

CAST Runway Excursion Team Study & Results



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RASG-PA Runway Excursion Prevention Seminar
October 2014

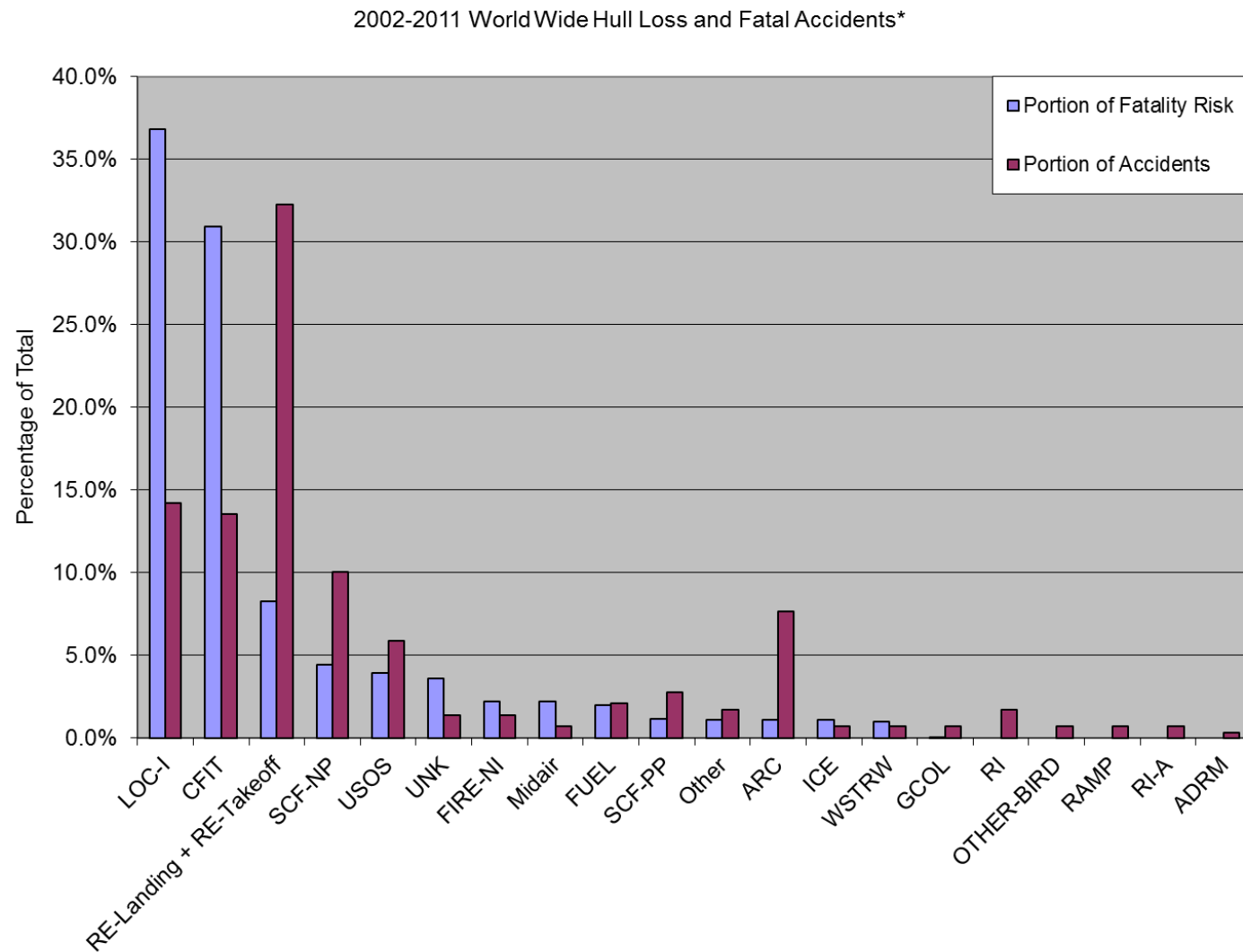
CAST Runway Excursion (RE) Study

Overview

- Background
- Review of CAST Runway Excursion Study
- CAST Recommended Safety Enhancements
- Expected Benefits

