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Session 6

Digitalizing certification processes: for more robustness and efficiency





Phil Cole

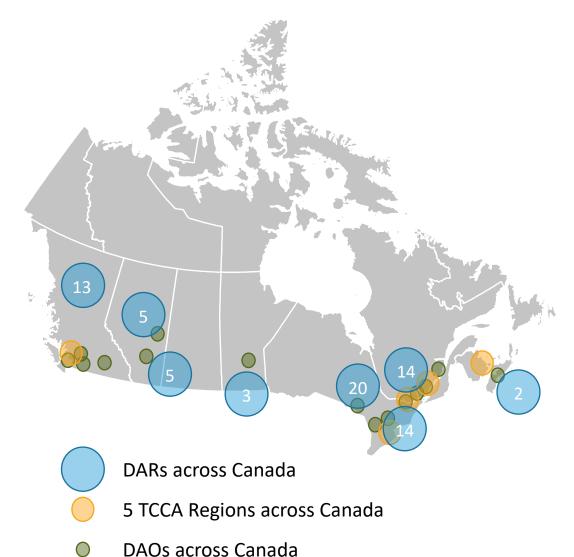
VP Business Development, Certification Center Canada



Certification Map of Canada

Background

Setting the scene in Canada for this panel discussion





Everything is changing - fast

New technologies

New infrastructure

New operational models

New target pricing paradigm

New propulsion and energy

New industry players

More and more software

More and more complexity

Overarching environment

Less experienced certification and regulatory staff available

Must maintain safety and security

Must develop new regulations and guidance materials

Business imperative is eternal

MUST DO IT QUICKER AND CHEAPER

Which came first, the chicken or the egg?

How can we resolve these two conflicting positions

Why is digitalizing certification processes for more robustness and efficiency so important right now

How is it going to help

Let's find out



| ICAO INNOVATION

Panel Speakers



Paweł Stężycki, PhD. Eng

IFAR Vice Chair

Director General at Institute of Aviation



Derek Graham

Head of Business Innovation, SITA for Aircraft



James Bell

Innovation Strategy Lead
UK Civil Aviation Authority



Roei Ganzarski

CEO, Alitheon



Alain Leroy

EASA Chief Engineer



Paweł Stężycki, PhD. Eng.

IFAR Vice Chair Director General at Institute of Aviation



IFAR

International Forum for Aviation Research



































International Forum for Aviation Research (IFAR)



WORKING GROUPS

- Supersonic Transport
- Air Traffic Management
- Aircraft Design
- Vertical Lift
- > Noise
- Sustainable Aviation

- Composites
- Deep Learning for CFD
- Electric-Hybrid Propulsion
- Research Infrastructure Database
- Advanced Air Mobility

IFAR joints national R&D's into global effort

Past



https://blogs.sw.siemens.com/simcenter/apollo-13-the-first-digital-twin/

1970 Physical Twin 2015 - .

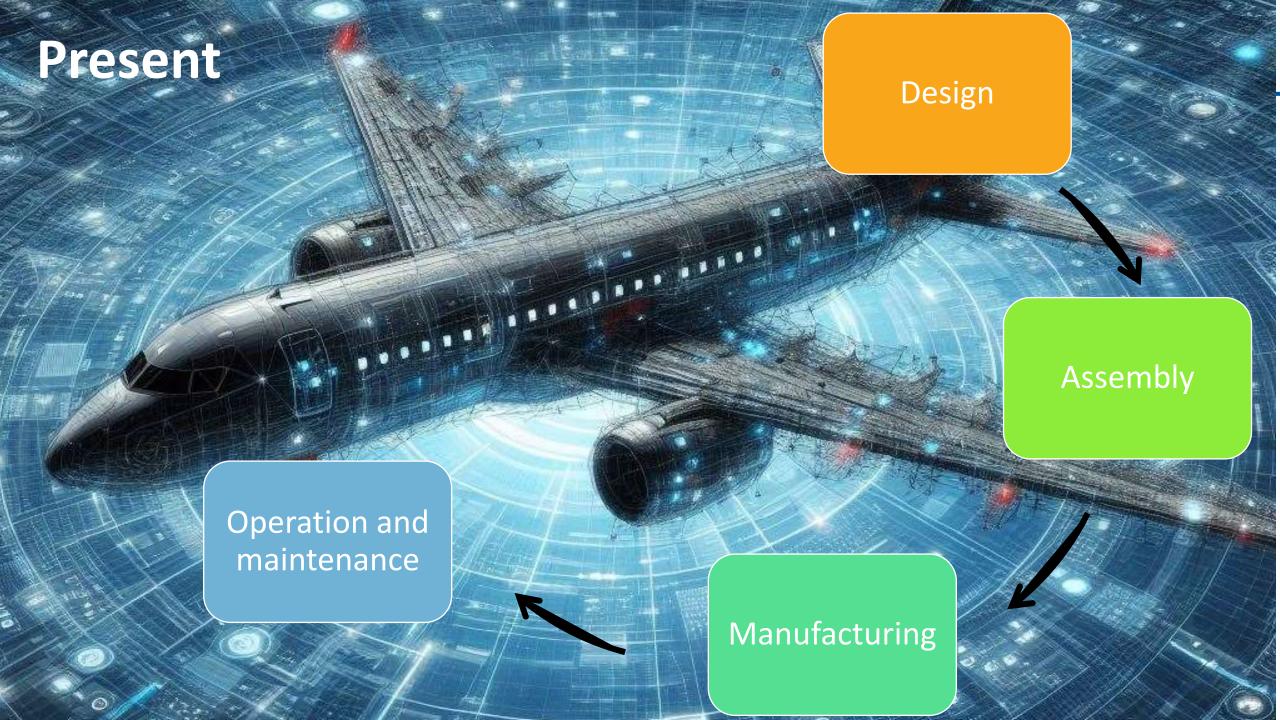
JUUS.

