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TRIP  
2017

Passport

Passeport Pasaorte

护照 Паспорт جواز سفر



#icaoTRIP

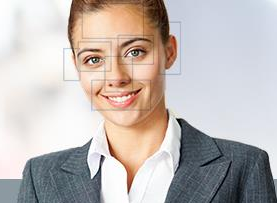


# Thirteenth Symposium and Exhibition on ICAO Traveller Identification Programme



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## ICAO PKD, N-PKD and Masterlist

Florian Holeczek

*Responsible Service Manager of the ICAO PKD*

ICAO TRIP: Making Air Travel more Secure and Efficient

TOWARD BETTER TRAVELLER IDENTIFICATION MANAGEMENT  
FOR ENHANCED BORDER CONTROL INTEGRITY





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## Topics

- **ICAO PKD and N-PKD**
  - Context and Big Picture
  - How does the PKD work?
  - PKD and N-PKD
- **Further increasing eMRTD's conformity to Doc 9303**
  - The PKD's conformance checks
  - Using the ICAO PKD Conformance Website
- **Focus on Master Lists**
  - What is a Master List?
  - Why to use a Master List?
  - How does the PKD make use of them?
  - How to use Master Lists as a State?
  - ICAO Master List



## Context: Border Control with ePassports

Verification devices at border control use **certificates** in order to ensure **authenticity** and **integrity** of **ePassports**.



← issued by German authority



← issued by Swiss authority

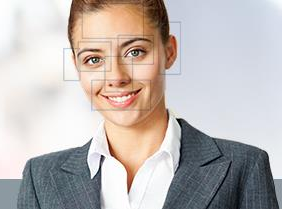


The prerequisite is a **trust anchor** (CSCA root certificate) **per each country** and further ICAO PKI related objects



## Problem: Bilateral Exchange of the Trust Anchors

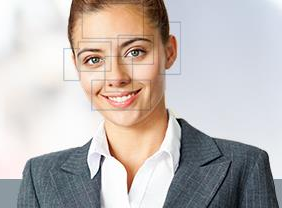




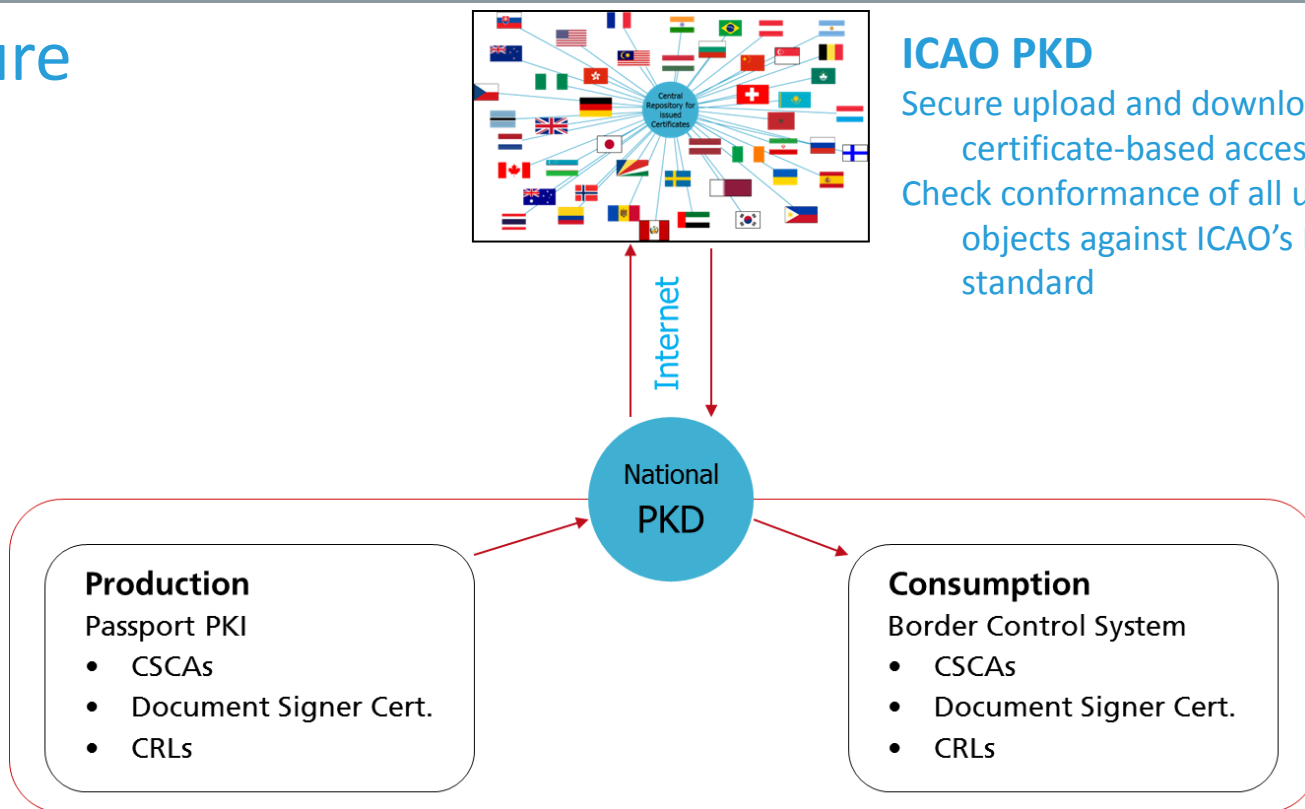
## Solution: ICAO PKD as the central exchange repository