CAST RE Study

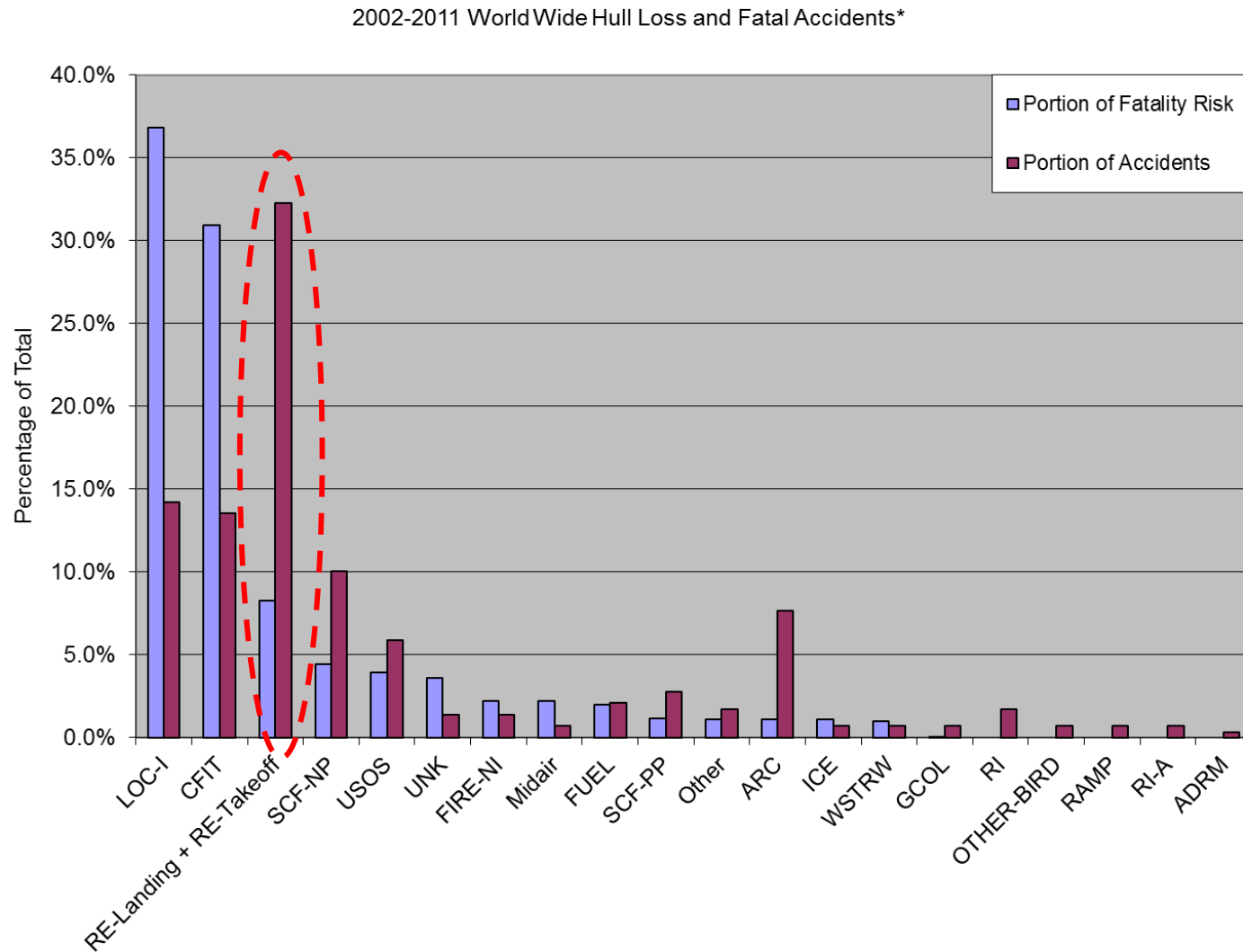
All Accident Categories, 2002-2011



*Western built airplanes, Part 121 equivalent operations; 288 Accidents

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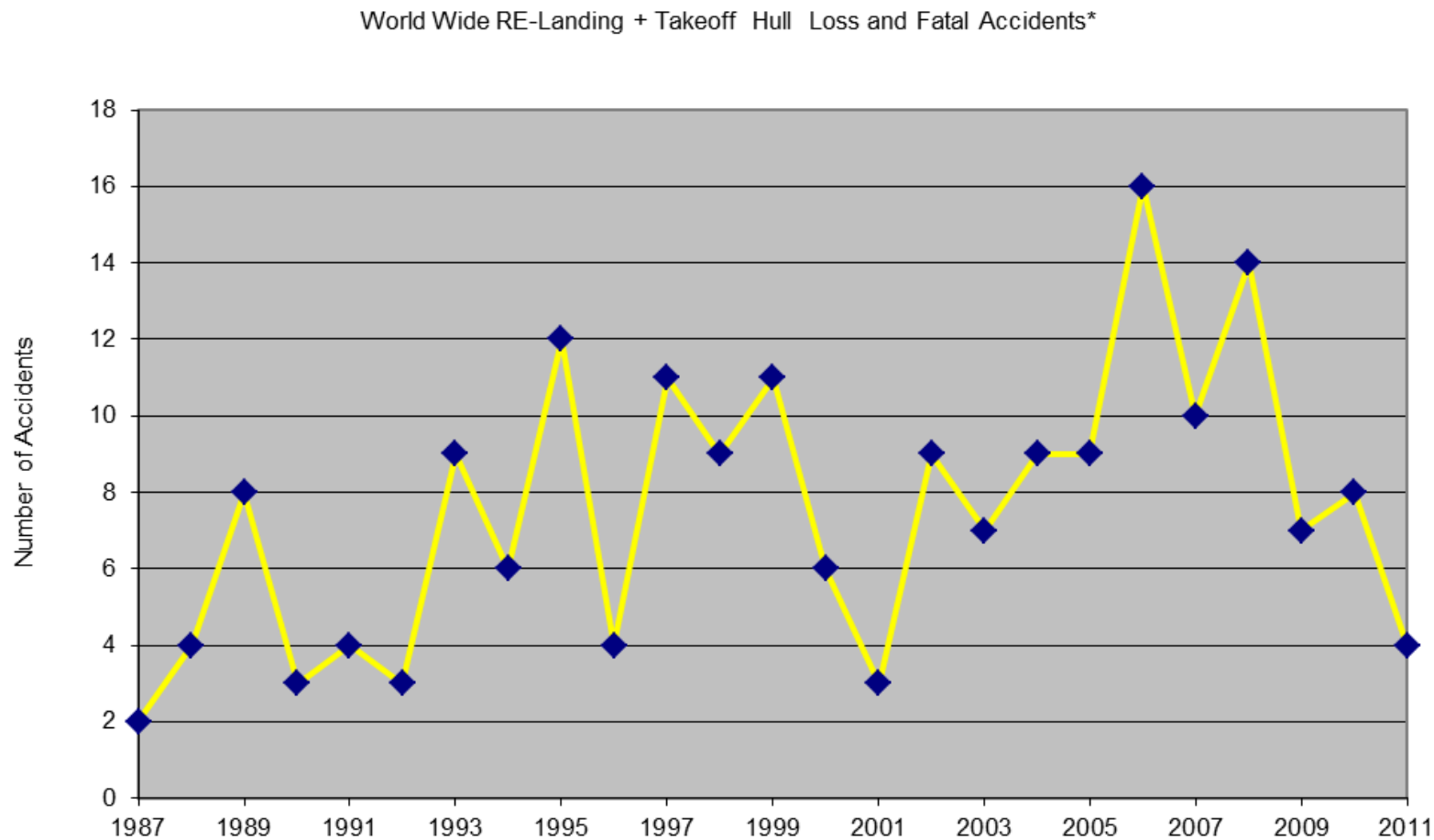
All Accident Categories, 2002-2011



