

# 1st Meeting of the Steering Committee of the ICAO Cooperative Arrangement for the Prevention of Spread of Communicable Disease through Air Travel (CAPSCA) - Americas Project

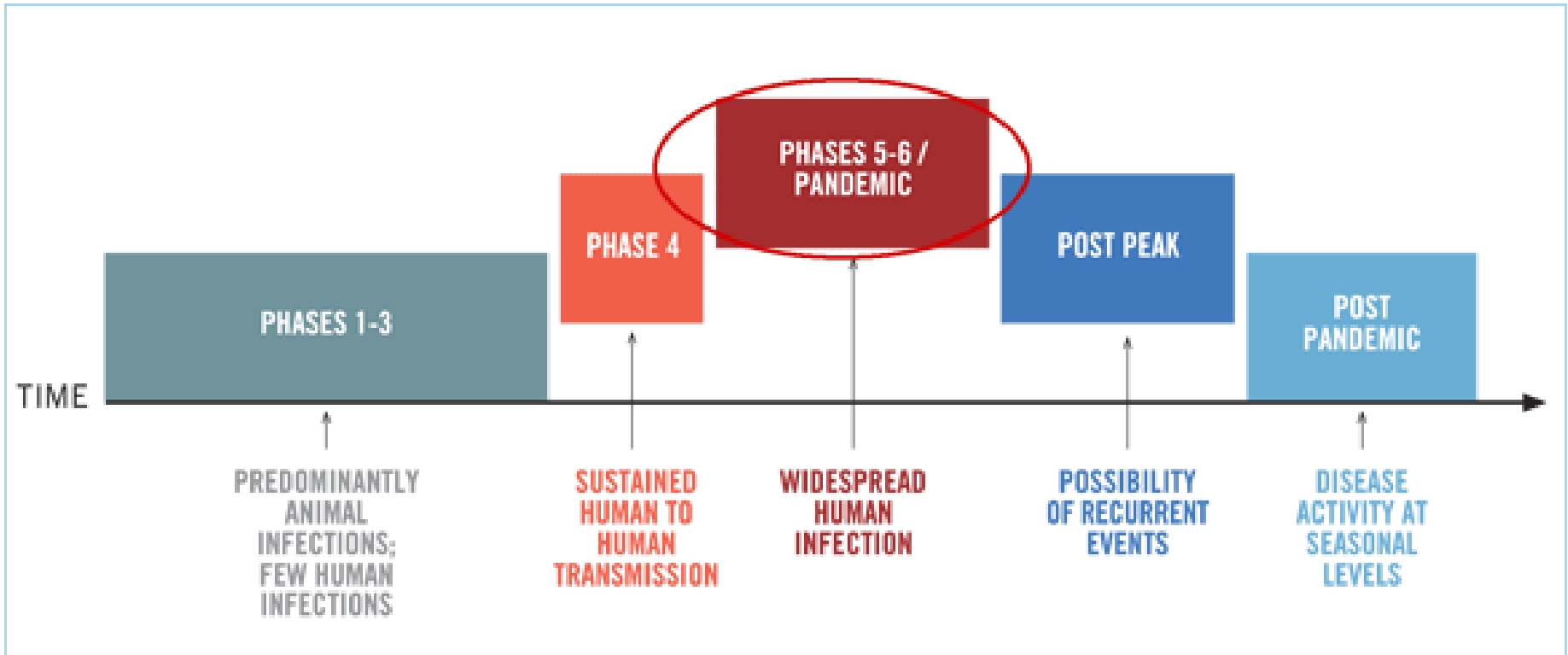


Pandemic Influenza Contingency (PIC)  
Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)