The

Emergence

of Digital Twins Evolution of DT

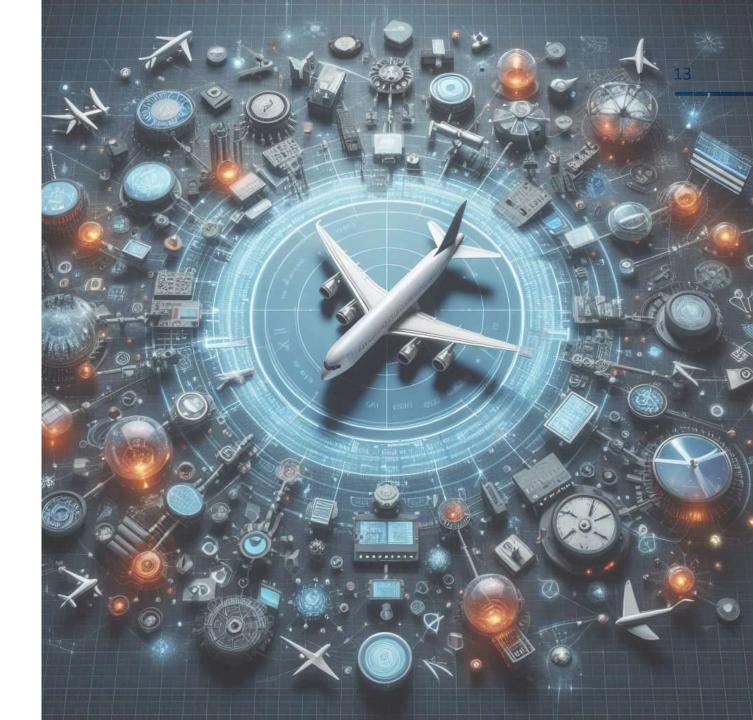




Present & Future

Supporting technologies

- 5G Technology
- Al
- Cloud Computing
- Edge Computing
- Big Data
- Internet of Things







IFAR - ICAO 2ND SCIENTIFIC ASSESSMENT



"PATH TOWARD DIGITAL TWINS AND FURTHER APPLICATIONS FOR ACCELERATING CERTIFICATION PROCESSES FOR FASTER AND COST-EFFICIENT AVIATION MARKET ENTRY"

- PoCs identification
- IFAR-ICAO task force establishment
- Project plan creation
- Data availability
- Data sharing

Framework Establishment

Track (1) – Assessment and Recommendations

- Assessment of current methodologies for safety cases generation
- Identification of digital tools supported by AI
- Recommendations on simplifying and optimizing certification procedures

Track (2) - Certification by Analysis Roadmap

- Technical challenges while crossing system boundaries
- Multidisciplinary challenges caused by internal systems interaction
- CbA requirements in analysis accuracy and uncertainty quantification
- Specifications for data collected and used in the validation of developed models







James Bell **Innovation Strategy Lead UK Civil Aviation Authority**

Drivers for Digitization: A Regulator's Perspective









Training

280

Organisations

ATOL Licences Granted 1,994

Airspace Change Request Applications



PACT Cases Received 4,056



Foreign Carrier Permits Granted 10,628

As at west FY22 at

Active

THE UK CAA... IN NUMBERS



UK Registered Aircraft

19,072

As at end FV22-23

Active Part 145 Maintenance Organisations

As at one FY22-23

Licensed

Engineers

As at and PY22-23

Maintenance



Aeromedical Examiners

125

As at and FY22-23



Air Traffic

As at and FY22-23

69

Service Providers

Licensed Air Traffic Controllers

As at and FY22-23

Flight Crew Licensing Applications Completed for Commercial Pilots

6,953

Through FY22-23





Flight Crew Licensing Applications Completed for Private Pilots

Through FY22-23.



