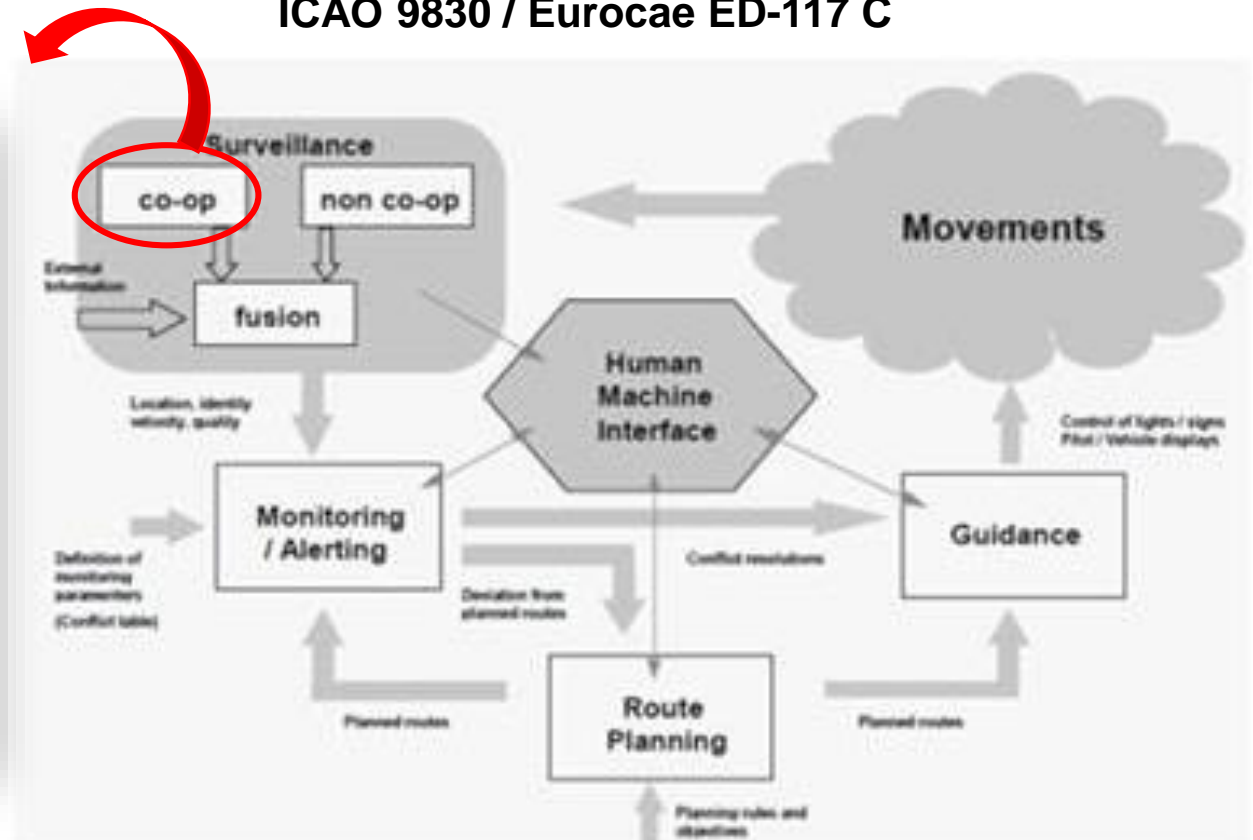
# SITUATION AWARENESS TOOLS

## Multilateration



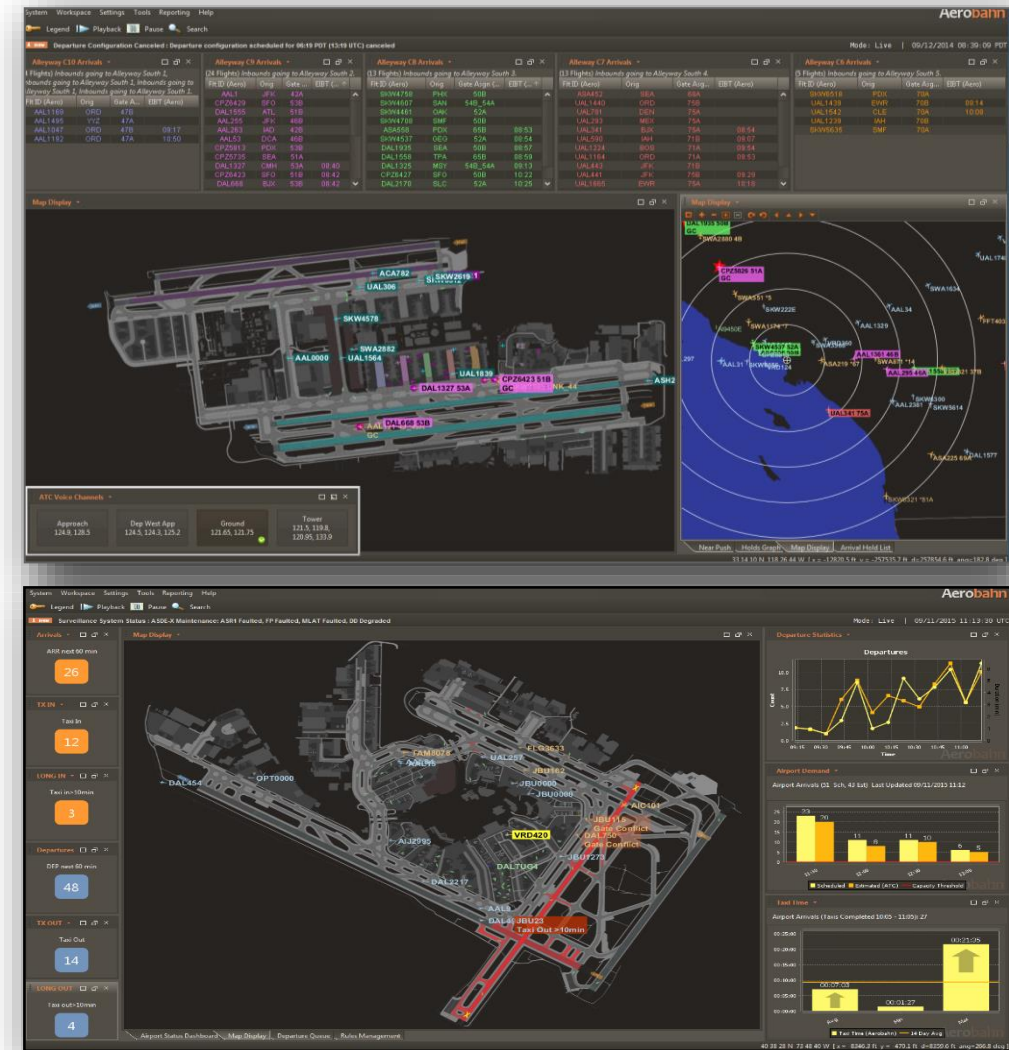
## Surface Surveillance Platform *A-SMGCS*

ICAO 9830 / Eurocae ED-117 C



# SITUATION AWARENESS TOOLS

- Fully customizable Workspaces
- Dynamic Rules – set up of automatic alerts for relevant events
- “Management by Exception” concept
- Historical Reports and Statistical Analysis
- Accessible via PC or mobile devices