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## Big Picture



## ICAO PKD

Secure upload and download via TLS and certificate-based access

Check conformance of all uploaded objects against ICAO's Doc 9303 standard



## ICAO PKD – What is it?

Primarily:

- Exchange platform for PKI objects needed for doing Passive Authentication
  - The more States are participating, the more useful it gets for every single participant!

But also:

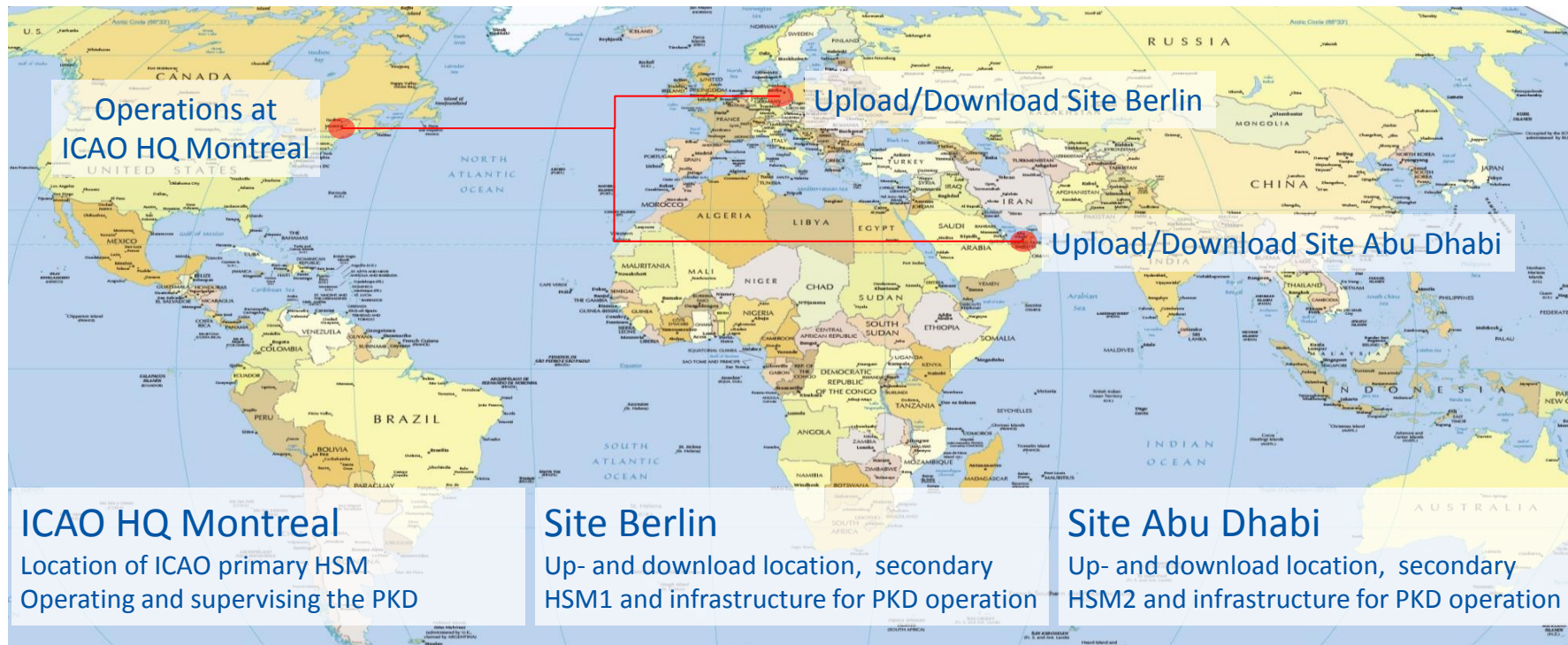
- Community of States interested in smoothening the handling of electronic travel documents,
- therefore aiming to increase standard conformity of the involved documents and systems
  - ***"educate and advise"***
- Funded on a cost share/recovery basis
  - the more join, the cheaper it becomes!