*Western built airplanes, Part 121 equivalent operations; 288 Accidents

CAST RE Study

Worldwide Runway Excursions, 1987-2011

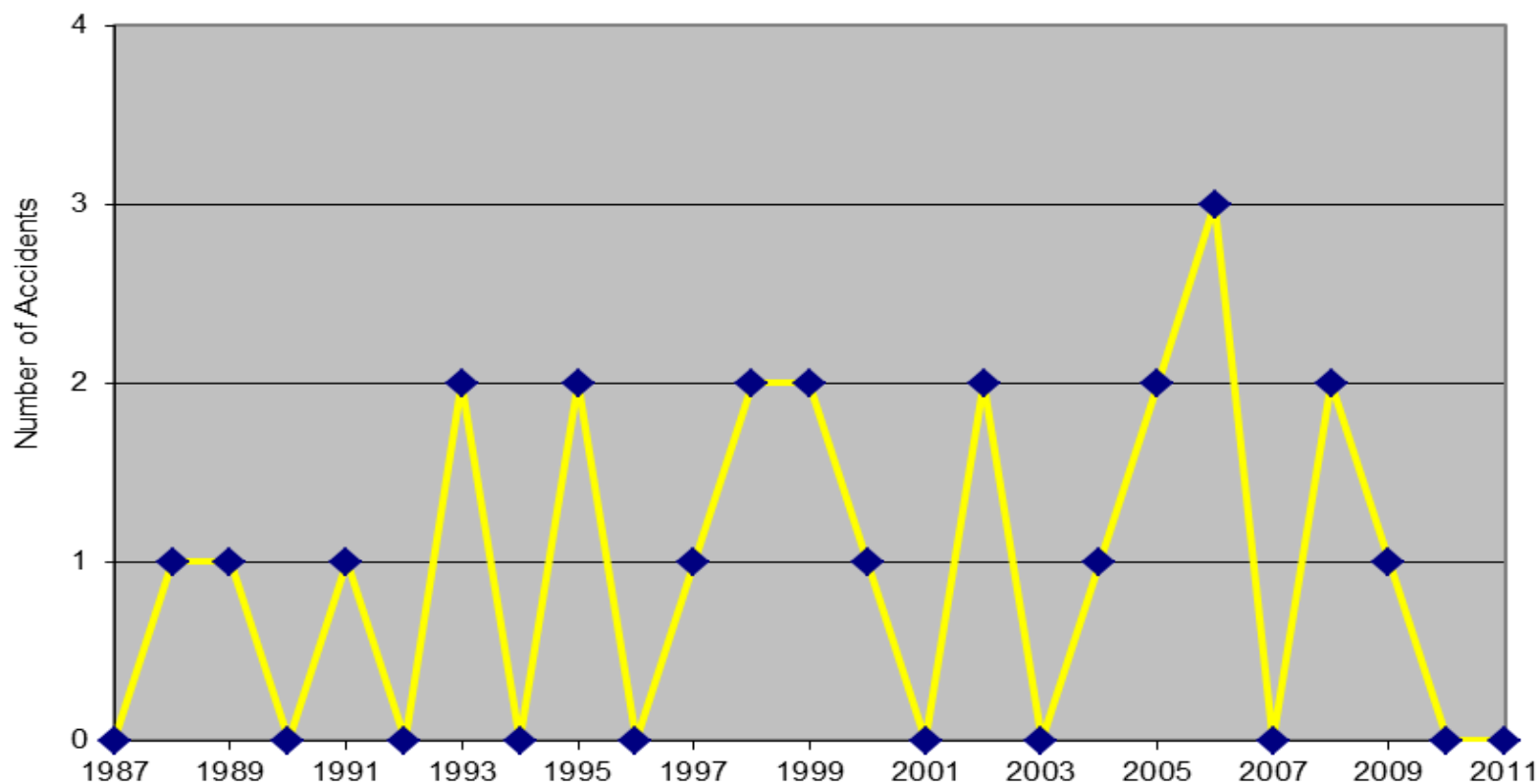


*Western built airplanes, Part 121 equivalent operations

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Part 121 Runway Excursions, 1987-2011

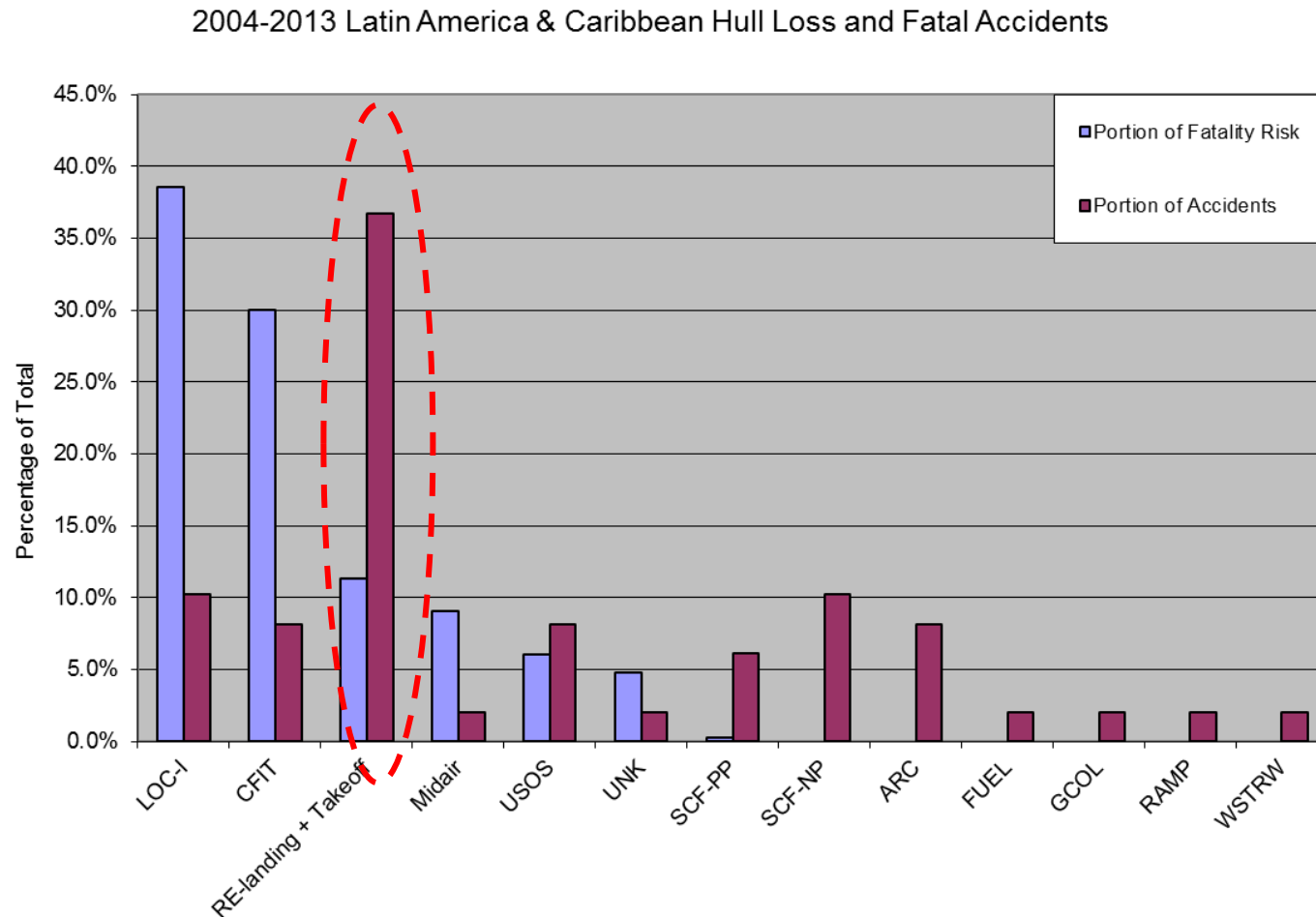
RE-Landing + Takeoff - Operator Domicile: USA