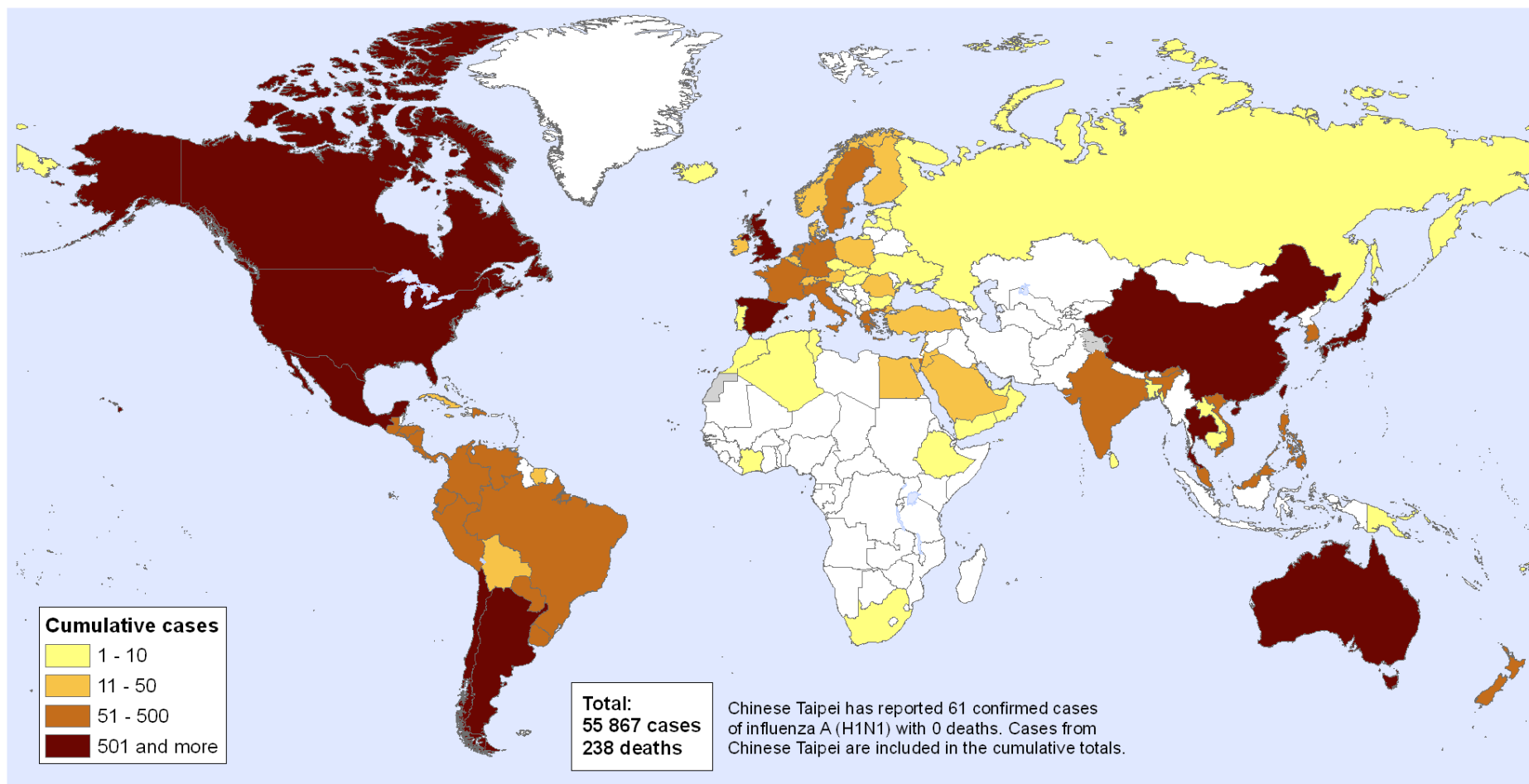
# Current Phase of alert in WHO

## PANDEMIC INFLUENZA PHASES



New Influenza A (H1N1),  
Number of laboratory confirmed cases as reported to WHO

