

Sending an expert to the State of Occurrence as a State having suffered fatalities or serious injuries to its citizens

6.397 Has the State, as a State having suffered fatalities or serious injuries to its citizens, established and implemented procedures to send an expert to the State of Occurrence?



Let's build it together

- ★Stage 1 Gathering relevant information
- **★**Stage 2 Defining the framework
- ★Stage 3 Writing the procedure

Let's build it together

- ★ Exercise: Sending an expert to the State of Occurrence as a State having suffered fatalities or serious injuries to its citizens
 - ★ To do the exercises, we will use our fictional scenario:
 - **★**State Coronaland
 - ★Authority Civil Aviation Authority of Coronaland (CAAC)
 - ★The accident investigation unit is not independent, being part of the CAAC



Let's build it together

- ★Stage 1 Gathering relevant information
- **★**Stage 2 Defining the framework
- ★ Stage 3 Writing the procedure



Stage 1 – Gathering relevant information

- ★Gather all information relevant to the development of the procedure
 - ★Since the procedure of our exercise comes out from a PQ, we need to know the content of:
 - ★the question of the Protocol USOAP
 - ★the ICAO references to that PQ
 - ★the Guidance for Review of Evidence



Sending an expert to the State of Occurrence as a State having suffered fatalities or serious injuries to its citizens

6.397 Has the State, as a State having suffered fatalities or serious injuries to its citizens, established and implemented procedures to send an expert to the State of Occurrence?

Key elements:

- 1. Suffered fatalities or serious injuries
- 2. Established and implemented
 - 3. To send an expert

Suffered fatalities or serious injuries

That relates to accidents only

Established and implemented

This PQ requires evidence of implementation

To send an expert

- Not necessarily an investigator
- Probably used to be a pathologist in the past

Stage 1 – Gathering relevant information

ICAO references

STD

A13

5.27



Stage 1 – Gathering relevant information

PARTICIPATION IN THE INVESTIGATION

STATES HAVING SUFFERED FATALITIES OR SERIOUS INJURIES TO THEIR CITIZENS

Rights and entitlement

5.27 A State which has a special interest in an accident by virtue of fatalities or serious injuries to its citizens shall be entitled to appoint an expert who shall be entitled to:

- a) visit the scene of the accident;
- b) have access to the relevant factual information which is approved for public release by the State conducting the investigation, and information on the progress of the investigation; and
- c) receive a copy of the Final Report.

This will not preclude the State from also assisting in the identification of victims and in meetings with survivors from that State.

Note.— Guidance related to assistance to aircraft accident victims and their families is provided in the Manual on Assistance to Aircraft Accident Victims and their Families (Doc 9973).







Guidance for Review of Evidence

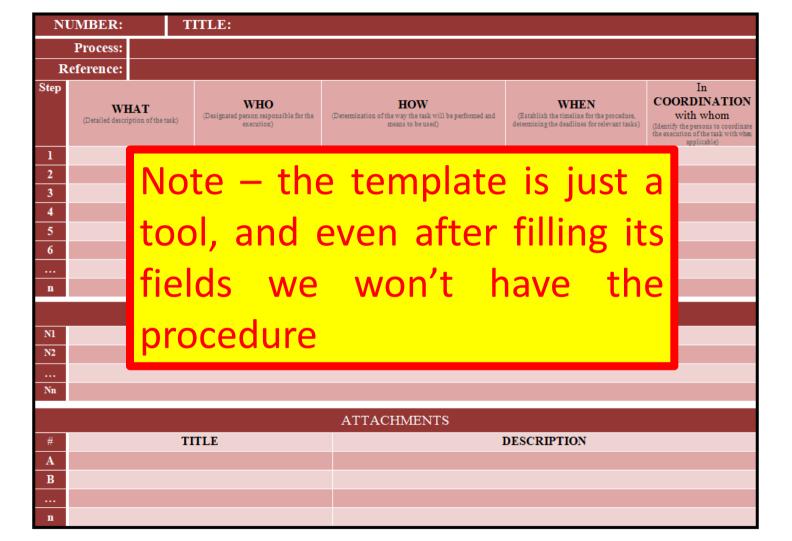
- 1) Review procedures issued (to address where the expert will come from, by whom he/she will be accompanied, with what mandate and guidance, etc.).
- 2) Review evidence to confirm effective implementation, if available