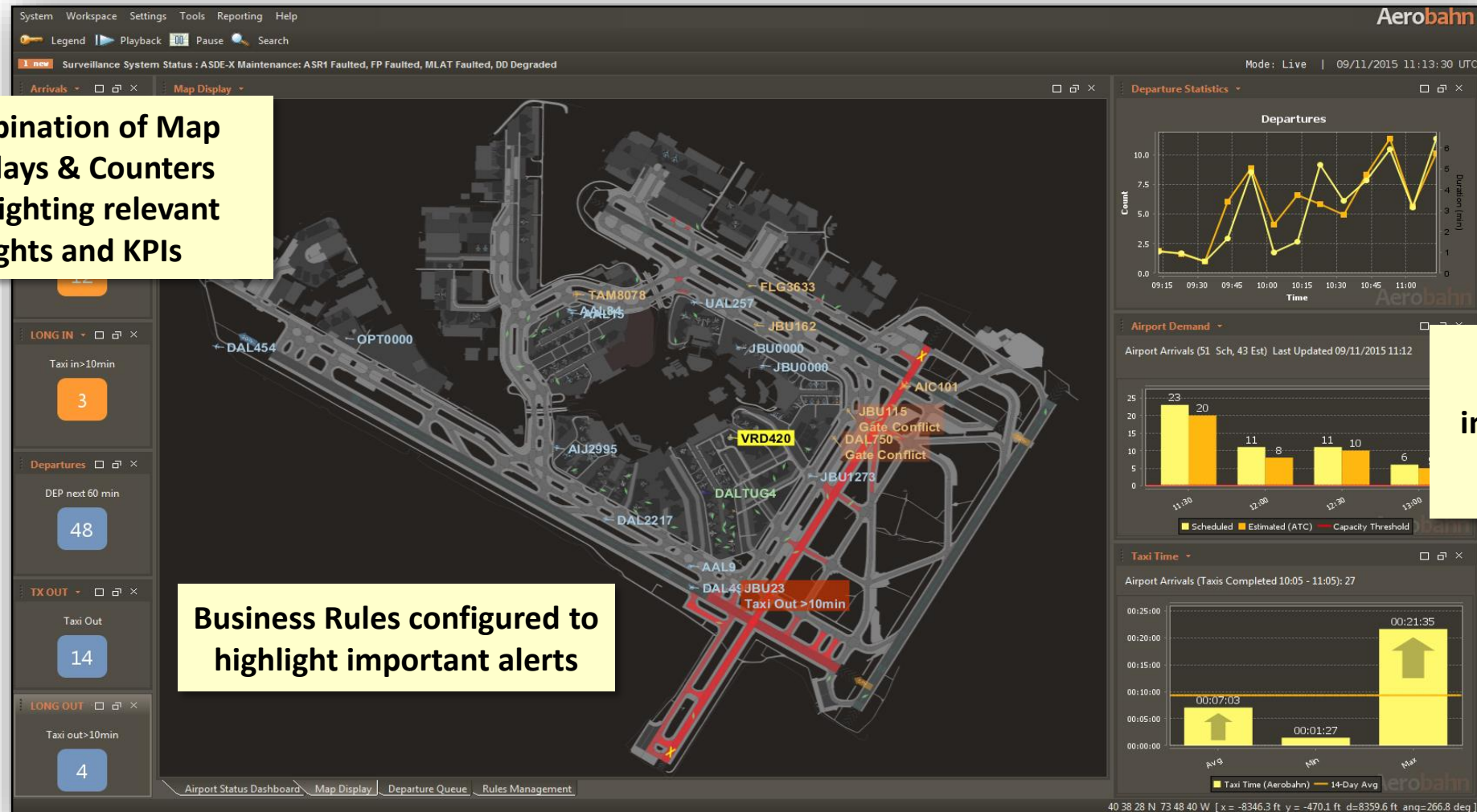


# SITUATION AWARENESS TOOLS

Combination of Map Displays & Counters highlighting relevant flights and KPIs

Business Rules configured to highlight important alerts

Statistical information and Forecasts



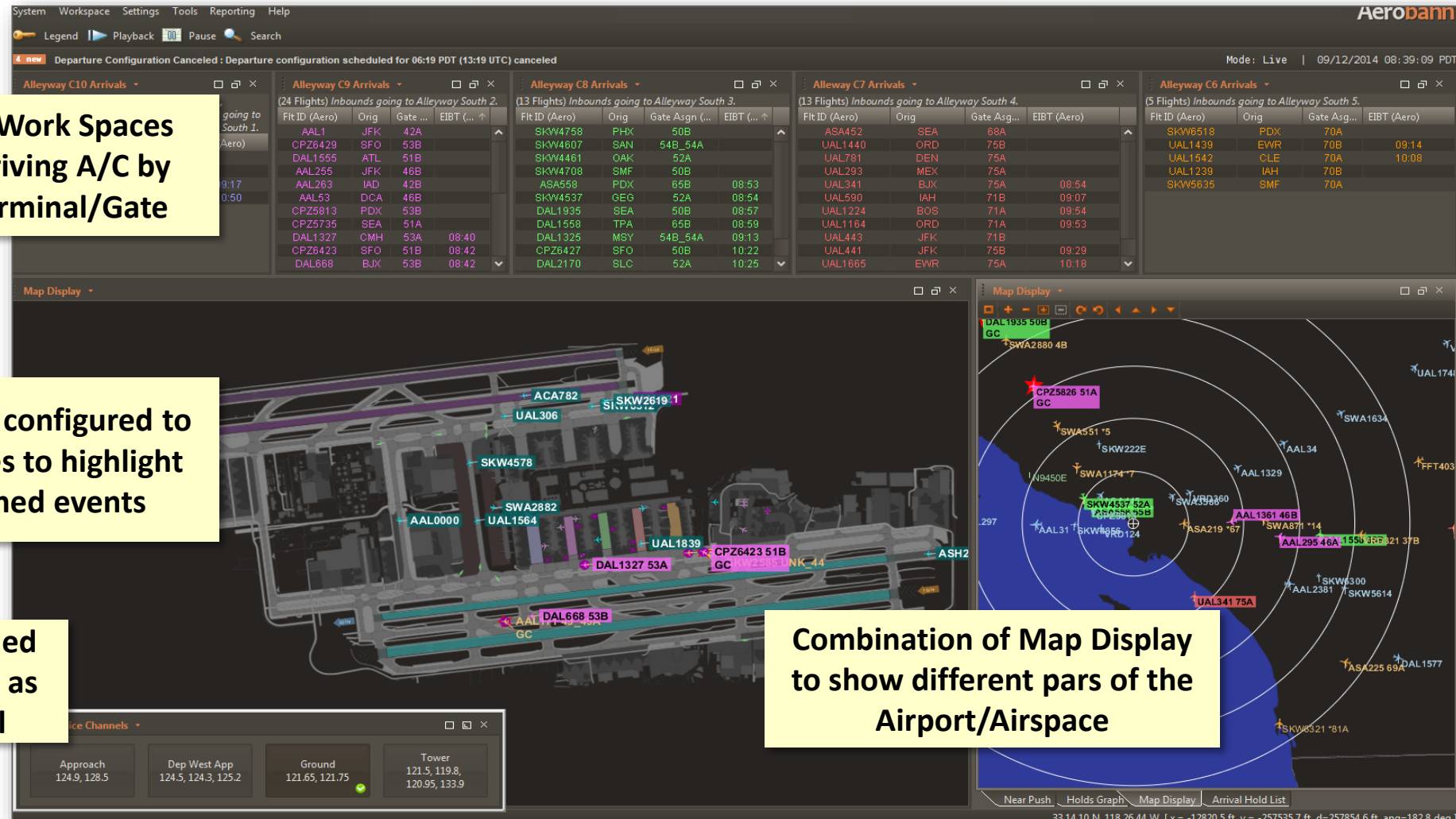
# SITUATION AWARENESS TOOLS

Customized Work Spaces  
grouping arriving A/C by  
allocated Terminal/Gate

Business Rules configured to  
use color codes to highlight  
the predefined events