Status as of 24 June 2009  
06:00 GMT



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

Map produced: 24 June 2009 10:00 GMT

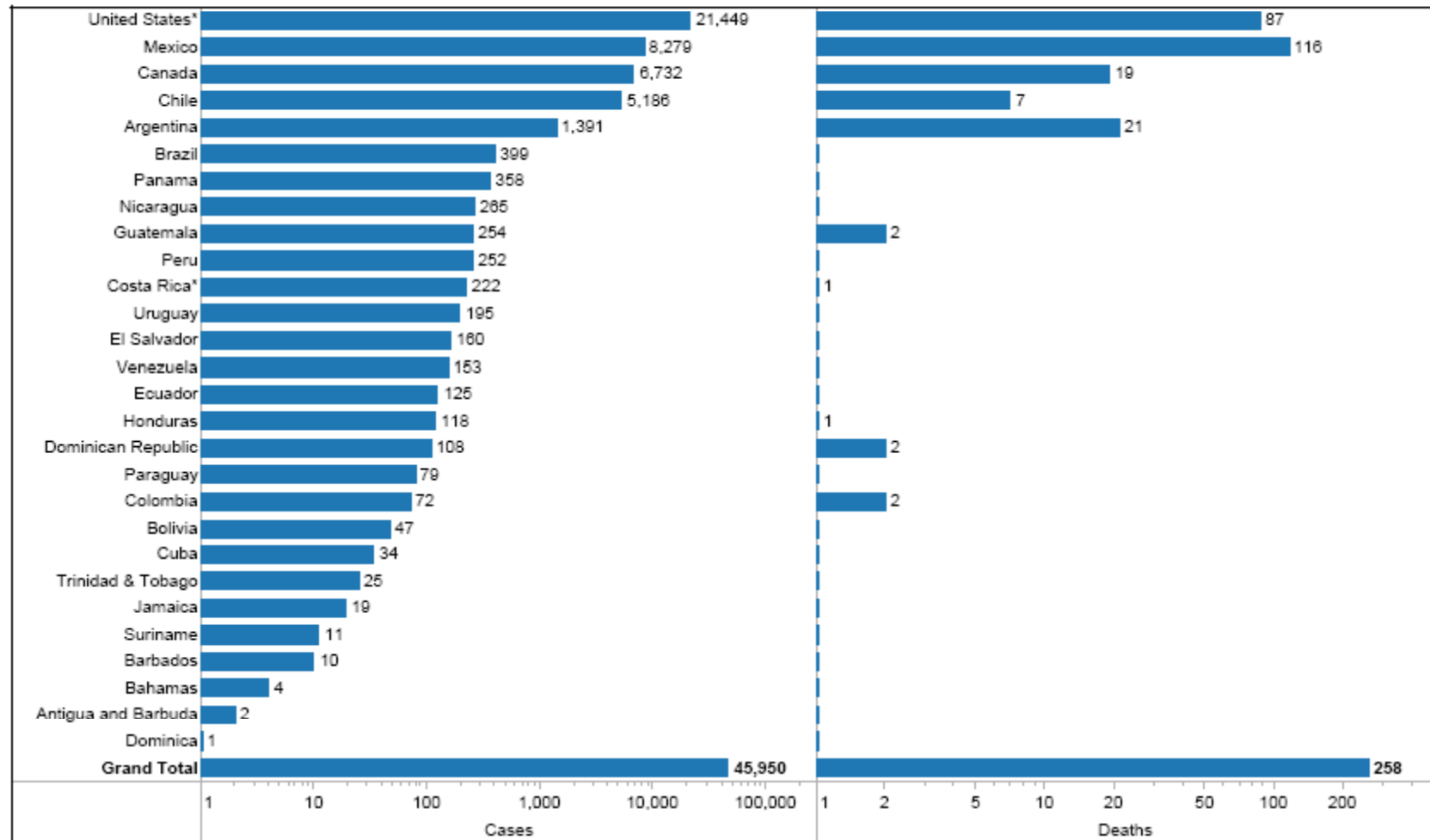
Data Source: World Health Organization  
Map Production: Public Health Information  
and Geographic Information Systems (GIS)  
World Health Organization



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# Confirmed Cases of H1N1



Source: Ministries of Health of the countries of the Americas.