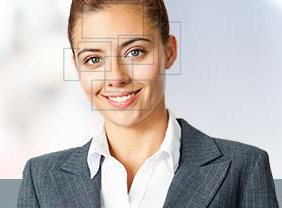


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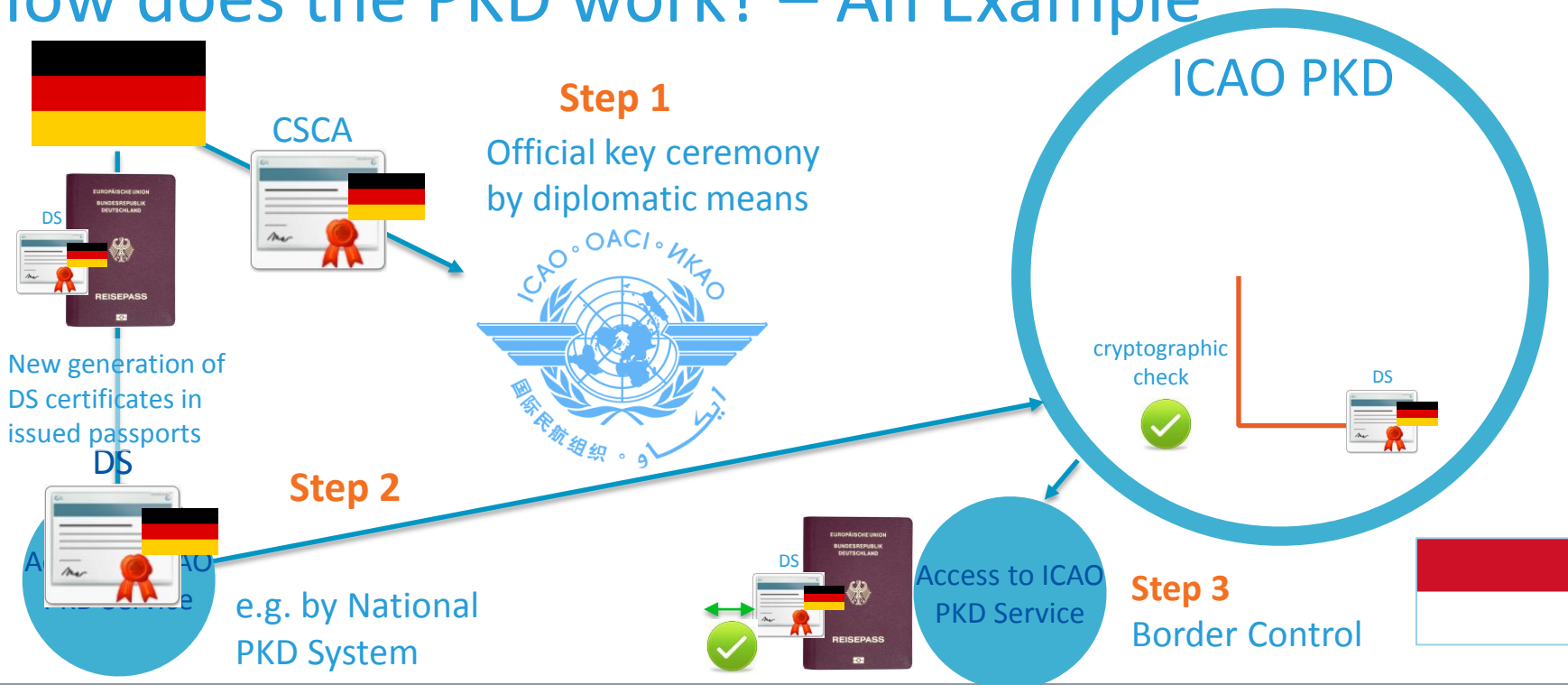


