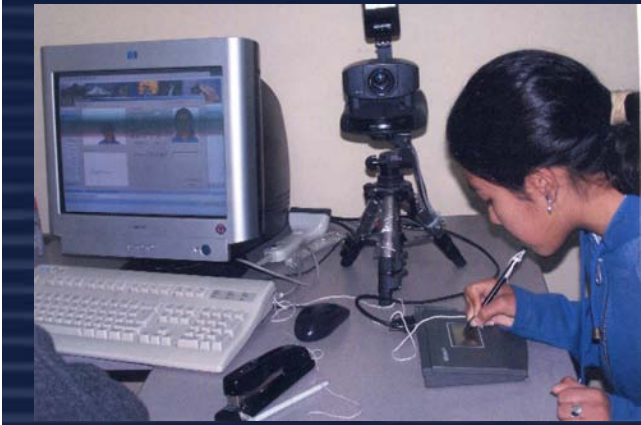


IOM presentation to the ICAO 18th TAG Meeting

Montreal
5 – 8 May 2008



IOM International Organization for Migration
OIM Organisation Internationale pour les Migrations
OIM Organización Internacional para las Migraciones



IOM's Vision

Orderly Migration in the Interest of Everyone



Migration that contributes to the development of the individual and the society as a whole

Permanent Interaction



between key related sectors

Why is there a need for an international migration agency?

- **There are an estimated 191 million migrants worldwide in 2005,**
- **There are roughly 30 to 40 million unauthorized migrants worldwide**
- **In 2006, there were 24.5 million internally displaced persons (IDPs) in at least 52 countries as a result of conflict**
- **In 2006, remittance flows are estimated to have exceeded USD 276 billion worldwide, USD 206 billion of which went to developing countries.**

What is IOM ?

- **IOM is an intergovernmental international organization founded in 1951**
- **There are currently 122 Member States**
- **400 offices in over 120 countries**
- **5,600 staff working on over 1700 projects**
- **Annual expenditure of USD 783.8 million (2007)**

Technical Cooperation on Migration

- **The activities of IOM's Technical Cooperation on Migration (TCM) Division help governments equip themselves with the necessary policy, legislation, administrative structures, operational systems and human resource base needed to tackle diverse migration problems.**

Technical Cooperation projects

- **Most IOM TC projects begin with a detailed Migration and Border Management Assessment**
- **The Assessment becomes the basis for a multi-year technical cooperation project**
- **We currently have USD 80 million in TC projects worldwide**

Migration and Border Management Assessment Model

GENERALLY, IOM WILL EXAMINE 4 KEY AREAS OR COMPONENTS

Component 1	Component 2	Component 3	Component 4
Administration	Regulatory Framework	Operations	Information Management

Migration and Border Management Assessment Model

ADMINISTRATION

- **Structure and numbers**
- **Resources and Budget**
- **Recruitment & Training**
- **Performance Standards**
- **Values and Conduct**

REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

- **Policy**
- **Legislation**
- **Regulations**
- **Procedures**
- **International Obligations**
- **Regional Cooperation**

Migration and Border Management Assessment Model

OPERATIONS

- **Entry classes**
- **Passenger processing – air, land and seaports**
- **Health and character**
- **Trafficking and asylum seekers**
- **Investigations**
- **Detention/Removal**

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

- **Information management systems**
- **Alert lists**
- **Passport system**
- **Visa system**
- **Movements**
- **Integrity of procedures**

Assessments

- **In recent years we have carried out detailed assessments for:**
 - **Indonesia**
 - **Papua New Guinea**
 - **Fiji**
 - **Pakistan**
 - **Laos**
 - **Moldova**
 - **Jordan**
 - **Ukraine**

In most case the recommendations have been adopted as medium term plans of action with accompanying technical cooperation projects.

Inter-Governmental Cooperation

- **Enabling inter-governmental technical cooperation and dialogue on migration management matters, including migration and security.**
- **IOM provides support to Regional Consultative Processes throughout the world, including the Global Forum on Migration and Development**

Thank you

Denis Nihill

**Special Advisor on Technical Cooperation for
Migration for Asia – Pacific**

Email: dnihill@iom.int