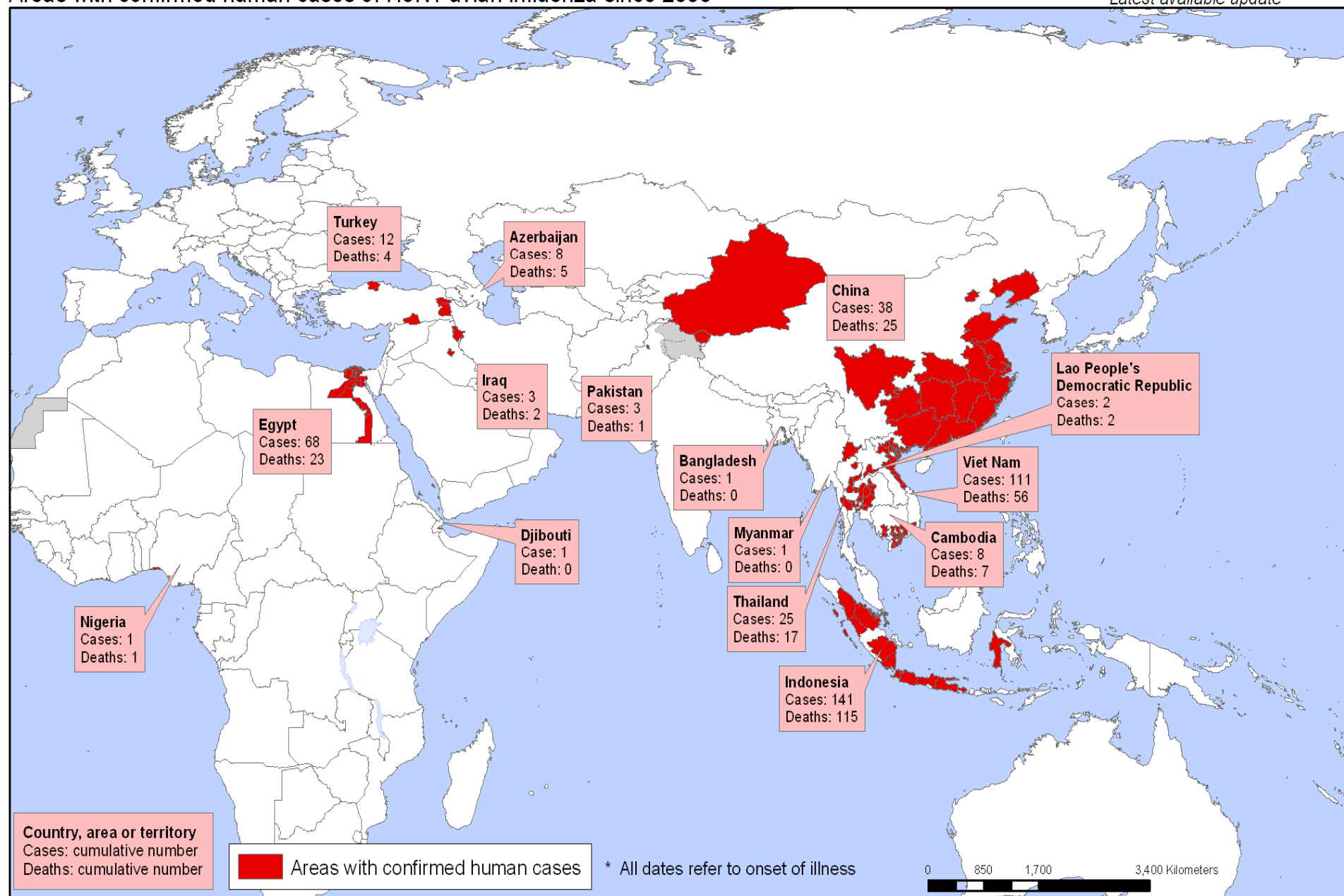
\*Total of confirmed and probable cases.