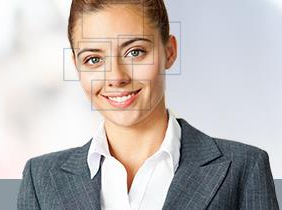
## Solution Overview ICAO PKD Service





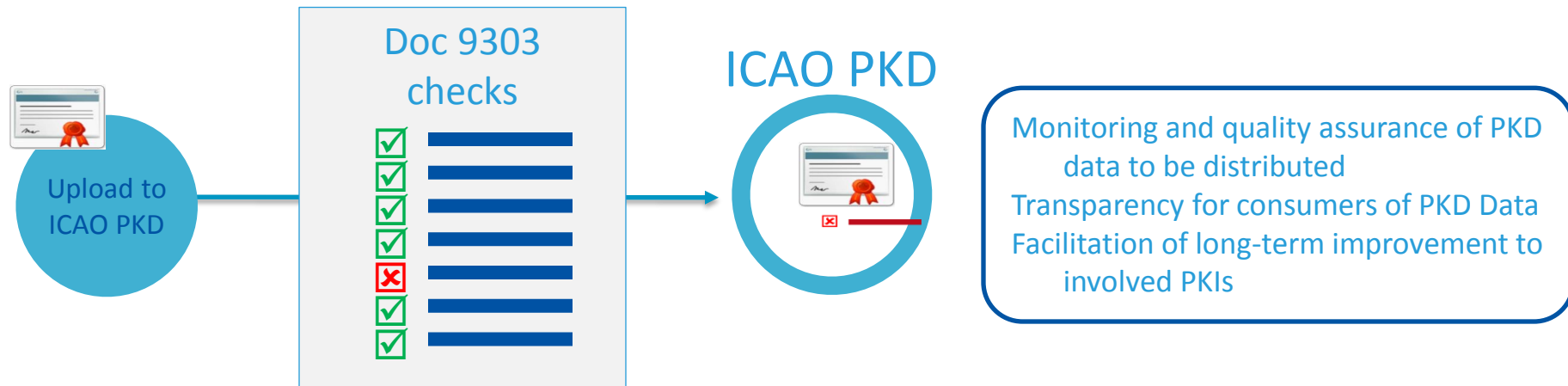
## How does the PKD work? – An Example





## The PKD's Conformance Checks

- Self-service on conformance website
- During upload of new PKD content (Document Signer Certificates, CRLs, Master Lists, Deviation Lists)
- During key ceremony at ICAO HQ (CSCA certificates, CSCA Link certificates)