Can be combined  
with ATC Voice as  
optional tool

Combination of Map Display  
to show different parts of the  
Airport/Airspace





# WHY GO FOR A-CDM ?

---



# WHY GO FOR A-CDM ?

## NEW YORK JFK CASE STUDY

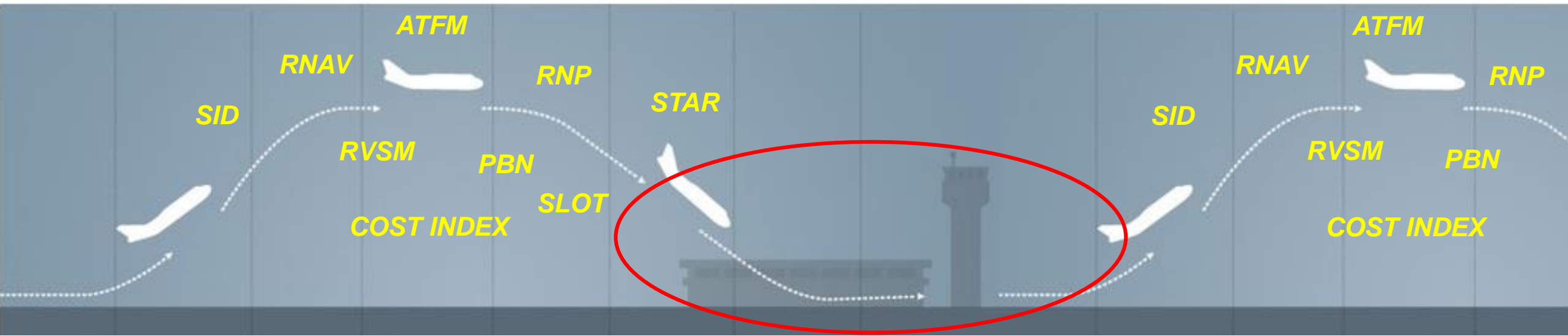
- Airlines are saving on average of **USD 15.6 millions in fuel costs per year**
- Along with a reduction in **32,000 metric tons of harmful CO2 emissions**

DEPARTURE SAVINGS PER MONTH	
Savings Type	2012
Taxi-out Time	2,100 hours
Fuel	1.0 million kg
Fuel Cost	\$1.0 million
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions	3,200 metric tons
Take-off Delay	2,400 hours
Passenger Time	12,600 person-days
Passenger Time @ \$30/hr	\$9.0 million

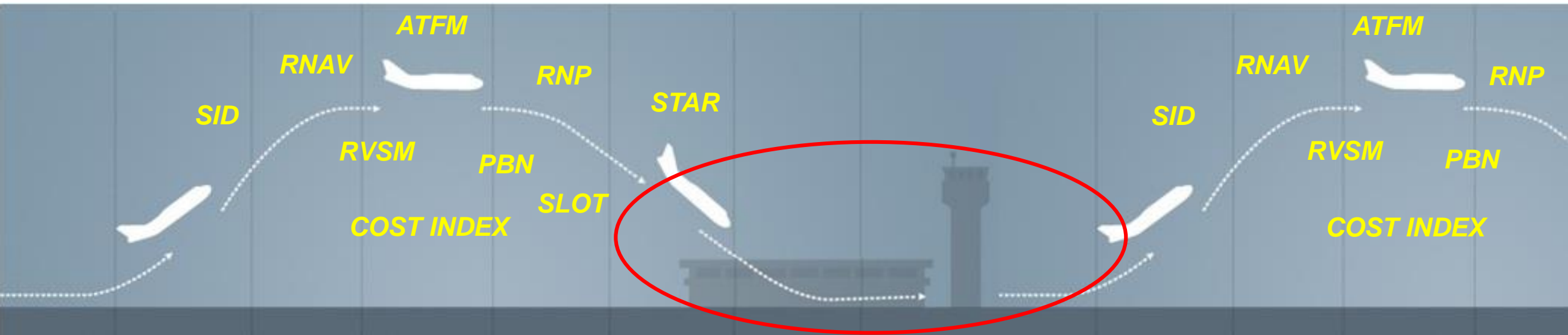
ARRIVALS SAVINGS PER MONTH	
Savings Type	2012
Taxi-in Time	700 hours
Fuel	0.3 million kg
Fuel Cost	\$0.3 million
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions	1,100 metric tons
Arrival Delay	700 hours
Passenger Time	3,700 person-days
Passenger Time @ \$30/hr	\$2.6 million



# A-CDM, THE CONCEPT



# A-CDM, THE CONCEPT

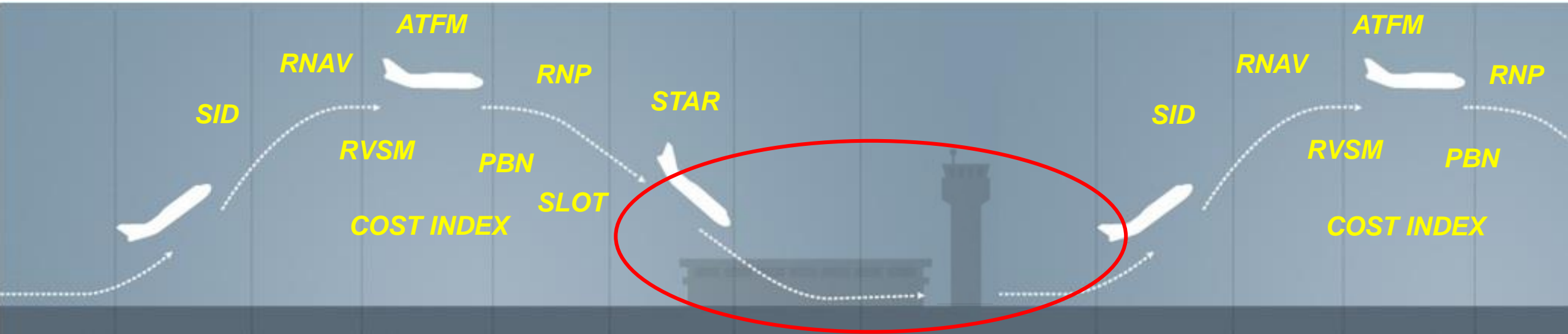


**Landside**

- ✓ AODB
- ✓ RMS
- ✓ FIDS
- ✓ CUTE
- ✓ CUSS



# A-CDM, THE CONCEPT

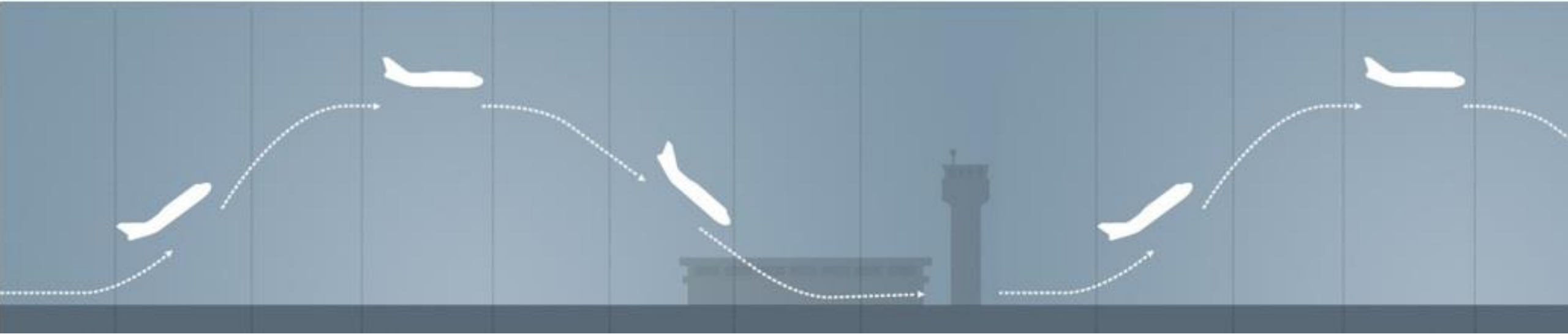


- ✓ Approach Radar
- ✓ ATC Flight Plan System
- ✓ Electronic Strip
- ✓ Surface Movement Radar