June 25, 2009

World Wide	55,867 cases	258 Deaths
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# Areas with confirmed human cases of H5N1 avian influenza since 2003 \*

Status as of 6 May 2009  
Latest available update





# Current Threat from H5N1

## Cumulative Number of Confirmed Human Cases of Avian Influenza A/(H5N1) Reported to WHO

2 June 2009

Country	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		Total	
	cases	deaths	cases	deaths	cases	deaths	cases	deaths	cases	deaths	cases	deaths	cases	deaths	cases	deaths
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	5
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	8	7
China	1	1	0	0	8	5	13	8	5	3	4	4	7	4	38	25
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	10	25	9	8	4	27	4	78	27
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	20	13	55	45	42	37	24	20	0	0	141	115
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	1
Thailand	0	0	17	12	5	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	17
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	4
Viet Nam	3	3	29	20	61	19	0	0	8	5	6	5	4	4	111	56
Total	4	4	46	32	98	43	115	79	88	59	44	33	38	12	433	262

Total number of cases includes number of deaths.  
WHO reports only laboratory-confirmed cases.  
All dates refer to onset of illness.

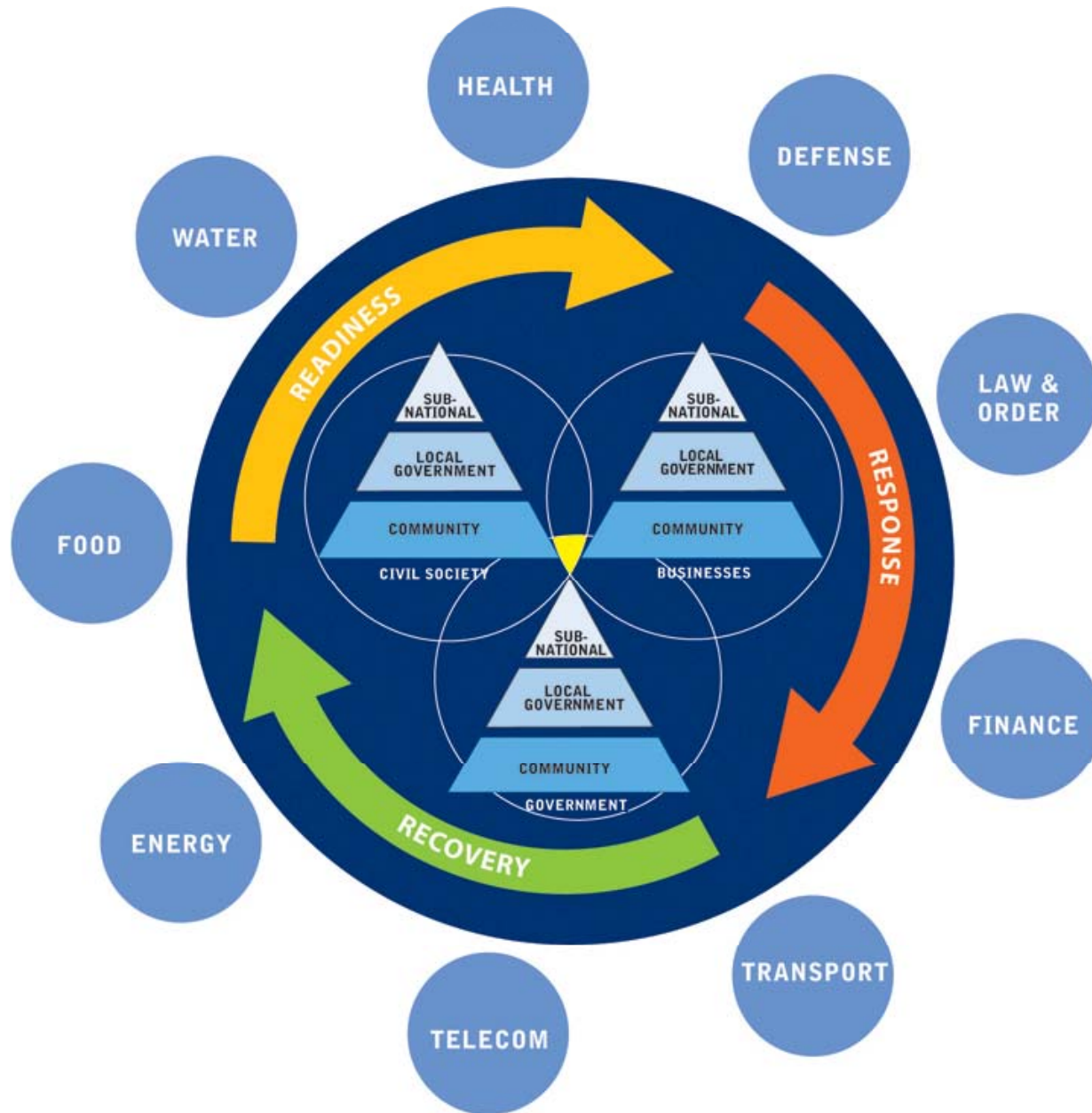


# Whole of society approach





# Whole-of-Society Readiness







# Multi Sectorial Pandemic Preparedness

- In most countries involving Animal & Human Health and Communication is considered “Multisector”
- “Multisector Taskforces/Committees” of most countries focus usually on animal & human health issues, not on operational continuity of other sectors
- Most National Pandemic Preparedness Plans are in fact Health Sector Preparedness and National Response Plans
- Roles & Responsibilities of other sectors in NPPP mostly describe how to support the health sector and the government during containment & response