*Western built airplanes, Part 121 operations

CAST RE Study

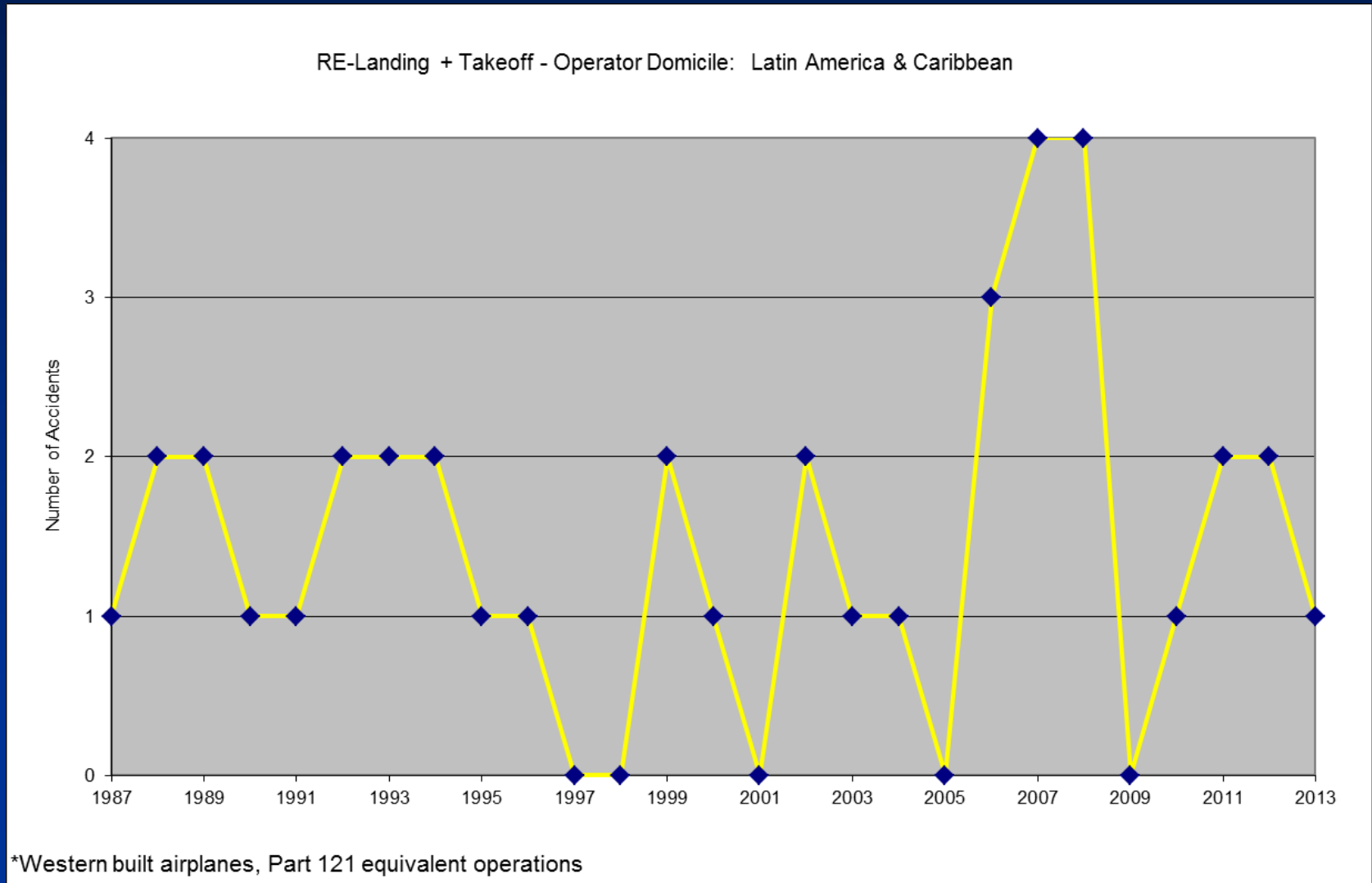
All Accident Categories, Latin America & Caribbean 2004-2013



*Western built airplanes, Part 121 equivalent operations; 49 Accidents

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Latin America & Caribbean Runway Excursions, 1987-2013



CAST RE Study

Landing Overrun Factors

Stability

"Floating"

Configuration

Unstable Approach
(Too High, Too Fast)

Tailwind

Long-Landing
(Flare and/or
Unstable –high
-fast)

Speedbrakes
late / not
deployed

AB
too
low

Reversers late /
Not deployed

High
touchdown
speed

Shorter
Runways

Friction
limited -
Wet /
contamination

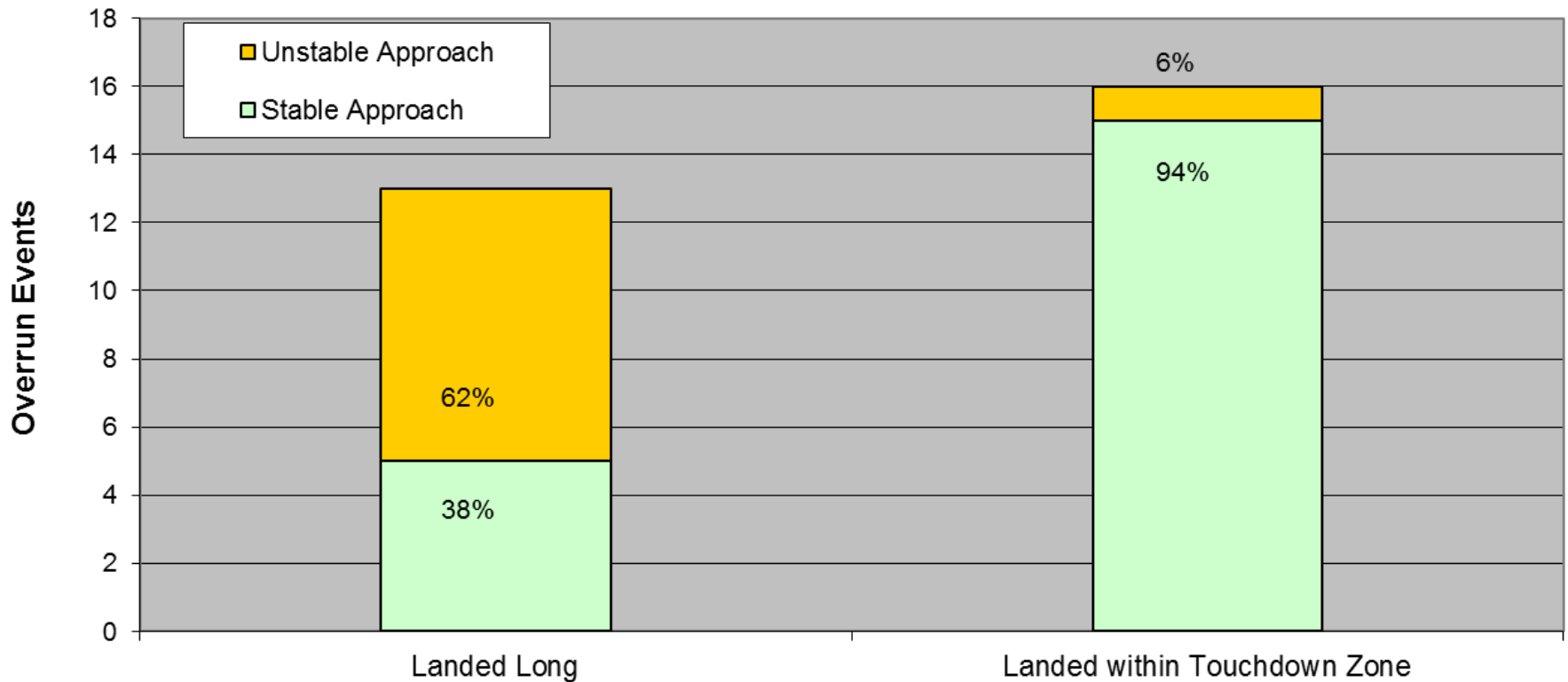
Reverser level
too low /
Reduced
too soon

Overruns often are
caused by more than
one factor!