52,395

As at one FY22-23

Pilot Licence Holders







Traditional

VS

Novel



Navigation

Air

What

Personnel

Aircraft







ATOL Licences Granted 1,994

Through F122-22



Space Orbital Licences Issued

174

As at and F122-23

Foreign Carrier Permits Granted

10,628

As at west FY22-23











PACT Cases

4,056

Received



Active Part 145 Maintenance Organisations

703

Aeromedical Examiners

125

As at and FY22-23



Licensed Air Traffic Controllers

As at end FY22-23

for Co

The impacts of Applications Con

Aviation Innovation



Applications Completed for Private Pilots

Through FY22-23.

Holders

52,395 As at and FY22-23



Licensed



Active RPAS Users

As at and FY22-23

The DRIVERS for Digitizing Certification



Customer Experience

The need to provide services to our customers in line with modern expectations.



Data Management

The need to capture, store and utilize the growing volumes of data more effectively.



Risk Management

An increasing number risks presented by outdated and inefficient processes and systems.



Operational efficiency

Reduction in operational budgets, increase workload and remit, new types of aviation



Pro-active Regulator

Growing expectations and benefits from being pro-active, rather than a traditional regulator



The BENEFITS of Digitizing Certification

Acting as "one CAA", delivering consistent advice and outputs, resulting in greater engagement from customers



Customer Experience

Earlier identification of issues and opportunities, and ability to maximise the value of data.



Data Management

Reducing unnecessary risk, increasing compliance, meeting global standards.



Risk Management

Doing more with less, uncovering new opportunities, being more agile to requirements of the sector.



Operational efficiency

Meeting the expectations of a modern government, customer base, and workforce.



Pro-active Regulator



RPAS: Digitization of Specific Category Operations (DiSCO)

An Example of Digitizing Certification for RPAS operations

FROM

For each application:

- 4+ different teams
- 13 discrete systems
- 1 month for simple applications
- 5+ months for complex applications
- 3 to 23 days of delays due to issues

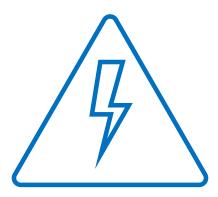
- A single digital platform for CAA and applicant
- Consolidated information and approvals
- Immediate approval for simple applications
- 1 month for complex applications
- Reduced workload, increased satisfaction



Must not lose sight of the threats!

Digitization

...introduces new opportunities for malicious actors



Supply Chains

...targeted by cyber threats ...multiple attack fronts



Resilience Plans

...must exist

...must also be regularly tested



New UK CAA Guidance!

CAP2973 – Cyber Guidance for Innovators Accessible guidance applicable to novel aviation www.caa.co.uk/cap2973



Digitizing Certification: A Regulator's Perspective

Balancing the benefits against the risks

The benefits from digitizing certification processes are extensive. But to deliver digitization effectively, we must do so carefully.



Manage the change

Following widely recognised change management processes



User-centric

Making sure that digitization embraces the users' needs



Communicate

...widely, regularly, and openly



Don't digitize a broken process

Digitization is also an opportunity for a fresh start





Alain Leroy

EASA Chief Engineer

The EASA Ecosystem Digital Transformation



INNOVATION

Digital Transition -> a Partnership between EASA and Industry

Stakeholder identification **Definition of** stakeholder needs

Benefit identification and realisation plans

Transformation objectives

Change Management plans

- Authorities (EASA, partners)
- EU Bodies
- Investors
- OEM
- Suppliers
- Operators
- Others...

- Certification costs/timelines
- Innovation
- Suitable regulatory framework
- Mutual recognition
- Safety & Env
- Others...

- Certification costs/timelines
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- Others...

- Certification costs/timelines
- Innovation
- Suitable regulatory framework
- Mutual recognition
- Safety & Env
- Others...

- Societal Acceptance
- Certification costs/timelines
- Innovation
- Suitable regulatory framework
- Mutual recognition
- Safety & Env
- Others...

standardisation of exchange of data between Industry and Authority (e.g. digital) Info management models standard set of data which, aggregated, constitute the Cert Programme) improved predictability industry cooperating at global level to support a coordinated approach to Info Collaboration and transparency Management and Model Based development • Should we look for coordinated Industry and Authority program offices? proportionate to the risk associated to the type of products, operations and Safety/Environmental Protection activities Suitable regulation • performance based regulation with data driven requirements INNOVATION **Aviation Safety Common Plan** • connected and harmonised rulemaking programs for all the authorities certify models instead of physical compliance verification. Authority will Model based certification

increasingly certify algorithms and not the physical compliance verification tests