# Multi Sectorial Pandemic Preparedness

- **Involvement of other sectors need to focus not only how to support the health sector (ex. H2P) and the government during containment & response**
- **The other sectors need to plan measures to mitigate the impact on their sector and to maintain Continuity of Operations**



## Steps to progress “Whole of Society” Preparedness

- **Advocacy and commitment of the Government**
- **Setting up a coordinating body at sufficiently high level**
- **Issuing required legislature**
- **Assigning roles & responsibilities for the Ministries (Sectors) for sectoral planning**
- **Ministries to provide guidance and monitor the progress in their domain**
- **Involving private sector**
- **Development, testing and alignment of plans**
- **Involving civil society**



## **A/H1N1 - Airport activities implemented by countries in LAC Region**

### **➤Activation of specific epidemiological surveillance:**

**Use of: questionnaires**

**Thermal Cameras**

**Focusing on flights coming from Mexico, USA and Canada**

### **➤Strengthening health care teams**

### **➤Restriction of commercial flights to / from Mexico and later to some USA and Canada cities**

### **➤Use of masks by the airport personnel and in some flights for the passengers**

### **➤Decreasing the number of personnel working in areas of the airport like stores and restaurants**

### **➤Strengthening sanitation measures**



# AH1N1 Activities implemented UN System

## ➤ Support to Government:

WHO/PAHO

Send teams of experts to different countries (epidemiologists, logisticians, communicators). Train medical staff, support and coordinates meetings with the Ministry of Health.

FAO

Mobilizes a group of experts from the Center for Crisis Management - Animal Health of the FAO and the (OIE) to help the government assess epidemiological situation.

UNICEF

Financial and technical assistance for communication material.

ICAO

Technical support



# Socio-Economic Impact

- **Rapid Containment Operations**
- **Travel Restrictions**
- **School Closures**
- **Mass gatherings prohibited (religious services...)**