ATC

# A-CDM, THE CONCEPT



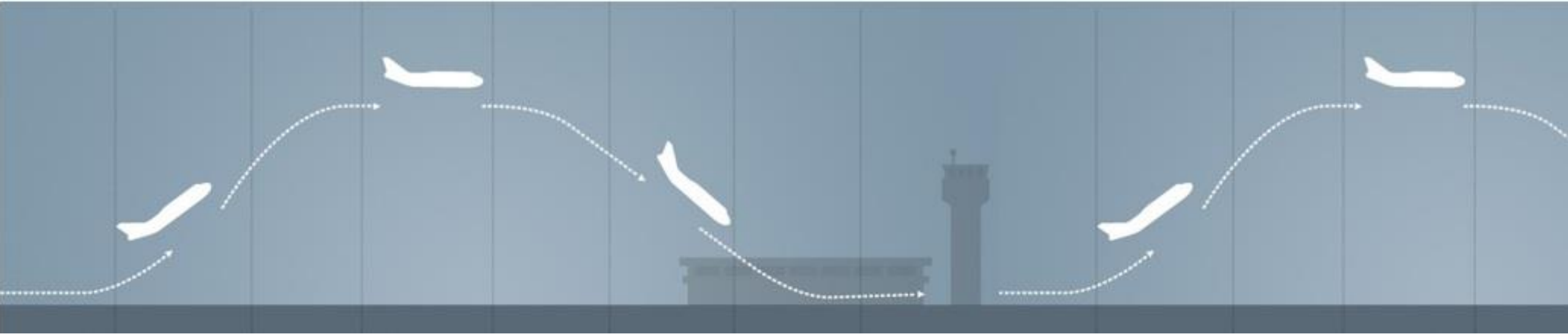
**Landside**

**Airports...  
the missing link in  
the ATM network**



**ATC**

# A-CDM, THE CONCEPT



**Landside**



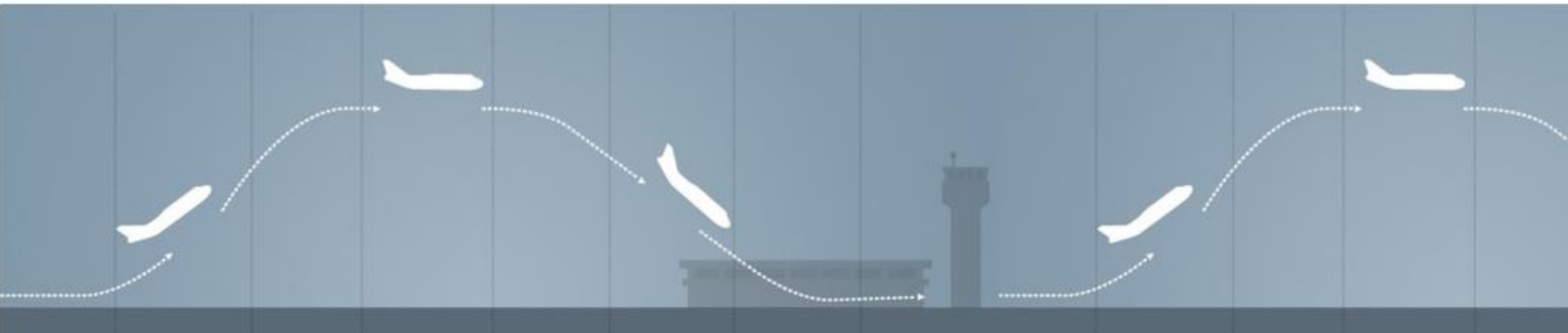
***Fuel Waste / CO2 Emission***



**ATC**



# A-CDM, THE CONCEPT



**Landside**



***Flight Delays***



**ATC**



# A-CDM, THE CONCEPT



**Landside**



**ATC**

# A-CDM ELEMENTS

## I. Data Sharing

- a. *Stakeholders' commitment to share information, for the sake of operation efficiency*
- b. Implementation of a Common-use Data Platform

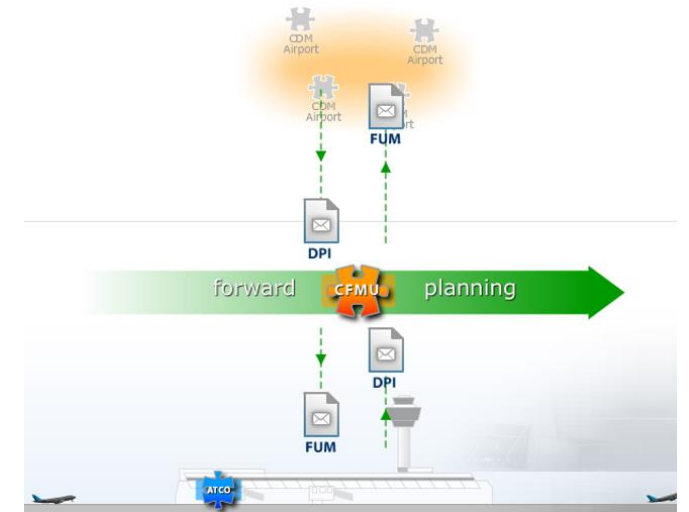
## II. Milestone Approach

- a. Link between Landings and Takeoffs
- b. Dynamic updates of Predefined Events

## III. Departure Sequencing

- a. Adoption (**by ATC**) of automated Departure Sequencing Tool
- b. Variable Taxi Time

**Permanent Integration between  
Airports and Air Traffic Flow Management**



- **FUMs** (*Flight Update Messages*) - ATFM > Airport on **Arriving flights**
- **DPIs** (*Departure Planning Information*) - Airport > ATFM on **Departing flights**

# A-CDM: DATA SHARING

- Common-use Data Platform



Data grouped by Aircraft Registration

A-CDM Flight State																	
Call Sign Inb	AIR	FNL	Flt ID (Aero)	AC Type (Aero)	Dest	Reg	EOBT (Aero)	TOBT (Aero)	AOBT (Aero)	TSAT (Aero)	TTOT (Aero)	CTOT	ATOT (Aero)	IBK	BRD	OBK	DEP
DAL556			DAL450	B738	STI	N3730B	13:34	13:30	13:34	14:04	14:12		13:52				
DAL1830			DAL461	B752	SXM	N670DN	13:36	13:30	13:36	13:54	14:05		14:13				
DAL722			DAL484	B738	AUA	N391DA	13:36	13:31	13:36	14:10	14:20		14:18				
DAL2455			DAL493	B738	SDQ	N3741S	13:37	13:30	13:37	13:55	14:05		14:07				
DAL2652			DAL437	A319	BDA	N345NB	13:40	13:38	13:40	14:17	14:29		14:23				
DAL948			DAL465	B752	STT	N672DL	13:46	13:45	13:46	13:57	14:05		14:33				
DAL780			DAL489	B738	PUJ	N387DA	16:00	15:55		16:00	16:08						
DAL312			DAL426	B738	LAS	N3760C	16:04	15:59		16:04	16:13						
DAL2464			DAL2824	B712	RDU	N991AT	16:05	16:00		16:05	16:12						
DAL2058			DAL2792	MD88	MCO	N996DL	16:05	16:22		16:05	16:12						
DAL782			DAL453	B738	SLC	N3733Z	16:05	16:00		16:05	16:14						
DAL1947			DAL2456	B738	FLL	N379DA	16:15	16:10		16:15	16:24						
DAL931			DAL2311		MIA	N317NB	16:33			16:33	16:39						
DAL2330			DAL430	B738	TPA	N783TW	16:40			16:40	16:53						
DAL2032			DAL2593		TPA	N315NB	16:45			16:45	16:51						
DAL1162			DAL458		LAX	N718TW	16:45			16:45	16:54						
DAL408			DAL473	B772	NRT	N860DA	17:03			17:03	17:12						
DAL500			DAL487	B738	SDQ	N3765	17:04			17:04	17:13						
DAL326			DAL438		SJU	N807DN	17:09			17:09	17:22						
DAL475			DAL2600		FLL	N346NB	18:35										
DAL2068			DAL2799		MCO	N318NB	18:35										
DAL1112			DAL452		STI	N380DA	19:00										
DAL2510			DAL43		SJU	N3742C	20:00										
DAL217			DAL429		SDQ	N374DA	20:04										
DAL2810			DAL2827		PBI	N3773D	20:05										
DAL1947			DAL2152	MD88	FLL	N978DL	20:43										
DAL1264			DAL436		SLC	N706TW	20:53										

Airport Systems  
(AODB, FIDS, CUTE, etc.)