Digital Transformation: key challenges for the EASA Ecosystem

Multiple initiatives converging towards a unified stream

towards digitalisation

Intelligence, Innovation, and Digital Transition at EASA





Derek Graham

Business Development Director SITA for Aircraft



Digitalizing Licences for **Aviation Personnel**

Lessons Learned

SITA



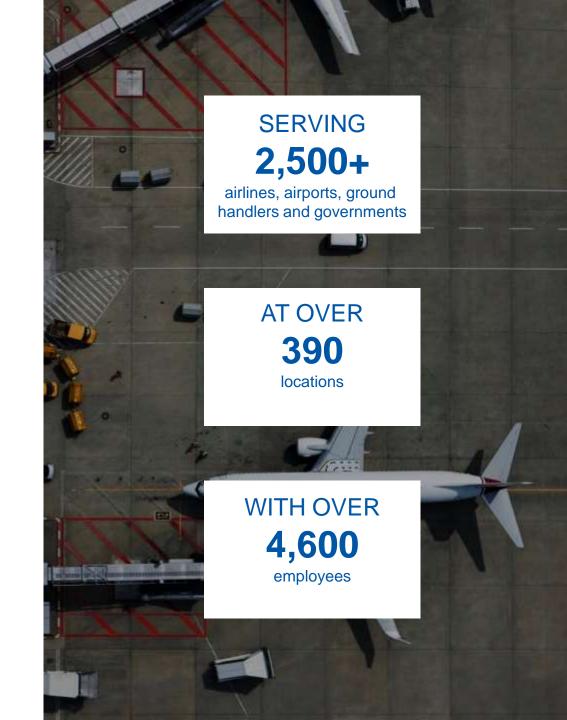
Born to foster collaboration



100% owned by the industry



Steered by the expertise of 45 industry professionals





SITA's Personnel Licensing

Solution overview

1. Protected license

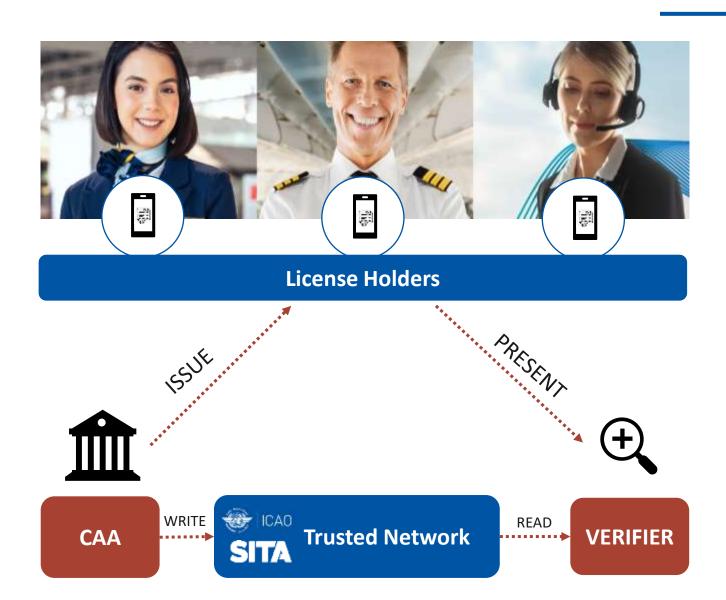
Our flexible software allows you to issue fully secure digital licenses.

2. Smooth delivery

We brought digital wallets to ensure quick and secure distribution

3. Reliable validation

Our smartphone application for ramp agents on any device and allows frictionless and effective validation of domestic and international licenses, offline and online.





What we learned while working with States

LESSON #1:

Time- and cost-efficient process

Paper-based license inspection time

20 min

Digital license inspection time

10 secs

States need an end-to-end solution

from applying to issuing

Real-live testing will show the real value

from concept to success case

Digital licenses for all aviation professionals

from pilots to maintenance

More States need to be involved

from concept to more trials

||CAO INNOVATION

Thank you! And let's connect



Derek Graham **Business Development Director**





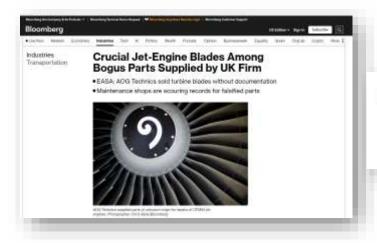


Roei Ganzarski CEO Alitheon

Connecting the Physical to the Digital

'Certified' parts...
that aren't

A Safety problem hiding in *plane* sight



FAA WARNS AIRLINES OF COUNTERFEIT TCAS TRANSMITTERS CIRCULATING IN THE MARKET

August, 2023 | Americas, Regulatory | G . |



Aircraft-Parts Accreditor of AOG

Unveiling the AOG Technics Scandal: Implications for the Aircraft MRO Industry

DOMESTIC STATE OF THE PROPER SMORTH AND THE PARTY OF THE







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