

## **Spectrum of ATFM Operations**

PLANNING HORIZON

Two months or more

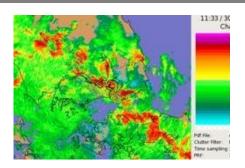
24 hours prior to operations

Unexpected or sudden

### **Spectrum of ATFM Operations**



Planned closures to support military operations or national events



Forecasted adverse weather condition



Aircraft accident on runway, emergency abnormal operations

#### Without ATFM

- QFA32, 4 Nov 2010
  - Uncontained engine rotor failure (UERF) of the No. 2 engine, resulting in significant structural and systems damage
- 50% reduction of runway capacity
  - 5.5 hours of runway downtime
- Ground stop measures on flights from neighboring airports
  - All holding stacks were saturated
  - Departures held on the ground to accommodate arrivals
- Ad-hoc ground stop
  - Other flights did not have the predictability on the expected delay









#### With ATFM

- Small fire broke out at one of the air conditioning equipment room in Changi Terminal 2 on 16 May 2017
- Evacuation of Terminal 2
  - Departure were grounded
  - For passenger safety, arriving passenger were disembark on to the tarmac
- Although runway throughput not affected, terminal and parking stand capacity was reduced
  - About 40 flights were affected
- ATFM measures were put in place with immediate ground stop and subsequent ground delay program to smooth out demand

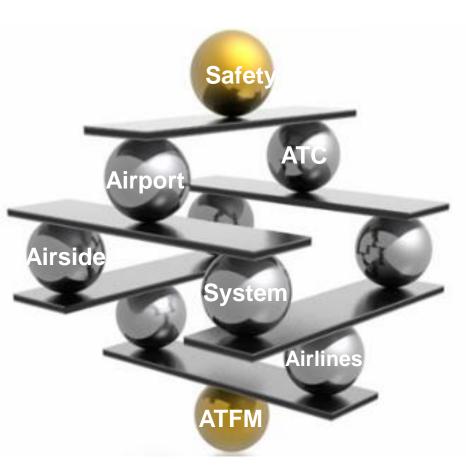






## **ATFM and Contingency Planning**

- ATFM plays a critical role in the overall ATM infrastructure
- Not just capacity demand balancing on the runway and airspace
  - also facilitates other services such as management of airport terminal, parking stands and gate
- Include ATFM as part of ATM contingency and business continuity planning







# Thank you