CAST RE Study

Correlation of Stabilized Approach vs. Touchdown Point

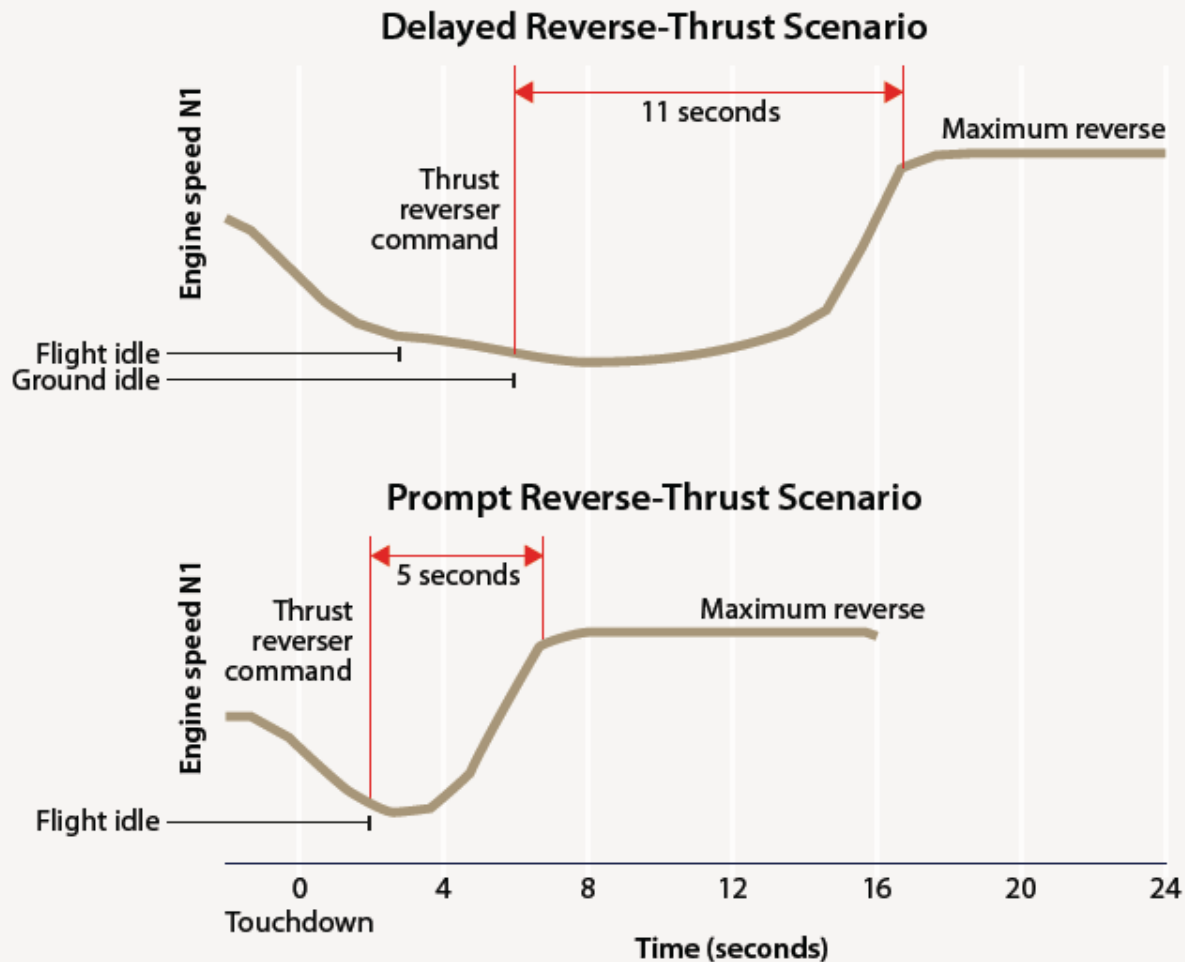
Analysis of 29 Jet Overrun Accidents and Incidents