- ★"Brainstorm" to find out which tasks would be part of the procedure
- ★We may use the template we developed to guide us in the process

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| | Process: | | | | | | | | | |
| R | Reference: | | | | | | | | | |
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| NUMBER: | TITLE: Sending an expert to the State of Occurrence as per fatalities or serious injuries to our citizens |
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| Process: | Reporting |
| Reference: | PQ 6.397 – Has the State, as a State having suffered fatalities or serious injuries to its citizens, established and mplemented procedures to send an expert to the State of Occurrence? |



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| 1 | Determine whether to appoint an expert or not | | | | |



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| 1 | Determine whether to appoint an expert or not | Chief Investigator | | | |



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| 1 | Determine whether to appoint an expert or not | Chief Investigator | When there has been fatalities or serious injuries to national citizens due to an aviation accident, the Chief Investigator will, after consulting the Director of Civil Aviation of Coronaland (DG-CAAC), and in coordination with the Chief of the Flight Safety Department (C-FSD) and the Public Relations Officer, determine whether Coronaland intends to appoint an expert. Note 1: Both consultation and coordination can be made in person, by phone, video call or email. Note 2: If a decision is made not to appoint an expert, no further action is required, otherwise move to step 2. | | |



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| 2 | Contacting the State of the Occurrence | | | | |



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| 2 | Contacting the State of the Occurrence | Chief Investigator | | | |



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| 2 | Contacting the State of the Occurrence | Chief Investigator | The Chief Investigator will contact the accident investigation authority of the State of the Occurrence, by email, with a copy to the Administrative Assistant, to inform the intention of Coronaland to appoint an expert in accordance with STD 5.27 of Annex 13. Note: The contact information of the investigation authority shall be obtained at https://www.icao.int/safety/AIA/Pages/default.aspx. | | |



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| 3 | Request for an expert | | | | |



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| 3 | Request for an expert | Chief Investigator | The Chief Investigator will request the C-FSD, by email (with copies to the Administrative Assistant and the Public Relations Officer), to propose an expert to be sent to the State of the Occurrence. Note 1: The expert shall be a physician, a psychologist or a social worker, preferably from the CAAC. Note 2: The email request shall emphasize that a response from the C-FSD (with either a proposal or not) is expected within five business days, after which the appointment will be made of an expert from the AIG Section. | | |



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| 4 | Interested in officially accompanying the expert | | | | |



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| 4 | Interested in officially accompanying the expert | Public Relations Officer | | | |



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| 4 | Interested in officially accompanying the expert | Public Relations Officer | The Public Relations Officer will try to contact the victims' next of kin to offer them the possibility of joining the expert in an official entourage. Note: It will be noted that all expenses arising from the trip will be borne by the interested parties, without any burden to CAAC. | | |



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| 5 | List of accompanying family members | | | | |



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| 5 | List of accompanying family members | Public Relations Officer | | | |



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| 5 | List of accompanying family members | Public Relations Officer | The Public Relations Officer will send to the Chief Investigator, by email (with a copy to the Administrative Assistant), the list of family members willing to accompanying the expert. Note: The list must contain the full name and relationship with the accident victim. | | |



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| 5 | List of accompanying family members | Public Relations Officer | The Public Relations Officer will send to the Chief Investigator, by email (with a copy to the Administrative Assistant), the list of family members willing to accompanying the expert. Note: The list must contain the full name and relationship with the accident victim. | Up to eight days after the decision to appoint the expert | |



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| 6 | Appointment of the expert | | | | |