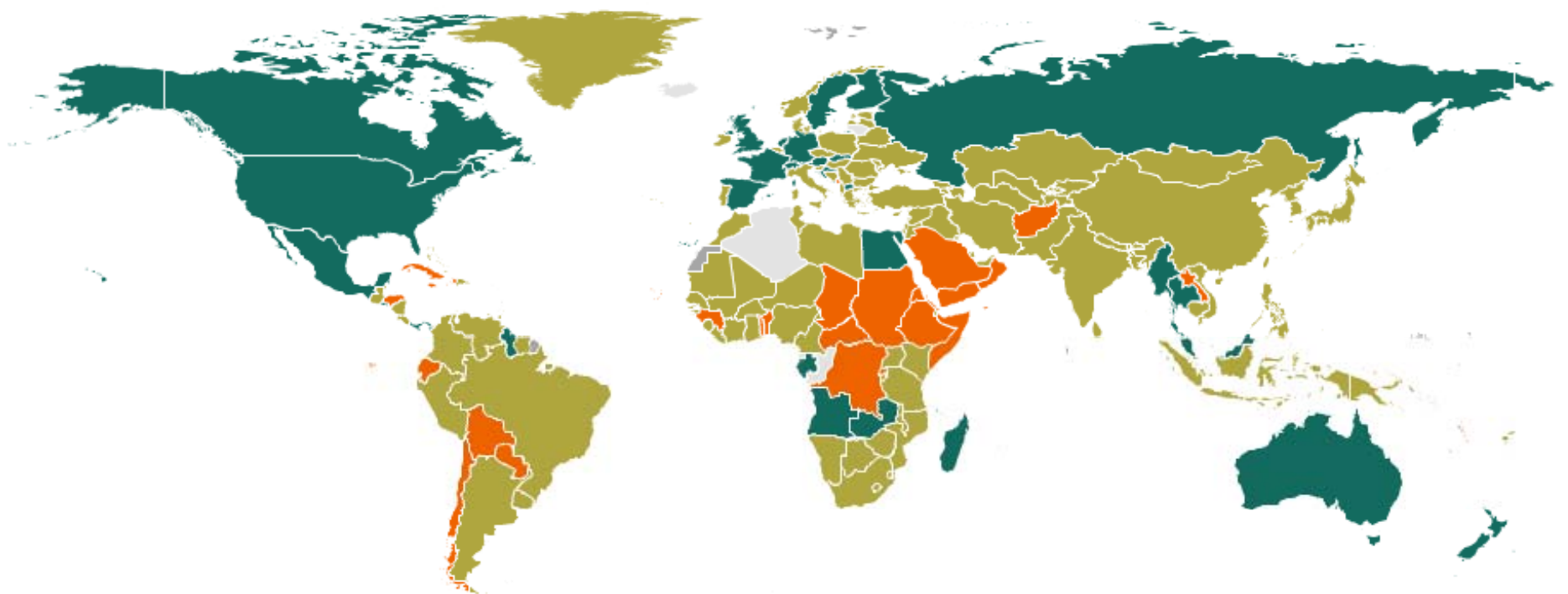
# Socio-Economic Impact

- Air travel to and from Mexico is down by, 80% and hotels in popular resorts report vacancy rate as high as 80%.
- Overall, tourism revenues are down an estimated 43% increasing Mexico's external financing gap because tourism is an important source of foreign currency.
- Mexico's gross domestic product might reduce as much as 2.2%.

Source: World Bank, 2009

## National Pandemic Preparedness Map

Overall level of pandemic preparedness







## UNITED NATIONS

Pandemic Influenza Contingency (PIC)

Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

### NATIONAL INDICATORS

No.	Questions/Country	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Paraguay	Uruguay
1	National body responsible for pandemic preparedness met in the last 6 months					
2	National plan addresses WHO pandemic phases or pandemic severity scenarios					
3	Integrating pandemic planning into national disaster management					
4	National command control structure prepared for a pandemic response					
5	Responsibilities for implementing preparedness plan assigned					
6	Regional/cross-border preparations					
7	Planning for disadvantaged groups					
8	Simulation exercise for national preparedness plan					
9	Assigning national body for pandemic response					
10	Role of local authorities planned					
11	Responsibility explicit for coordinating international organizations					
12	Role of civil society in response planned					
13	Energy (planning for continuity of sector)					
14	Telecommunications (planning for continuing sector)					
15	Water & sanitation (planning for continuing sector)					
16	Maintenance of health services (planning for continuing sector)					
17	Food (planning for continuing sector)					
18	Public transport (planning for continuing sector)					
19	Financial service (planning for continuing sector)					
20	Burial/mortuary services (planning for continuing sector)					
21	Maintenance of law and order (planning for continuing sector)					
22	Use of defense assets (planning for continuing sector)					
23	Communication to the public about preparing themselves for a pandemic agreed					
24	Communication channels for public communication agreed					



# REDHUM

REDHUM VIA EMAIL | COMPARTIR INFORMACIÓN

Búsqueda avanzada

Jueves 25 de junio de 2009

- INICIO
- REGIÓN
- DOCUMENTOS
- MAPAS
- EMERGENCIAS
- ¿QUIÉN HACE QUÉ?
- CLUSTER/SECTOR
- NOSOTROS Y OTROS

**CENTRO DE NOTICIAS [ ver todas las noticias ]**

**NOTICIAS DESTACADAS**

**25-06-2009 - República Dominicana: Entregan equipos para la prevención y mitigación de desastres**  
Un conjunto de organizaciones de la sociedad civil se reunieron este martes en Barahona para dar a conocer los resultados de un proyecto de prevención de desastres que han ejecutado durante un año en las comunidades que bordean el Lago Enriquillo con apoy...

