

APPENDIX G

STEP-BY-STEP APPROACH FOR PLANNING ATM REQUIREMENTS AND CNS INFRASTRUCTURE

The step-by-step approach for planning ATM requirements and CNS infrastructure is as follows:

Step 1. Identify homogeneous ATM areas and/or major international traffic flows.

Step 2. List the ICAO region(s), flight information region(s) and State(s) involved in the homogeneous ATM areas and/ or major international traffic flows.

Step 3. Carry out air traffic forecasts and ascertain airspace user needs.

Step 4. Evaluate Perform an operational analysis of the current infrastructure of for the areas identified in Step 2 in terms of, inter alia:

- a) ATM limitations and shortcomings;
- b) separation standards; and
- c) CNS availability.

Step 5. Determine the ATM objectives and requirements for the areas identified in Step 2 (Part I, Chapter 4, Appendices A and B refer). in terms of the required total systems performance (RTSP), using as the basis the guidance material contained in the operational concept document (*operational analysis*).

Step 6. Establish CNS and other technical and automation requirements necessary to support the desired ATM objectives identified in Step 5 (*operational analysis*).

Step 7. Analyse the benefits/improvements resulting from Steps 5 and 6 in order to establish (*operational analysis*):

- a) costs-benefits;
- b) relative priority; and
- c) expected performance improvements; and

d) implementation dates of the various ATM objectives and CNS facilities for each of the homogeneous ATM areas and/or major international traffic flows/routing areas (Part I, Chapters 5, Appendix A; Part I, Chapter 6, Appendix A; Part I, Chapter 7 and 8, Appendix A; and Figures I-3-2 to I-3-5 of this chapter refer).

Step 8. Considering the many technical solutions and implementation options available, repeat as necessary Steps 5, 6 and 7 to determine the most appropriate solution (*operational analysis*).

Step 9. Develop an ATM implementation plan based on the outcome of steps 1 through 8 above using as the basis the guidance material contained in the operational concept document and the results of the operational analysis. A safety assessment should demonstrate that any new systems, or changes to the present systems, will achieve an acceptable level of safety.

Step 10. Examine the possibilities of funding the implementation of the CNS/ATM systems infrastructure for States requiring financial assistance.

Step 11. Determine the means and methods of cost-recovery.

Step 12. Establish a framework to interface with all the CNS/ATM partners on a continuing basis to ensure the harmonious and integrated implementation of CNS/ATM systems in homogeneous areas and/or major international traffic flows.