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| 6 | Appointment of the expert | Chief Investigator | | | |



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| 6 | Appointment of the expert | Chief Investigator | The Chief Investigator will appoint the expert proposed by the C-FSD, through the Form 17/AIG (Appointment of expert to travel to the State of the Occurrence). Note: If no proposal is received within five business days after the request to the C-FSD, the Chief Investigator will appoint an expert from the AIG Section. | | |



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| 7 | Travel arrangements for the expert | | | | |



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| 7 | Travel arrangements for the expert | Administrative Assistant | | | |



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| 7 | Travel arrangements for the expert | Administrative Assistant | The Administrative Assistant will make the administrative arrangements for the expert's travel, coordinating with the expert and Chief Investigator the date and period of travel. Note 1: Travel arrangements will be made in accordance with the administrative practices in use at the CAAC. Note 2: It is the responsibility of the expert to timely provide the Administrative Assistant with the necessary documentation for the travel. | | |



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| 8 | Preparing communication to the State of the Occurrence with travel details | | | | |



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| 8 | Preparing communication to the State of the Occurrence with travel details | Administrative Assistant | | | |



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| 8 | Preparing communication to the State of the Occurrence with travel details | Administrative Assistant | The Administrative Assistant will prepare and send to the Chief Investigator a draft email addressed to the accident investigation authority of the State of the Occurrence containing all information regarding the expert, as well as the details of his/her travel. Note 1: The list of family members willing to accompanying the expert, if any, will be attached to the email. Note 2: Unless provided a different contact information after the first communication (step 2), the contact information of the investigation authority shall be obtained at https://www.icao.int/safety/AIA/Pages/default.aspx . | | |



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| 9 | Providing the State of the Occurrence with travel details | | | | |



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| 9 | Providing the State of the Occurrence with travel details | Chief Investigator | | | |



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|------|---|---|---|--|---|
| 9 | Providing the State of the Occurrence with travel details | Chief Investigator | The Chief Investigator will forward to the accident investigation authority of the State of the Occurrence the email containing all information regarding the expert, as well as the details of his/her travel. Note: If there is any needs of amendment the draft email prepared by the Administrative Assistant, the Chief Investigator will coordinate immediately the corrections with the Administrative Assistant, in a way not to delay its delivery. | | |



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| 10 | Briefing to the expert | | | | |



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|------|---|---|--|---|---|
| 10 | Briefing to the expert | Chief Investigator | | | |



| Step | WHAT (Detailed description of the task) | WHO (Designated person responsible for the execution) | HOW (Determination of the way the task will be performed and means to be used) | WHEN (Establish the timeline for the procedure, determining the deadlines for relevant tasks) | In COORDINATION with whom (Identify the persons to coordinate the execution of the task with when applicable) |
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| 10 | Briefing to the expert | Chief Investigator | The Chief Investigator will brief the expert about the expected entitlements as per STD 5.27 of Annex 13, and other relevant matters. Note 1: This task can be delegated to a senior investigator. Note 2: STD 5.27 of Annex 13 establishes that: "5.27 A State which has a special interest in an accident by virtue of fatalities or serious injuries to its citizens shall be entitled to appoint an expert who shall be entitled to: a) visit the scene of the accident; b) have access to the relevant factual information which is approved for public release by the State conducting the investigation, and information on the progress of the investigation; and c) receive a copy of the Final Report. This will not preclude the State from also assisting in the identification of victims and in meetings with survivors from that State." | | |



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| 11 | Mission report | | | | |



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|------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11 | Mission report | Appointed expert | | | |



| Step | WHAT (Detailed description of the task) | WHO (Designated person responsible for the execution) | $oldsymbol{	ext{HOW}}$ (Determination of the way the task will be performed and means to be used) | WHEN (Establish the timeline for the procedure, determining the deadlines for relevant tasks) | In COORDINATION with whom (Identify the persons to coordinate the execution of the task with when applicable) |
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| 11 | Mission report | Appointed expert | The appointed expert will present a written report to the Chief Investigator a comprehensive report of the activities carried out. Note: The CAAC Mission Report template shall be used for this report. | | |