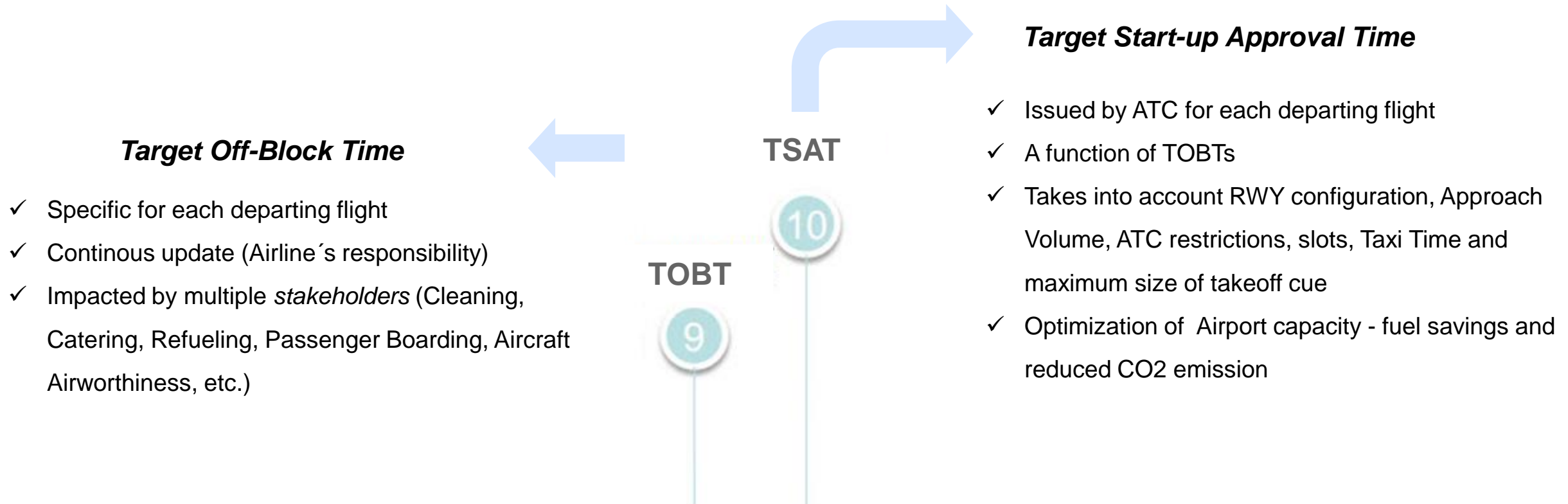
Airlines' and Ground  
Handlers' Systems