CAST RE Study

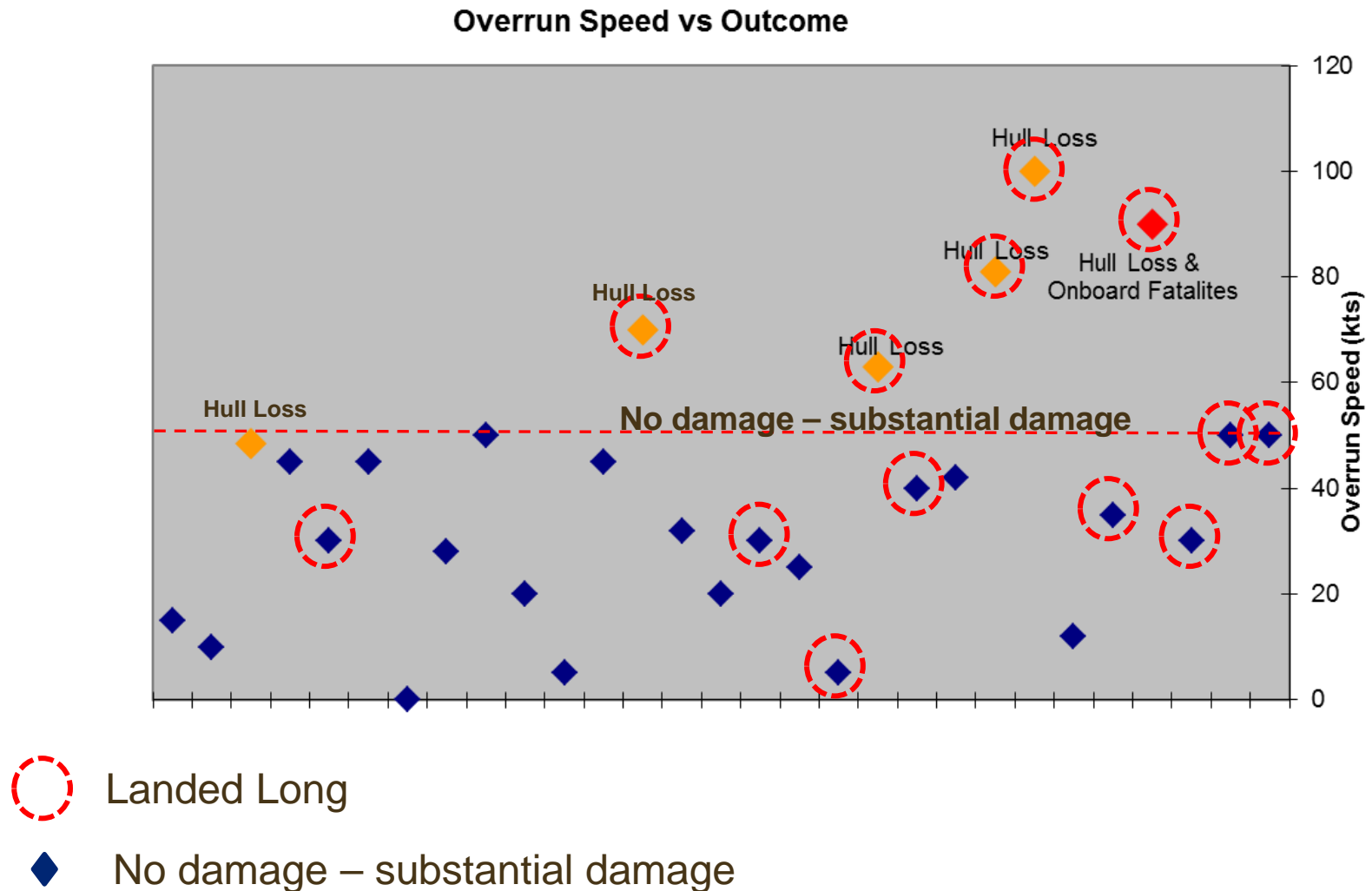
Effect of Delayed Reverse Thrust Use

Inadequate Deceleration — Delayed Thrust Reverser Use



CAST RE Study

Overrun Speed vs. Outcome Severity

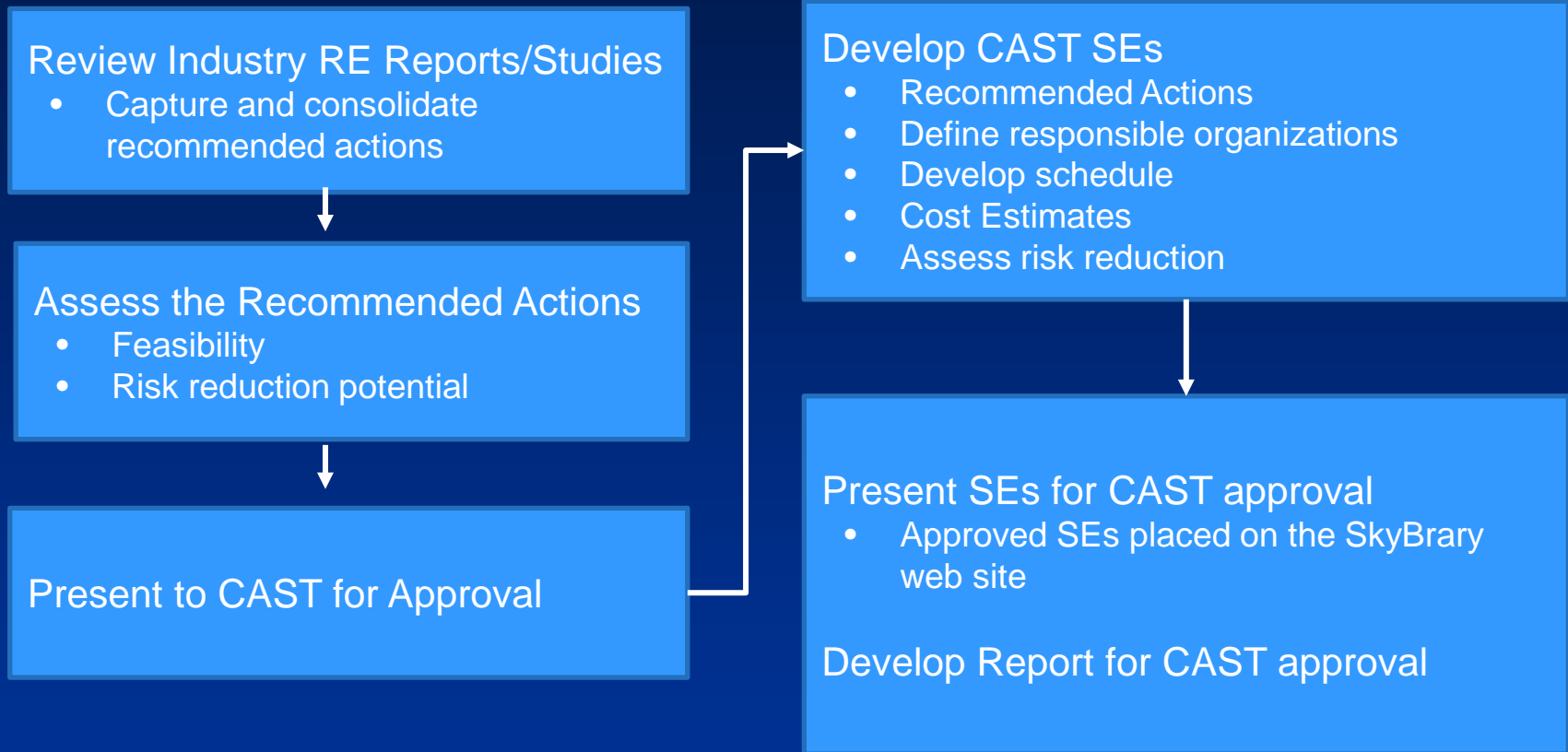


CAST RE Study

Charter and Expectations

- CAST identified runway excursion (RE) as area of ongoing concern in both U.S. and worldwide accident data trends
- Numerous analytical studies have been performed over the past decade on the subject of RE
- CAST chartered the RE Study in spring 2012 to:
 - review existing industry reports
 - summarize findings and recommendations
 - develop cost-beneficial CAST Safety Enhancements that encompass the most effective mitigations

CAST RE Study Process



CAST RE Study

Source Reports Reviewed

TALPA ARC

Airport/Part 139 WG
Part 25 WG

European Action Plan

EAPPRE Condensed &
Full Report

NLR

(National Aerospace
Laboratory Netherlands)

NLR-CR-2010-259

EuroControl

International RE
Report

IFALPA

(International Federation of
Air Line Pilots' Associations)

Runway Safety Report

CAA

Sig 7 Task Force RPT
RE Task Force Update

FSF

(Flight Safety Foundation)

Reducing Risk of RE

ATSB

(Australian Gov.Safety
Bureau)

RE Reports Part 1 & 2

ACRP

(Airport Cooperative
Research Program)

Reports 3 & 50

FAA – Accident Investigation

RE Report
Recommendations

Boeing

RE Accident Summary

CAST RE Study

Recommendations Refinement

Review of 15 Industry Runway Excursion Reports:

→ 273 Recommended Actions

→ 75 Intervention Strategies

→ 16 SE Concepts

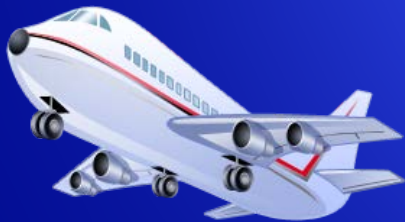
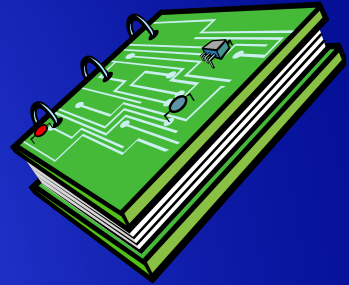
→ 7 Final SEs + 1 R&D Plan

CAST Recommended RE Safety Enhancements

Recommended Safety Enhancements

SE 215 Landing Distance Assessment

- **Regulatory actions**
 - Guidance material from Flight Standards, Aircraft Certification, and Airports
 - Air Traffic Control Procedure Changes
- **Airplane Manufacturers**
 - Airplane performance data to support standardized landing distance assessment



- **Airport Operators**
 - Changes to runway friction measurement and reporting terminology
- **Air Carriers**
 - Implementation in SOPs

Recommended Safety Enhancements

SE 216 and SE 217 Flight Crew Procedures and Training

- **Landing Training**
 - Focus on stable approach, flare, and touchdown
 - Tailwind, crosswind, and contaminate runway scenarios
- **Takeoff Performance**
 - Ensuring correct data communication from dispatch to flight crew
 - Special precautions when using EFBs
- **Training for the RTO Decision**
 - Scenario-Based
 - When and when NOT to RTO



Recommended Safety Enhancements

SE 218 and SE 222 Airplane Design

- **Runway Overrun Awareness and Alerting Systems**
 - Manufacturer development on new and existing designs
 - Air carrier implementation as feasible and cost-beneficial



- **Airplane-based Runway Friction Measurement and Reporting**
 - Complete research underway in FAA on prototype systems