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| 11 | Mission report | Appointed expert | The appointed expert will present a written report to the Chief Investigator a comprehensive report of the activities carried out. Note: The CAAC Mission Report template shall be used for this report. | Within 15 business after the return from the mission | |



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Let's build it together

- ★Stage 1 Gathering relevant information
- **★**Stage 2 Defining the framework
- ★Stage 3 Writing the procedure



Writing the procedure

★After this "brainstorm" and with the template completed, we will probably be able to write the procedure



DISCLAIMER



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PROCEDURE No 18/CAAC-AIG – SENDING AN EXPERT TO THE STATE OF OCCURRENCE AS PER FATALITIES OR SERIOUS INJURIES TO OUR CITIZENS

INTRODUCTION

As per Standard 5.27 of Annex 13, States who have a special interest in an accident by virtue of fatalities or serious injuries to their citizens shall be entitled to appoint an expert to visit the scene of the accident, have access to certain information, and to receive a copy of the Final Report.

The purpose of this procedure is to support this entitlement for the citizens of Coronaland.

PROCEDURE

1 When there has been fatalities or serious injuries to national citizens due to an aviation accident, the Chief Investigator will determine, within two business days after becoming aware of the accident, and after consulting the Director of Civil Aviation of Coronaland (DG-CAAC) and in coordination with the Chief of the Flight Safety Department (C-FSD) and the Public Relations Officer, whether Coronaland intends to appoint an expert.

Note 1: Both consultation and coordination can be made in person, by phone, video call or email.

Note 2: If a decision is made not to appoint an expert, no further action is required, otherwise move to step 2.

2 The Chief Investigator will contact, within one business day after the decision to appoint the expert, the accident investigation authority of the State of the Occurrence, by email, with a copy to the Administrative Assistant, to inform the intention of Coronaland to appoint an expert in accordance with STD 5.27 of Annex 13.

Note: The contact information of the investigation authority shall be obtained of https://www.icao.int/safety/AlA/Pages/default.aspx.

3 The Chief Investigator will request the C-FSD, within one business day after the decision to appoint the expert, by email (with copies to the Administrative Assistant and the Public Relations Officer), to propose an expert to be sent to the State of the Occurrence.

Note 1: The expert shall be a physician, a psychologist or a social worker, preferably from the CAAC.

Note 2: The email request shall emphasize that a response from the C-FSD (with either a proposal or not) is expected within five business days, after which the appointment will be made of an expert from the AIG Section.

4 The Public Relations Officer will try, during the seven days following the decision to appoint the expert, to contact the victims' next of kin to offer them the possibility of joining the expert in an official entourage.

Note: It will be noted that all expenses arising from the trip will be borne by the interested parties, without any burden to CAAC. up to eight days after the decision to appoint the expert, to the ppy to the Administrative Assistant), the list of family members

me and relationship with the accident victim.

rough the Form 17/AIG (Appointment of expert to travel to the proposed by the C-FSD, within one week after receiving the

five business days after the request to the C-FSD, the Chief Investigator NG Section.

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The purpose of this procedure is to support this entitlement for the citizens of Coronaland.

PROCEDURE

When there has been fatalities or serious injuries to national citizens due to an aviation accident, the Chief Investigator will determine, within two business days after becoming aware of the accident, and after consulting the Director of Civil Aviation of Coronaland (DG-CAAC) and in coordination with the Chief of the Flight Safety Department (C-FSD) and the Public Relations Officer, whether Coronaland intends to appoint an expert.

Note 1: Both consultation and coordination can be made in person, by phone, video call or email.

Note 2: If a decision is made not to appoint an expert, no further action is required, otherwise move to step 2.