Meteorological  
Information

Surface Surveillance  
A-SMGCS

# A-CDM: MILESTONE APPROACH

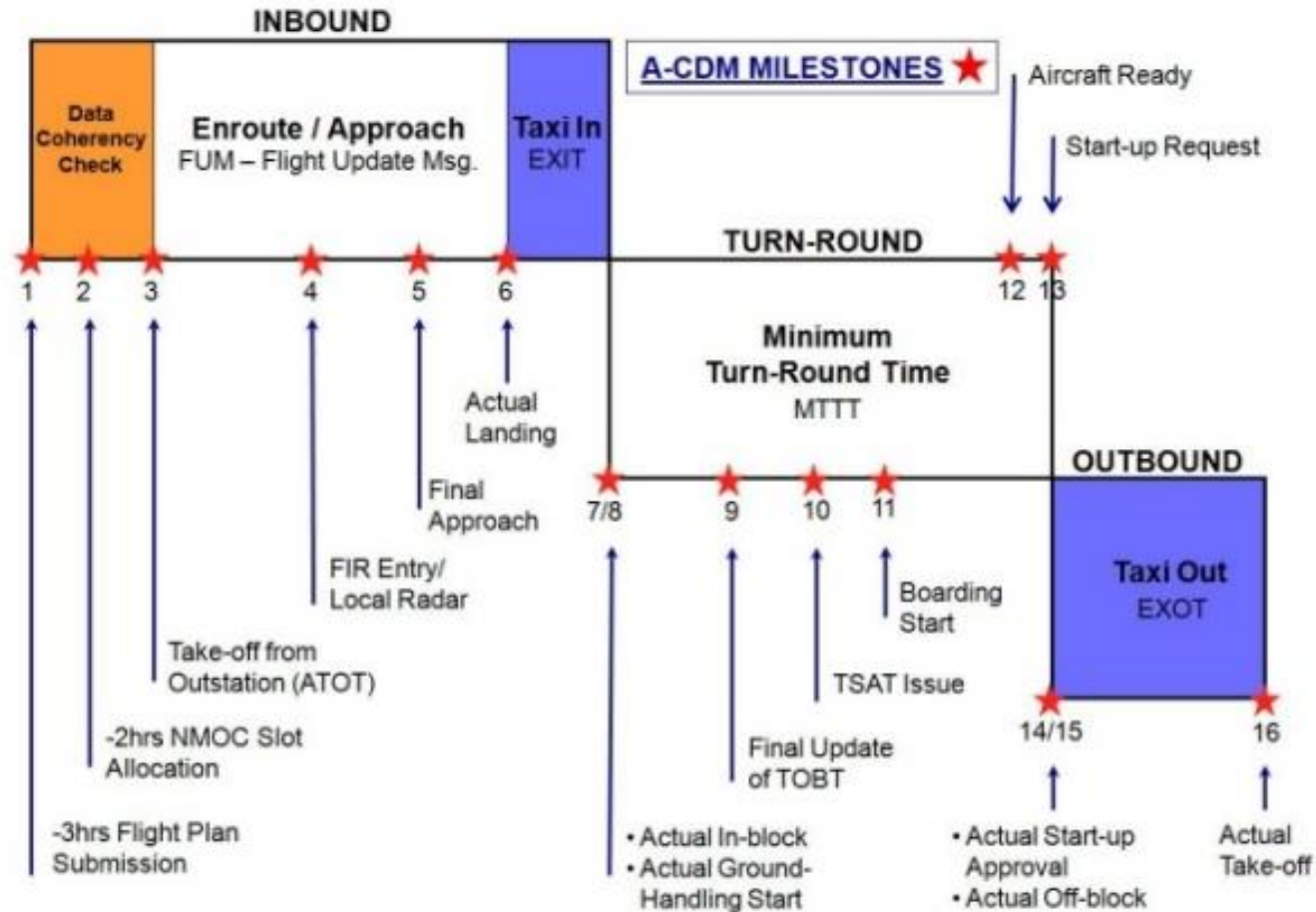
## Link between Landings and Takeoffs





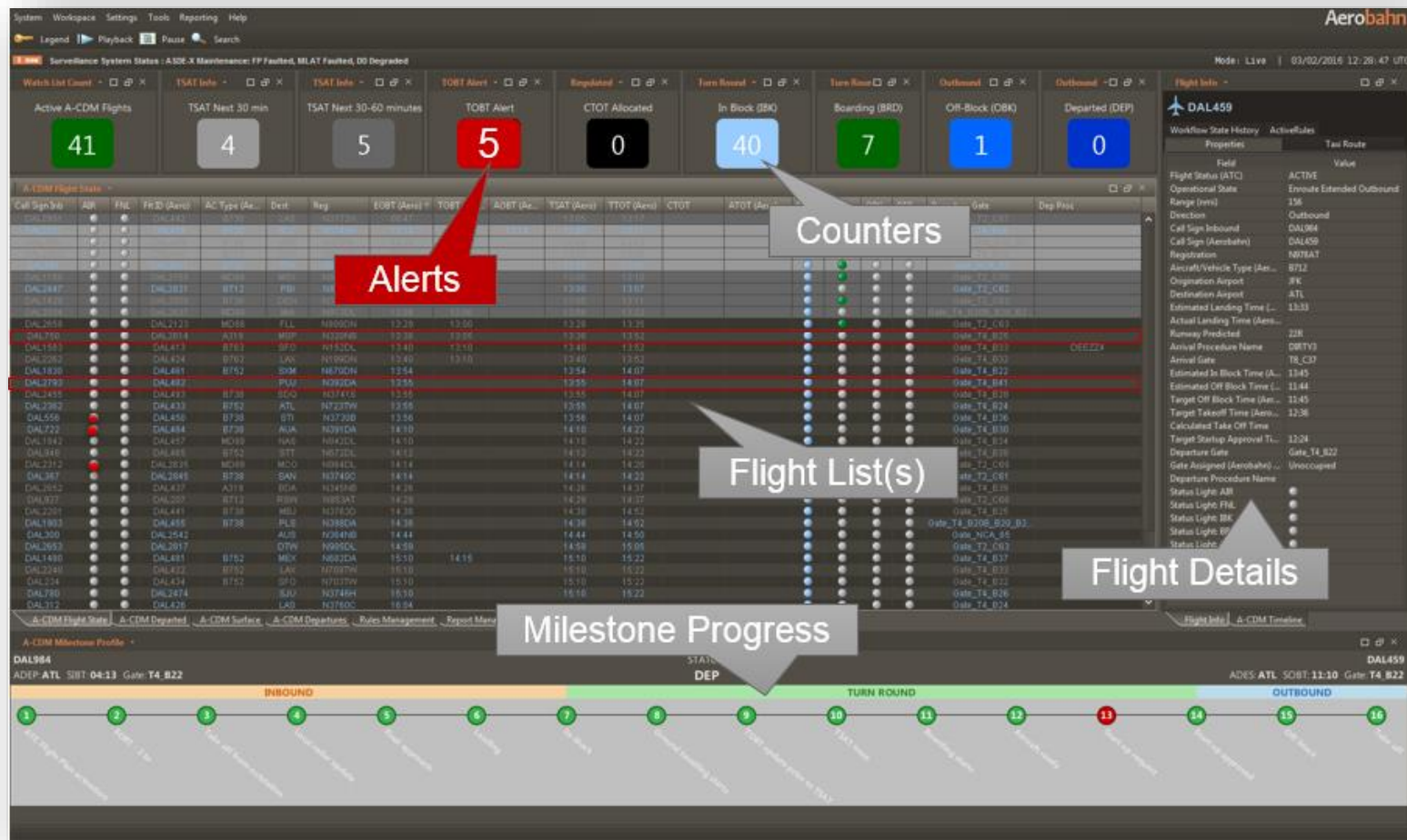
# A-CDM: MILESTONE APPROACH

## Link between Landings and Takeoffs



# A-CDM: MILESTONE APPROACH

## Link between Landings and Takeoffs

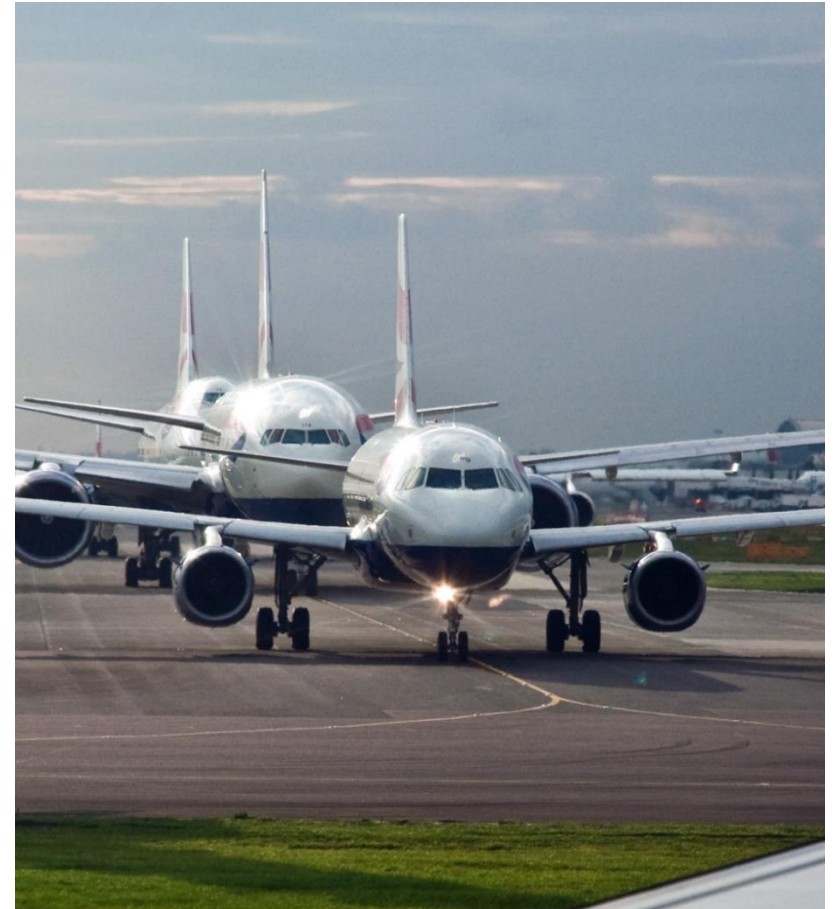


# A-CDM: DEPARTURE SEQUENCING

---

## Automated Construction of Departure Sequence

- **Maximization** of RWY usage
- **Configurable** Parameters
  - RWY in use
  - RWY Capacity
  - Maximum Takeoff cue length
- Allows airlines to **re-sequence their own flights** prior to TSAT issue
- Adoption of **Variable Taxi Times**
- Considers operational restrictions and limitations (**Wake Vortex**, **Balance of Exit fixes**, etc.)
- Continuous Validation of **planning integrity**



# A-CDM: DEPARTURE SEQUENCING

## Automated Construction of Departure Sequence

System Workspace Settings Tools Reporting Help

Legend Playback Pause Search

Departure Configuration Active: 31L, Metering active, Compliance Monitoring active, Freeze Horizon 3, Allocation Weights 6:100

Departure Metering

All Carrier Groups (118 Flights)

Owner Flt ID (Aero) Dest SOBT (Aero) EOBT (Aero) TSAT (Aero) TOBT (Aero) TTOT (Aero) CTOT First Fix Gate Assign Mtrg Dly

12 Before 11:30

Owner	Flt ID (Aero)	Dest	SOBT (Aero)	EOBT (Aero)	TSAT (Aero)	TOBT (Aero)	TTOT (Aero)	CTOT	First Fix	Gate Assign	Mtrg Dly
RBV	Gate_T4_A2	0	11:36								
WAVEY	Gate_T4_A	16	11:37								
COATE	Gate_T8_C	14	11:39								
RBV	Gate_T5_B4	5	11:41								
CANDR	Gate_T8_B1	22	11:43								
RBV	Gate_T5_B10	10	11:45								
WHITE	Gate_T5_7	0	11:47								
RBV	Gate_T5_7	2	11:48								

11:30 - 11:45

11:45 - 12:00

Owner	Flt ID (Aero)	Dest	SOBT (Aero)	EOBT (Aero)	TSAT (Aero)	TOBT (Aero)	TTOT (Aero)	CTOT	First Fix	Gate Assign	Mtrg Dly
WAVEY	Gate_T4_B	11	11:52								
PUGOS	Gate_T4_B	3	11:54								
WAVEY	Gate_T5_21	7	11:58								
RBV	Gate_T4_B	084	12:00								
RBV	Gate_T4_B	0	12:01								
CANDR	Gate_T4_B	39	12:05								

12:00 - 12:15

12:15 - 12:30

Owner	Flt ID (Aero)	Dest	SOBT (Aero)	EOBT (Aero)	TSAT (Aero)	TOBT (Aero)	TTOT (Aero)	CTOT	First Fix	Gate Assign	Mtrg Dly
AAL	AAL2230	MIA	10:40	11:24	11:59	12:05					
JBU	JBU083	MCO	10:53	10:28	12:00	12:06					
T4	BWA521	POS	11:45	12:02	12:02	12:08					
DAL	TCF4210	BWI	11:30	12:04	12:04	12:10					
JBU	JBU085	RDJ	11:50	12:06	12:06	12:12					
JBU	JBU2702	BUF	11:50	12:08	12:08	12:14					
JBU	JBU15	SFO	11:50	12:10	12:10	12:16					
JBU	JBU677	JAX	11:51	12:12	12:12	12:18					

12:15 - 12:30

12:30 - 12:45

Owner	Flt ID (Aero)	Dest	SOBT (Aero)	EOBT (Aero)	TSAT (Aero)	TOBT (Aero)	TTOT (Aero)	CTOT	First Fix	Gate Assign	Mtrg Dly
AAL	AAL200	MIA	11:55	12:14	12:14	12:20					
JBU	JBU161	SMF	11:57	12:14	12:14	12:20					
JBU	JBU218	CLT	12:00	12:14	12:14	12:20					
JBU	JBU089	PUU	12:00	12:14	12:14	12:20					
AAL	AAL33	LAX	12:00	12:14	12:14	12:20					
AAL	RPA4247	DCA	12:01	12:14	12:14	12:20					
AAL	AAL330	CLT	12:05	12:14	12:14	12:20					
DAL	FLO4010	BUF	12:05	12:14	12:14	12:20					

