

North American, Central American and Caribbean Office (NACC) Oficina para Norteamérica, Centroamérica y Caribe (NACC)

## NAM/CAR/SAM Workshop on the Development of the regulation for the implementation of Automatic Dependent Surveillance – Broadcast (ADS-B)

17-21 July 2023 / 17-21 julio de 2023

## ADS-B IMPLEMENTATION ACTION PLAN PROJECT PLAN DEVELOPMENT

	ADS-B IMPLEMENTATION			
<b>Why?</b> the main purpose is that it provides a summary of the essence of the element for the operational elements, it provides information of the direct relationship of the performance.	What? description of what stakeholders can do with this element that could not be done before. This section is not intended to describe performance enhancement or benefits	<b>How?</b> additional information to improve the understanding of the element.		
- Define Objective	<ul> <li>Define Stakeholders</li> <li>Integrate all stakeholders in the project.</li> <li>Define action plan.</li> <li>Define benefits</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Case study</li> <li>Technical evaluation</li> <li>Risk analysis</li> <li>Cost benefit</li> <li>Business and Safety case</li> <li>Schedule</li> <li>Implementation Strategy</li> <li>Others</li> </ul>		
Relationship of the performance (Key performance indicators)				
"What cannot be measured cannot be improved"				
KPI01 Departure punctuality	KPI09 Airport peak capacity	KPI17 Level-off during climb		
KPI02 Taxi-out additional time	KPI10 Airport peak throughput	KPI18 Level capping during cruise		
KPI03 ATFM slot adherence	KPI11 Airport throughput efficiency	KPI19 Level-off during descent		
KPI04 Filed flight plan en-route extension.	KPI12 Airport/Terminal ATFM delay	KPI20 Number of aircraft accidents		
KPI05 Actual en-route extension	KPI13 Taxi-in additional time	KPI21 Number of runway incursions		
KPI06 En-route airspace capacity	KPI14 Arrival punctuality	KPI22 Number of runway excursions		
KPI07 En-route ATFM delay KPI08	KPI15 Flight time variability KPI16	KPI23 Number of airprox/TCAS alert/loss of separation/near midair collisions/midair collisions (MAC)		
Additional time in terminal airspace	Additional fuel burn			
https://www4.icao.int/ganpportal/ASBU/KPI				

## ADS-B ENABLES

## 1. Infrastructure

Ground system infrastructure: The type of infrastructure to be implemented can depend on different factors (e.g., Terrain, operational requirements, coverage requirements, avionics compatibility, etc.)

operational requirements, coverage requir	ements, avionics compatibility, etc.)	,
Element	Technical Needs	Standards and technical information to
ADC D	<del>-</del>	incorporate in the analysis
ADS-B ground stations receive information from aircraft and transmit it to one or more Service	<ul> <li>Technical requirements</li> <li>Evaluation terrain</li> <li>Communication needs (main and backup needs)</li> <li>Energy needs</li> <li>Security</li> <li>maintenance logistics</li> <li>Others according with implementation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ICAO Annex 10 Volume IV         Chapter 2,3 and 5</li> <li>ICAO Doc. 9871 Technical         Provisions for Mode S Services         and Extended Squitter</li> <li>RTCA/EUROCAE MOPS: DO-         260/ED-102, DO-260A, or DO-         260B/ED-102A EUROCAE ED-         129, ED-129A or ED-129B</li> <li>ICAO Doc. 9924 Aeronautical         Surveillance Manual</li> </ul>
Service Delivery Point(s) for ADS-B information	<ul> <li>Technical requirements</li> <li>ATC integration protocols</li> <li>Surveillance system purpose and scope</li> <li>Definition of parameters contributing to quality of services</li> <li>Components of an aeronautical surveillance system</li> <li>Definition of parameters contributing to quality of services.</li> <li>Monitoring System.</li> <li>Surveillance data evaluation</li> <li>ATC Alarms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ICAO Doc. 9924 Aeronautical Surveillance Manual.</li> <li>ICAO Doc. 4444 PANS ATM</li> </ul>
Human Machine Interface (HMI) of the Air Traffic Controller Working Position (ATCo CWP)	<ul> <li>Integrate technical language.</li> <li>Integrate in the HMI operational requirements.</li> <li>Integrate HMI for technical needs.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ICAO Doc. 9924 Aeronautical Surveillance Manual.</li> <li>ICAO Doc. 4444 PANS ATM</li> </ul>
	2. Aircraft Avionics	
SSR Mode S transponder with extended squitter version 0, version 1 and version 2.	Three versions of ADS-B:	<ul> <li>ICAO Annex 10 Volume IV Chapter 2,3 and 5</li> <li>ICAO Doc. 9871 Technical Provisions for Mode S Services and Extended Squitter</li> <li>RTCA/EUROCAE MOPS: DO-260/ED-102, DO-260A, or DO-260B/ED-102A</li> <li>ICAO Doc. 9924 Aeronautical Surveillance Manual</li> </ul>
*Receiver autonomous integrity monitoring (RAIM)	Position source. Basic Aviation GNSS receiver with RAIM. RAIM. Receiver autonomous integrity monitoring (RAIM) provides integrity monitoring of GPS for aviation	<ul> <li>Technical performance requirements of either [E]TSO- C129, or [E]TSO-C196, or [E]TSO- C145/-C146. (Note that the US/Europe and equivalent ADS-B</li> </ul>

	applications. In order for a GPS receiver to perform RAIM or fault detection (FD) function, a minimum of five visible satellites with satisfactory geometry must be visible to it	mandates require more – see FAA AC 20-165 or EASA CS-ACNS)
Training requirements ADS-B implementation	<ul> <li>Technical training</li> <li>Operative training</li> <li>Inspector training</li> <li>Aircraft certification training</li> <li>Other according with the different stakeholders and project scope.</li> <li>Training basic on operational procedures</li> <li>Others</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ICAO Doc. 8071 Manual on Testing of Radio Navigation Aids.</li> <li>Volume I - Testing of Ground-based Radio Navigation Systems</li> <li>Volume II - Testing of Satellite-based Radio Navigation Systems</li> <li>Volume III - Testing of Surveillance Radar Systems</li> </ul>
Legislation/regulation	<ul> <li>CNS implementation Strategy</li> <li>Rules</li> <li>Technical information (data)</li> <li>Operational procedures</li> <li>Aircraft requirements</li> </ul>	