Recommended Safety Enhancements

SE 219 Air Traffic and Airport Operations Procedures



- Changes to ATC Procedures
 - Runway selection and arrival/departure configuration based on tailwind levels
 - Reporting of most adverse wind on arrival or departure runway

- Training for controllers on factors that contribute to RE



Recommended Safety Enhancements

SE 220 and SE 221 Airport Operator Actions

- **Airports**
 - Increase implementation of distance-remaining signs



- EMAS installation at critical airports
- Improve Runway Safety Areas (where needed)
- Use of grid maps for reporting events
- Dedicated airport radio frequency for communication after an RE event

Landing Excursion Mitigation – Part 121 Fleet

Overall Awareness of RE Landing RISK in Policies and Procedures
(Regulators, Air Traffic Control, Airports, Operators, Manufacturers)

SE 215, 216 & 219

Landing Distance
Assessment

SE 215

Enhance approach and landing
stability, flare and touchdown:
ATC and Crew Training

SE 216 & 219

SE 198

Timely and accurate
field condition
reports (winds and
runway surface
conditions) & ATC
tailwind limits

SE 215 & 219

Enhance Crews Situational
Awareness of Airplane Position and
Stopping Performance on Runway
– Distance to go signs

SE 220

Crews knowledge and use of
airplane stopping devices

SE 216

Airplane systems that enhance
the flight crews ability to land and
stop the airplane: (e.g., unstabilized
approach alerts, flare guidance,
deceleration guidance, and
features that enhance the crews
situational awareness of the
airplanes position on the runway;

Systems that quantify braking
performance on slippery runways.



Field Condition Reporting, RSA

SE 215

SE 221

SE 218 & 222

Takeoff Excursion Mitigation – Part 121 Fleet

Overall Awareness of RE Takeoff RISK in Policies and Procedures
(Air Traffic Control, Operators)

SE 217 & 219

Timely and accurate
wind and runway
information (takeoff
decision)

SE 215 & 219

Takeoff Performance
Planning and Thrust
Setting

SE 217

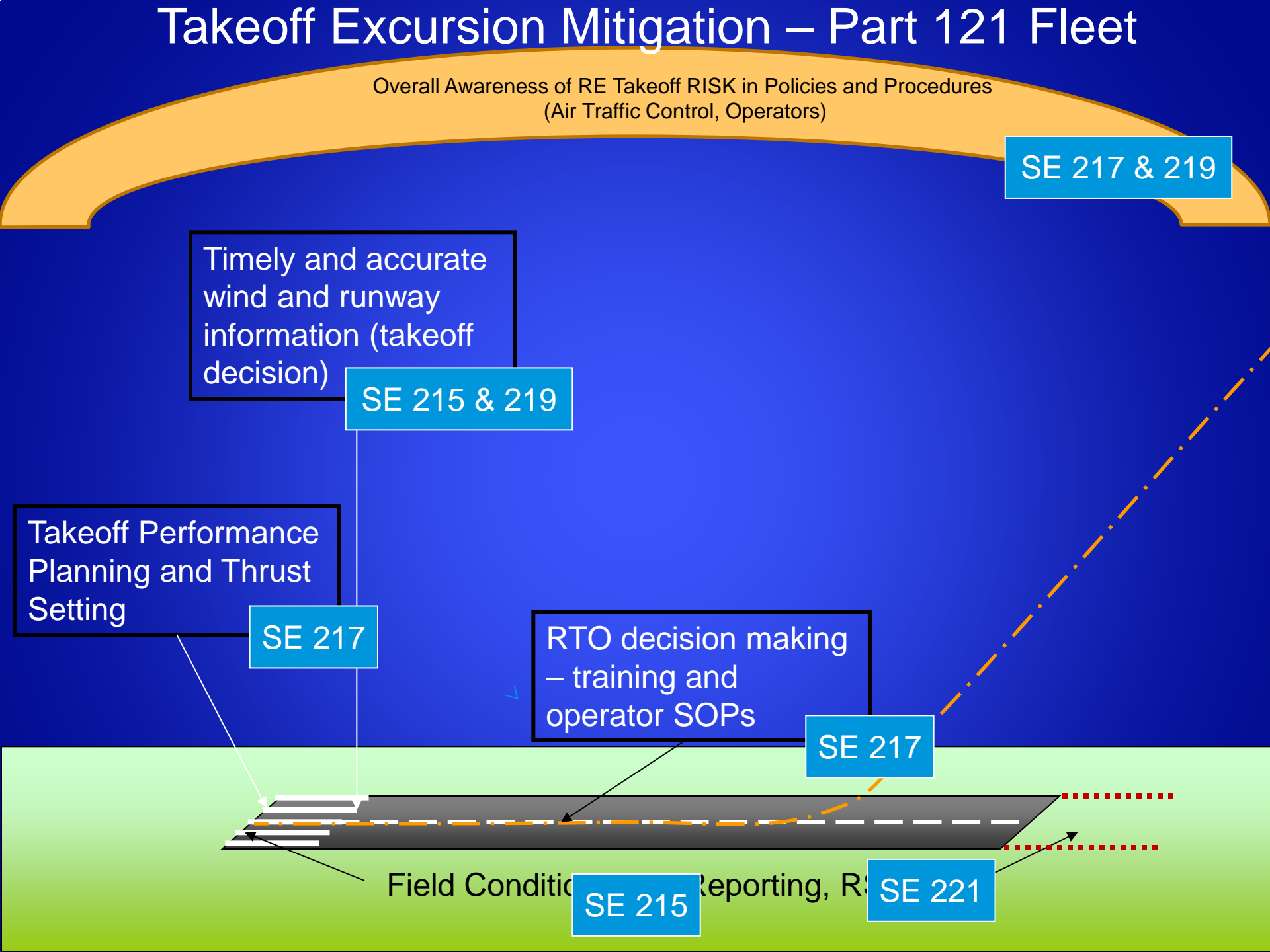
RTO decision making
– training and
operator SOPs