12:30 - 12:45

Departure Metering Rules Management

### Runway Configuration Tool

Live | 09/10/2015 11:30:34 UTC

Set Schedule

Runway Configuration Metering Co TMI Gate M Hold Enabled Runway Desired Planes Queue Dep Freeze Allocati Horizon Weighi (%)

Active 31L Yes No 4L 12 32 3 0:100

Ground Display Departure Configuration

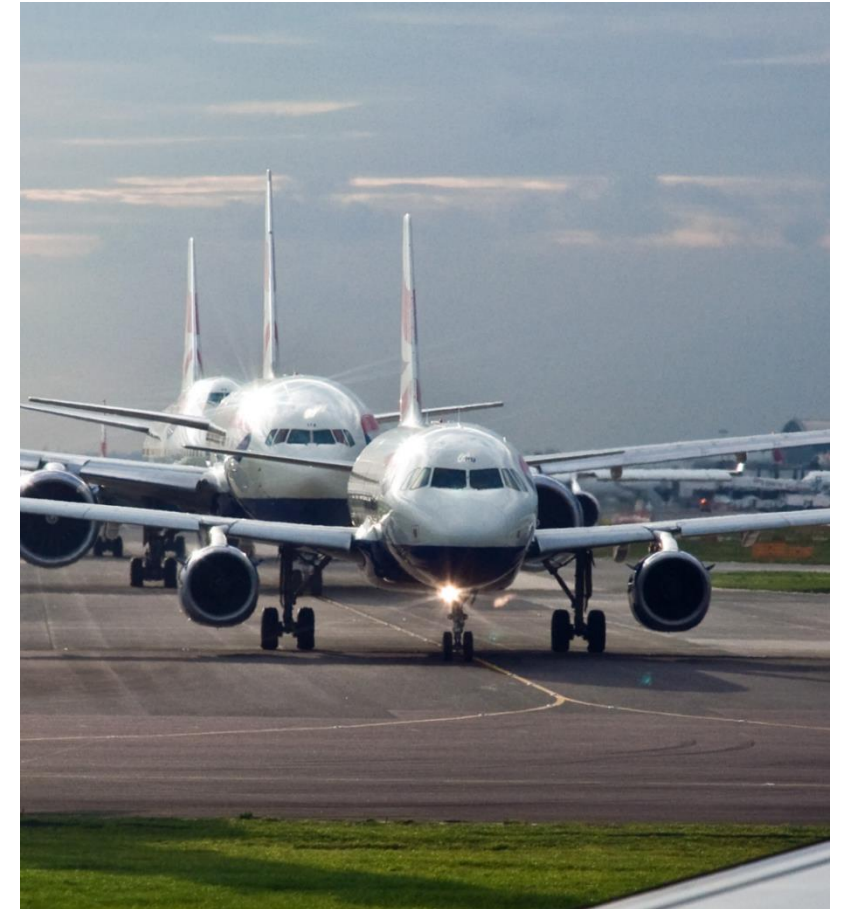
### Slot Management Tool

Request Response Manager

Status Group Requester Request

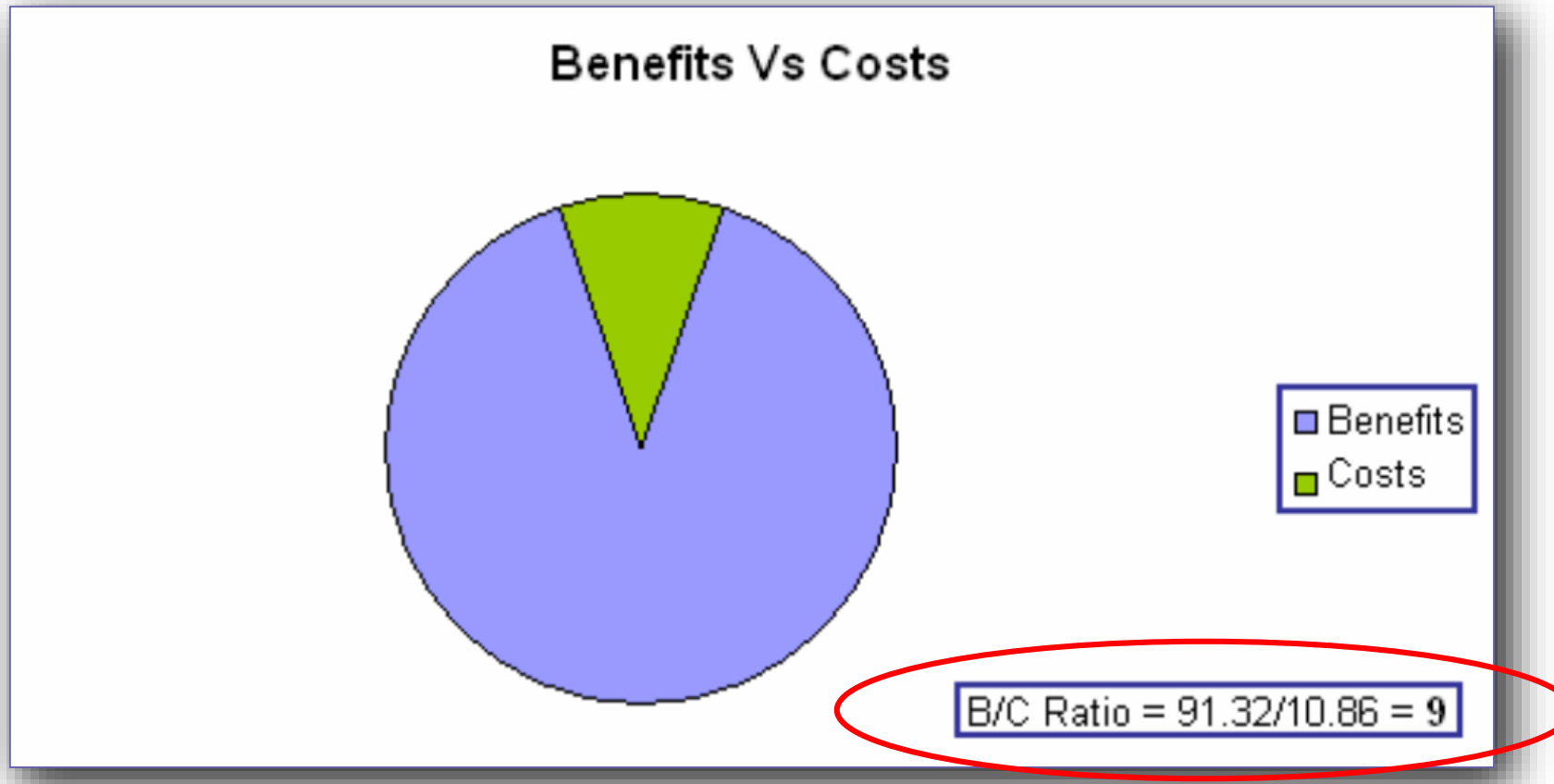
Accept Deny Cancel Request

Compliance Monitor Request Response Manager





# A-CDM, INDUSTRY RESULTS



# A-CDM, INDUSTRY RESULTS



# A-CDM BEST PRACTICES

---

## **Engage All Stakeholders as of Day One !**

1. Airport Operators
2. Airlines
3. ATC Provider
4. Ground Handlers

## **Dully Empowered A-CDM Steering Committee**



# A-CDM BEST PRACTICES

---

## Develop a jointly agreed Long Term Implementation Plan

1. Situation Awareness