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## Further Increasing conformity to Doc 9303 – Using the ICAO PKD Conformance Website

- The Conformance Website provides performing the PKD's Doc 9303 related conformance checks, without the need of uploading them to the PKD.
- Use it to quick check your CSCA's PKI objects, ideally already before going into production.

The screenshot shows the ICAO PKD Conformance Website interface. At the top, it displays the ICAO logo and the text 'INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION A United Nations Specialized Agency'. Below this is a navigation bar with links: About ICAO, Strategic Objectives, Meetings & Events, Publications, Online Store, and Employment. The main heading is 'CONFORMANCE WEBSITE'. Under 'DESCRIPTION', it explains that the website provides a conformance check of PKD data (Master Lists, Deviation Lists, Document Signer Certificates, Certificate Revocation Lists) and CSCA / CSCA Link Certificates. It also mentions that if a Participant Code and Trust Anchor (CSCA Root Certificate) are provided, inter-object checks of the PKD Data will be done against this data. The interface is divided into four steps: Step 1 - Select validation constraints, Step 2 - Select your item to be validated, Step 3 - Select the location of your validation item, and Step 4 - Send the file to get the validation result. Step 1 includes fields for Conformance Profile (set to B/TC26+SET3), Participant Code, and Trust Anchor (CSCA Root Certificate) with a 'CHOOSE FILE' button. Step 2 lists items to be validated: Master List, Deviation List, Document Signer Certificate - (DS Certificate), Certificate Revocation List (CRL), Country Signing Certificate Authority Certificate - (CSCA Certificate), and Country Signing Certificate Authority Link Certificate - (CSCA Link Certificate). Step 3 includes a 'CHOOSE FILE' button. Step 4 includes 'UPLOAD' and 'REMOVE' buttons. At the bottom, there is a 'Help' section with links to Terms & Conditions, Site Index, Links, FAQ, and Web Support. A 'Contact Us' section lists the Headquarters Regional Office. A 'Regional Offices Websites' section lists offices for Asia and Pacific (APAC), Eastern and Southern African (ESA), European and North Atlantic (EUR/NAT), Middle East (MEO), North American, Central American and Caribbean (NACC), South American (SAN), and Western and Central African (WACAF). The footer includes the ICAO logo and the text '© International Civil Aviation Organization - ICAO'.



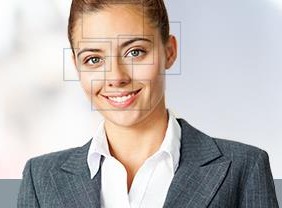


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- Select Conformance Profile (Set 1 for pre 2015 CSCAs, Set 2 for newer ones)
- Select Participant Code (two letter country code)
- Choose Trust Anchor (your CSCA certificate)
- Select the kind of object you want to check
- Choose the object you want to check
- Click on “UPLOAD”
- You will be presented with the results immediately

## Step 1 - Select validation constrains

Conformance Profile

B/TEC26+ SET 2

Participant Code

Trust Anchor (CSCA Root Certificate)



CHOOSE FILE

xx-csca.der

## Step 2 - Select your item to be validated

- ☐ Master List
- ☐ Deviation List
- ☒ Document Signer Certificate - (DS Certificate)
- ☐ Certificate Revocation List (CRL)
- ☐ Country Signing Certificate Authority Certificate - (CSCA Certificate)
- ☐ Country Signing Certificate Authority Link Certificate - (CSCA Link Certificate)