**25-06-2009 - Haití: Con apoyo del BID, reconstruirá escuelas dañadas por huracanes**

**25-06-2009 - Argentina: Se elevan a 21 los muertos a causa de la influenza AH1N1 en Argentina**

**25-06-2009 - Brasil: Río Negro aumenta de nivel en Brasil**

**25-06-2009 - República Dominicana: Entregan equipos para la prevención y mitigación de desastres**

**¿Qué es Redhum?**

**GALERÍA DE IMÁGENES**

Colombia: CARACOL Más de 4 mil 500 personas resultaron afectadas por invierno en 24 horas

**Kit de Información en Emergencias**

**ALERTAS**

No hay alertas en este momento

**EMERGENCIAS EN FOCO**

Ola de frío en Perú - mayo 2009

Influenza A/H1N1 en las Américas - abril 2009

**ÚLTIMAS ACTUALIZACIONES**

**DOCUMENTOS**

25-06-2009 - Argentina: Ministerio de Salud nforme de Situación por Influenza, No. 57, al 24 de junio de 2009

**MAPAS**

25-06-2009 - Global: OMS Mapa de la gripe por A(H1N1) al 24 de junio (Inglés)

REDHUM VIA EMAIL | COMPARTIR INFORMACIÓN

Búsqueda avanzada

Jueves 25 de junio de 2009

**OTROS TEMAS ASOCIADOS - INFLUENZA AVIAR Y PANDEMICA**

**Centroamérica toma medidas para evitar muertes por gripe porcina**

Aunque las afectaciones de gripe porcina en Centroamérica han sido hasta ahora leves, los ministros acordaron incrementar la vigilancia epidemiológica en zonas climáticas y grupos de mayor riesgo, como enfermos crónicos, así como investigar por qué en lugares fríos no se han reportados casos positivos de gripe A, observó la ministra de Salud de Costa Rica, María Luisa Ávila.

Para mas Información [Click Aquí](#).

VER DOCUMENTOS POR:

Año:

Región:

Tipo documento:

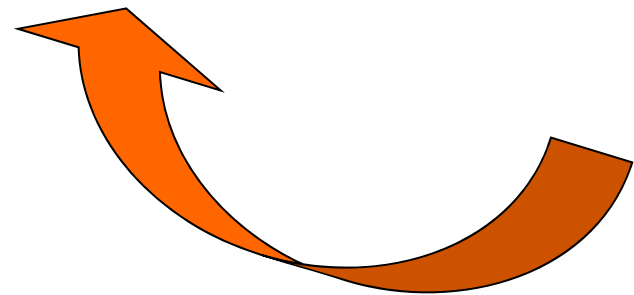
Fuente:

**OTROS TEMAS ASOCIADOS - (INFLUENZA AVIAR Y PANDEMICA)**

Registros de 1 al 50 de un total de 149

Registros por página: 50

REGIÓN / PAIS	PUBLICACIÓN EN REDHUM	TITULO	DESCRIPCIÓN	FUENTE	FECHA DE PRODUCCIÓN	DOC
Global	25-06-2009	OMS Mapa de la gripe por A(H1N1) al 24 de junio (Inglés)	Mapa referencial que muestra el rango de casos confirmados en cada región a nivel mundial.	OMS	24-06-2009	238 KB
			La Organización Panamericana de la Salud, reporta que hasta el 24 de Junio de 2009, se han notificado un total de			



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SI NO ME ABRES  
LA PUERTA,  
ESTORNUDARÉ  
Y ESTORNUDARÉ  
Y SEGURO TE  
CONTAGIARÉ