The Chief Investigator will contact, within one business day after the decision to appoint the expert, the accident investigation authority of the State of the Occurrence, by email, with a copy to the Administrative Assistant, to inform the intention of Coronaland to appoint an expert in accordance with STD 5.27 of Annex 13.

Note: The contact information of the investigation authority shall be obtained at https://www.icao.int/safety/AIA/Pages/default.aspx.

- The Chief Investigator will request the C-FSD, within one business day after the decision to appoint the expert, by email (with copies to the Administrative Assistant and the Public Relations Officer), to propose an expert to be sent to the State of the Occurrence.
- Note 1: The expert shall be a physician, a psychologist or a social worker, preferably from the CAAC.

 Note 2: The email request shall emphasize that a response from the C-FSD (with either a proposal or not) is expected within five business days, after which the appointment will be made of an expert from the AIG Section.
- 4 The Public Relations Officer will try, during the seven days following the decision to appoint the expert, to contact the victims' next of kin to offer them the possibility of joining the expert in an official entourage.

Note: It will be noted that all expenses arising from the trip will be borne by the interested parties, without any burden to CAAC.

- The Public Relations Officer will send, up to eight days after the decision to appoint the expert, to the Chief Investigator, by email (with a copy to the Administrative Assistant), the list of family members willing to accompanying the expert.

 Note: The list must contain the full name and relationship with the accident victim.
- 6 The Chief Investigator will appoint, through the Form 17/AIG (Appointment of expert to travel to the State of the Occurrence), the expert proposed by the C-FSD, within one week after receiving the proposal.
 - Note: If no proposal is received within five business days after the request to the C-FSD, the Chief Investigator will appoint an expert from the AIG Section.

- The Administrative Assistant will make the administrative arrangements for the expert's travel within ten calendar days after the appointment of the expert, coordinating with the expert and Chief Investigator the date and period of travel.
- Note 1: Travel arrangements will be made in accordance with the administrative practices in use at the CAAC.

 Note 2: It is the responsibility of the expert to timely provide the Administrative Assistant with the necessary documentation for the travel.

The Administrative Assistant will prepare and send to the Chief Investigator, within three business days after the appointment of the expert, a draft email addressed to the accident investigation

- authority of the State of the Occurrence containing all information regarding the expert, as well as the details of his/her travel.
 - Note 1: The list of family members willing to accompanying the expert, if any, will be attached to the email.

 Note 2: Unless provided a different contact information after the first communication (step 2), the contact information of the investigation authority shall be obtained at https://www.icao.int/safety/AIA/Pages/default.aspx.

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The Chief Investigator will forward to the accident investigation authority of the State of the Occurrence, within one business day after the appointment of the expert, the email containing all

9

Investigator will coordinate immediately the corrections with the Administrative Assistant, in a way not to delay its delivery.

10 The Chief Investigator will brief the expert, no later than three days before the departure to the State of the Occurrence, about the expected entitlements as per STD 5.27 of Annex 13, and other relevant matters.

Note 1: This task can be delegated to a senior investigator. Note 2: STD 5.27 of Annex 13 establishes that:

- "5.27 A State which has a special interest in an accident by virtue of fatalities or serious injuries to its citizens shall be entitled to appoint an expert who shall be entitled to:
- a) visit the scene of the accident;
 b) have access to the relevant factual information which is approved for public release by the State conducting the investigation, and information on the progress of the investigation; and
 - c) receive a copy of the Final Report.
 This will not preclude the State from also assisting in the identification of victims and in meetings with survivors from that State."

The CAAC Mission Report template shall be used for this report.

Note:

The appointed expert will present a written report to the Chief Investigator a comprehensive

report of the activities carried out within 15 business after the return from the mission.







Final Report and Interim Statement

6.405 Has the State, as the State conducting the investigation, established and implemented procedures to ensure that the final report is completed as soon as possible and that, if the report is not made available within 12 months, an interim statement is made publicly available on each anniversary of the occurrence, detailing the progress of the investigation and any safety issues raised?