## Step 3 - Select the location of your validation item



CHOOSE FILE

xx-dsc.der

## Step 4 - Send the file to get the validation result

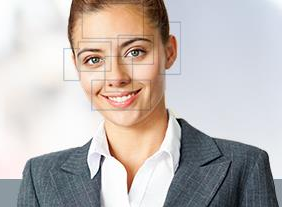


UPLOAD



REMOVE

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## CONFORMANCE CHECK RESULTS

xx-dsc.der

### Errors and Warnings

Errors and Warnings related to the CSCA itself

Errors and Warnings related to the object to be checked (here: DSC)

Deviation	TypeID	ElementID	NonConformanceID	Description
ERR	CSCA	CDP	14	Error: CSCA Certificate field CRL Distribution Point Field_Not_Present
ERR	CSCA	IAN	14	Error: CSCA Certificate field Issuer Alternative Name Field_Not_Present
ERR	CSCA	SAN	14	Error: CSCA Certificate field Subject Alternative Name Field_Not_Present
ERR	DSC	SAN	14	Error: Document Signer Certificate field Subject Alternative Name Field_Not_Present
ERR	DSC	IAN	14	Error: Document Signer Certificate field Issuer Alternative Name Field_Not_Present
ERR	DSC	CDP	14	Error: Document Signer Certificate field CRL Distribution Point Field_Not_Present



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## Focus on Conformance Checks

- Both the PKD's Conformance Website and the PKD itself do perform a non-comprehensive list of documented conformance checks.
- The currently implemented profiles are:
  - “B-Tec/26+ Set 1” classifies check results acc. to older versions of Doc 9303
  - “B-Tec/26+ Set 2” classifies check results acc. to Doc 9303 Edition 7
- It's important to note that the PKD historically never aimed to do a comprehensive checking, but only checks the most important aspects.
- So, if the Conformance Website tells you "No errors or warnings", this doesn't necessarily mean that the checked object is conformant in every aspect of Doc 9303.
- However, ...



## Focus on Conformance Checks (cont.)

- The community's expectation is actually a different one, i.e. the PKD should check more and give more guidance in order to reach the goal of creating fully conformant objects.
- Effort to contribute a test specification for the PKI part of Doc 9303: Veridos is the editor of the draft TR RF Protocol and Application Test Standard for eMRTD – Part 5: “Tests for PKI Objects”
- We assume that once this is finally published as an ICAO Technical Report, it's a good idea to extend the PKD by the additional checks.

### MACHINE READABLE TRAVEL DOCUMENTS



#### TECHNICAL REPORT

RF PROTOCOL AND APPLICATION TEST STANDARD  
FOR EMRTD - PART 5

#### TESTS FOR PKI OBJECTS

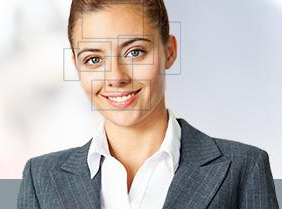
Version: 0.40 (Draft)  
Date – September 5, 2017

*Published by authority of the Secretary General*

INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION

File	TR-RF_and_Protocol_Testing_Part_5_V0.40_Draft.docx
Author	ISO/JTC1/SC17/WG3/T4 for ICAO-NTWG



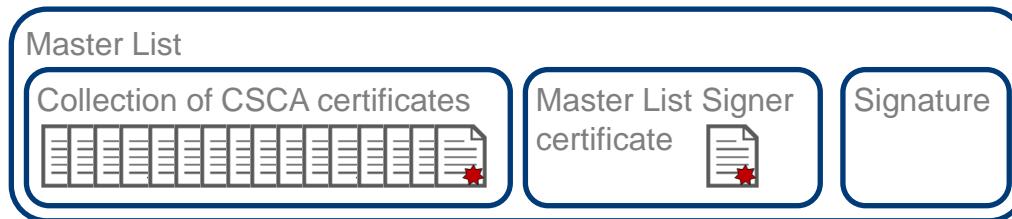


## Focus on Master Lists – What is a Master List?

A CSCA Master List is

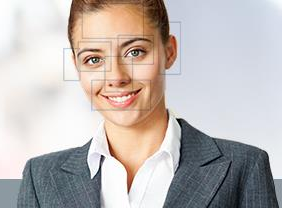
- is a collection of (domestic and foreign) CSCA certificates (including CSCA Link certificates), that
- is signed by the issuing State's Master List Signer.