SE 217

Field Conditions Reporting, R

SE 215

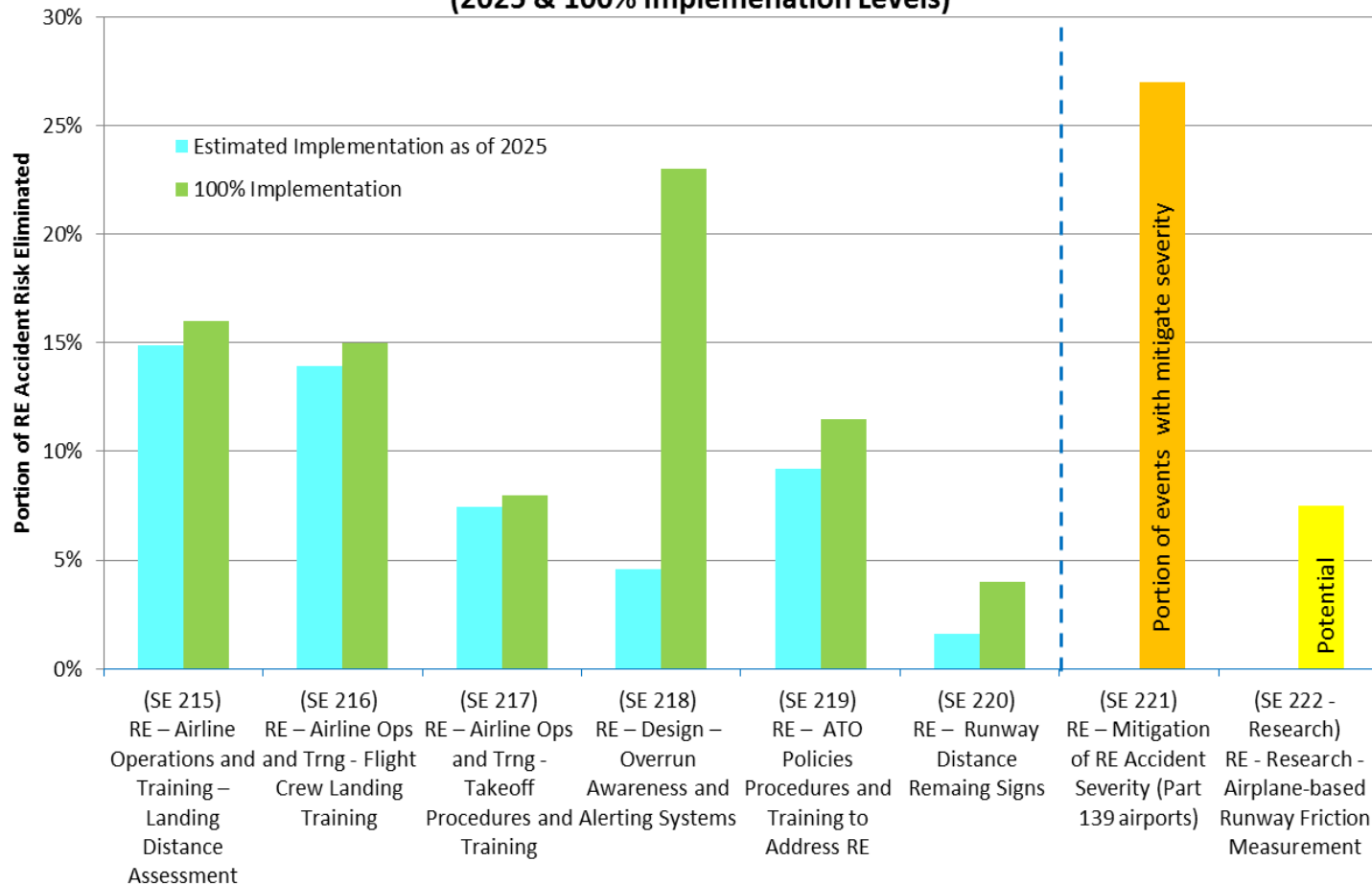
SE 221



Recommended Safety Enhancements

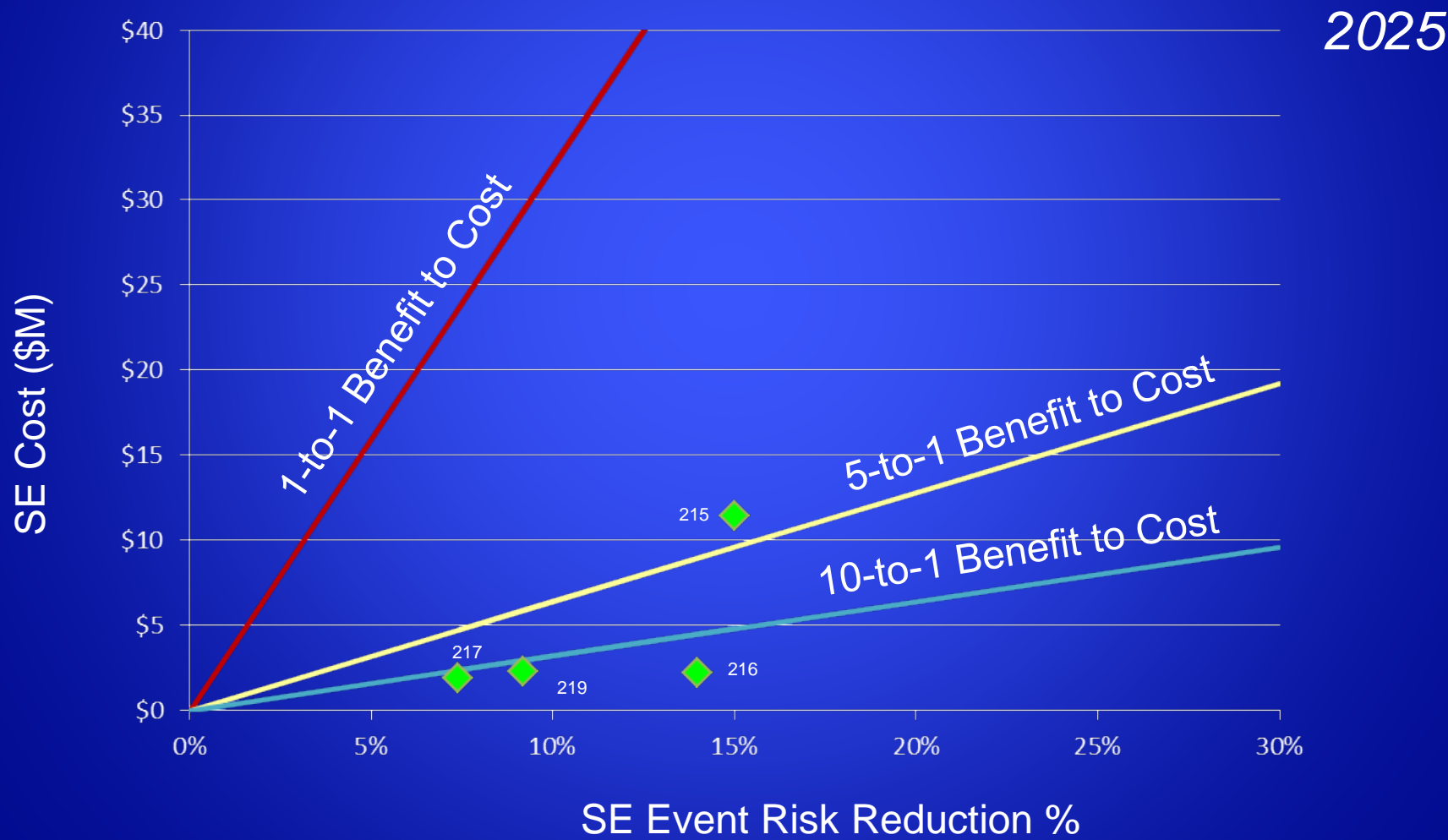
Estimated RE Risk Reduction

**Estimated Part 121 Runway Excursion Accident Risk Mitigated by
Proposed RE-JSAIT Safety Enhancements***
(2025 & 100% Implementation Levels)



Recommended Safety Enhancements

Cost vs. Expected Risk Reduction



CAST RE Study

Acknowledgements

- **Airbus**
- **Airlines for America**
- **Air Line Pilots Association**
- **Austin Digital, Inc.**
- **Boeing**
- **FAA**
 - **Aircraft Certification**
 - **Airports**
 - **Air Traffic Organization**
 - **Flight Standards**
- **Honeywell**
- **Mitre**
- **PAI Consulting**
- **Rockwell-Collins**

CAST RE Study
Thank You