2. Data Sharing
3. Milestone Approach (**Gradual**)
4. Departure Sequencing (**by ATC**)

## Dully Empowered A-CDM Steering Committee

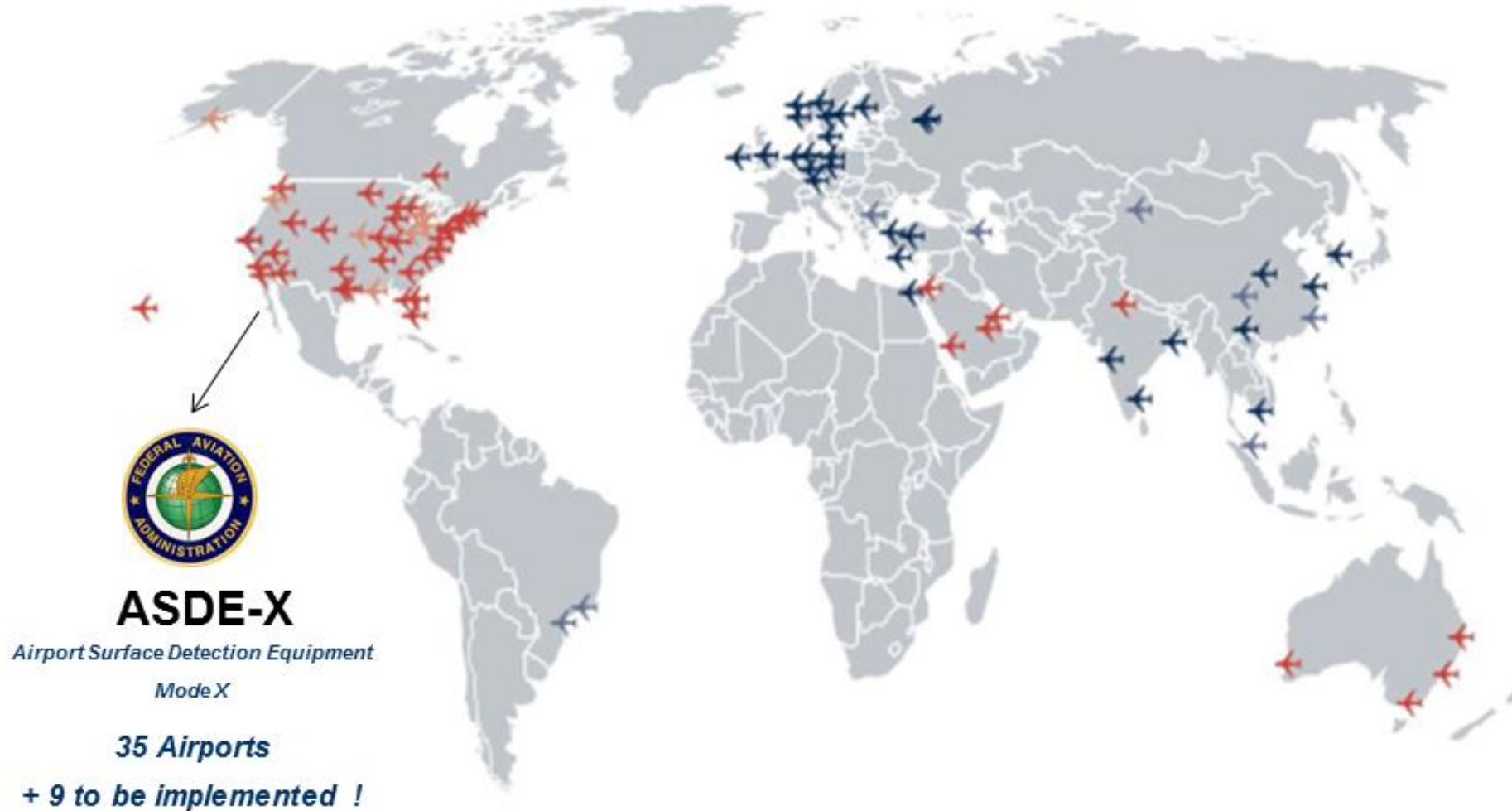


**THINK, PLAN, AGREE... and then BUY !**



# SAAB - SITUATION AWARENESS & A-CDM, WORLDWIDE

**SURFACE 3000 AIRPORTS IN 60 COUNTRIES (PLATAFORMAX/vear )**



# SAAB - SITUATION AWARENESS & A-CDM, WORLDWIDE

## SURFACE MULTILATERATION ( > 500 Millions Pax/year )

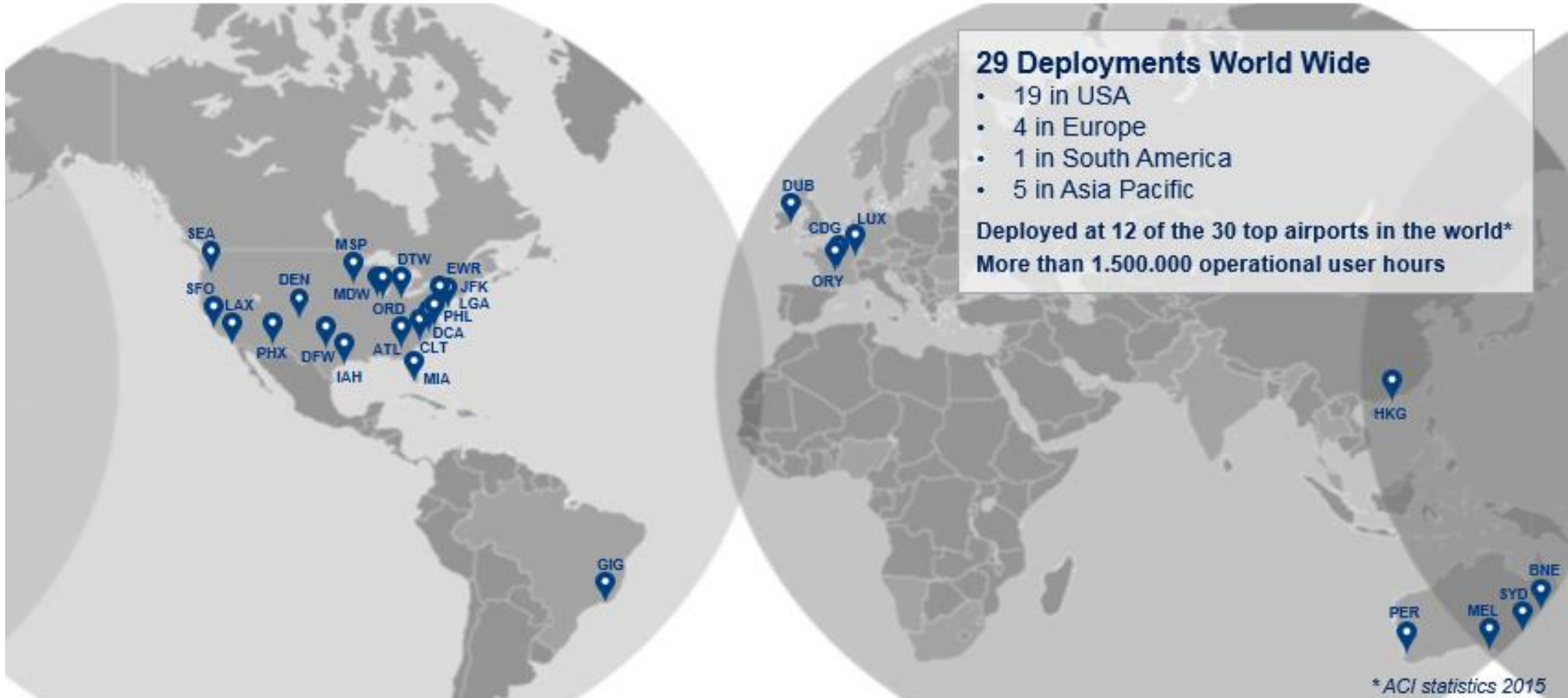


Atlanta:	82 Millions
Frankfurt:	58 Millions
Heathrow:	70 Millions
Gatwick:	34 Millions
Charles de Gaulle:	80 Millions
Hong Kong:	61 Millions
Dubai:	66 Millions



# SAAB - SITUATION AWARENESS & A-CDM, WORLDWIDE

## AEROBAHN A-CDM PLATFORM





# SITUATION AWARENESS & A-CDM



**Sergio Martins**  
**Director, Air Traffic Management - Latin America**

Pho: +55.21.982608432  
E-mail: [sergio.Martins@saabgroup.com](mailto:sergio.Martins@saabgroup.com)