Structure of a Master List (simplified):



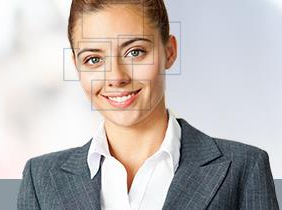


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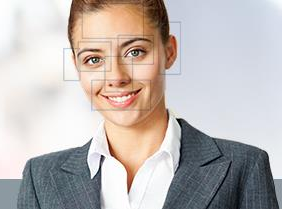
## Focus on Master Lists – Why to use a Master List?

- Note that anybody can technically create a root certificate that looks like a CSCA certificate of any specific State!
- The CSCA certificates are the trust anchor for passively authenticating ePassports
- Therefore, it is essential for every State not to simply accept any assumed CSCA certificate received, but follow a verification policy.
- By including foreign CSCA certificates in its Master List, the issuing State signs that it trusts in these certificates' authenticity according to its verification policy.
- Other States can then use this fact as one pillar of their own trust in a specific CSCA certificate.



## Focus on Master Lists – How does the PKD make use of them?

- The ICAO PKD internally uses CSCA certificates as trust anchors for verifying uploaded content.
- It makes use of CSCA Master Lists (one per each State) to offer adequate downloads of CSCA certificates – direct downloads of CSCA certificates are not possible for security reasons!
- In order to further increase the PKD's value for its participating States, ICAO plans to issue an ICAO Master List in the near future.



## Focus on Master Lists – How to use Master Lists as a State?

- Receive Master List (e.g. download from the PKD)
- Verify its signature – In case of downloading it from the PKD, this has been done by the PKD already before publishing the ML
- Extract the payload (i.e. the contained CSCA certificates)
- Use the extracted data according to your national policy





## ICAO Master List – Current status

- Technically, the (Bundesdruckerei) PKD supports Master List creation from the beginning on
- The plan is:
  - to have the UN CSCA sign an ICAO Master List Signer (since ICAO is a UN organization)
  - To have ICAO use that MLS in order to issue the ICAO MasterList with it
- Current workpackages include:
  - UN is working on updating their CSCA in order to
    - Re-key to an Edition 7 conformant certificate
    - Be able to issue MLS
    - Change the Alpha2 country code from ZZ to UN



## ICAO Master List – Current status (cont.)

- UN and ICAO are both working on creating policies (CP/CPS) taking the ML topic into account

These policies need to include amongst other things:

- Validity and Private Key Usage Period of the MLS
- Rules on which certificates should be included
- Rules on how often a ML will be generated



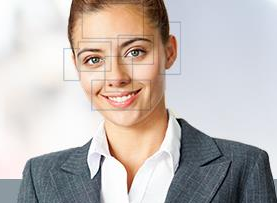
## ICAO PKD – Conclusion and Outlook

- The ICAO PKD is the worldwide exchange platform for exchanging certificates for efficient border control
- Highly secure and highly available infrastructure
- Established and reliable processes supervised by ICAO
- Conformance checks help to increase standard-compliance of eMRTD PKIs on the long run
- Commercial use of the PKD for e.g. banks, telecoms, etc. – passive authentication also in the private sector
- Further contents can easily be added, like:
  - Masterlists of institutions or regions – ICAO Masterlist  
EU's Schengen Masterlist
  - Use of the PKD for signer certificates for non-electronic documents ("Visible Digital Seals")





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