

भारतीय विमानपत्तन प्राधिकरण AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA



CENTRAL AIR TRAFFIC FLOW MANAGEMENT (C-ATFM) - INDIA

Topics



- Topics
 - The Need
 - C-ATFM Network
 - C-ATFM Operations
 - Current Status and Activities
 - Challenges in Implementation
 - Future Developments



AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS - FORECAST



	International	Domestic	Total	
YEAR	A/c Movements (in '000)	A/c Movements (in '000)	A/c Movements (in '000)	
2018-19	455.46	2007.80	2463.27	
2019-20	482.79	2208.58	2691.37	
2020-21	511.76	2429.44	2941.20	
2021-22	542.47	2672.38	3214.85	
2022-23	569.59	2832.73	3402.32	
CAGR	5.8%	9.2%	8.6%	

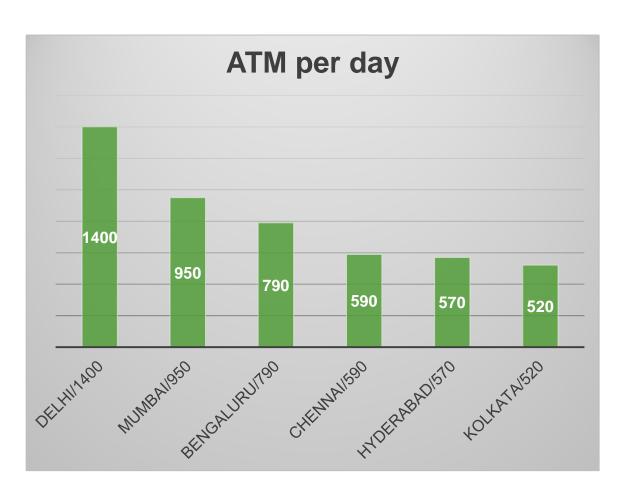
Aircraft Movements (in '000)

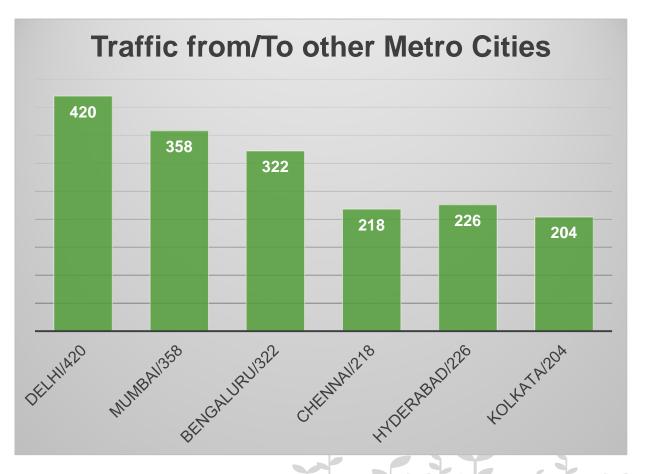


भारतीय विमानपत्तन प्राधिकरण INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC FLOW (PER WEEK) AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA **About 3500** Flights per week VEAR EAST 40% EUROPE 10% FAR EAST 4% Delhi Guwahati MID EAST 48% NEAR 5% Kolkata Approximately 70% of the **SOUTH EAST 20%** International Traffic operates within FIVE Hour flight time Chennai from India ATFM TF1 2018

Domestic Traffic Scenario







9/23/2018 ATFM TF1 2018

Six Metro Air Traffic



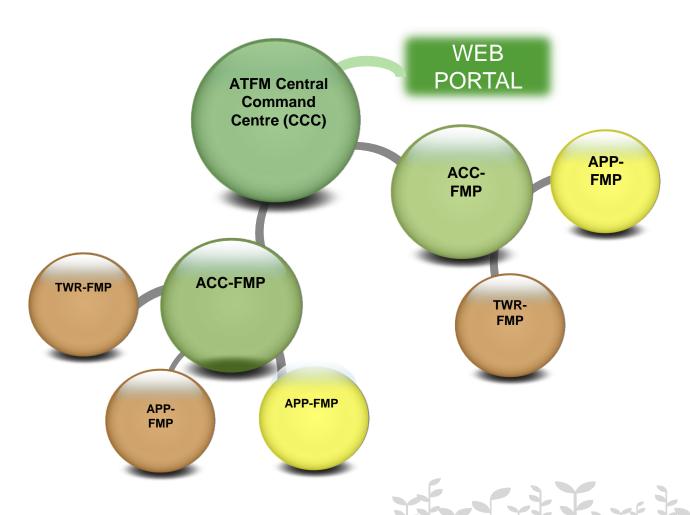
Airport	No of Runways	Total ATM Per Day	Peak Traffic Hours (UTC)			
Delhi	3	1400	0200-0900, 1000-1100, 1200- 1600			
Mumbai	2	950	0200-0300, 0400-0600, 1300- 1600			
Bengaluru	1	790	0300-0500, 1200-1700			
Chennai	2	590	- (c)			
Hyderabad	1	570	Traffic equally distributed			
Kolkata	2	520				
	9/23/2018	ATI	TFM TF1 2018			

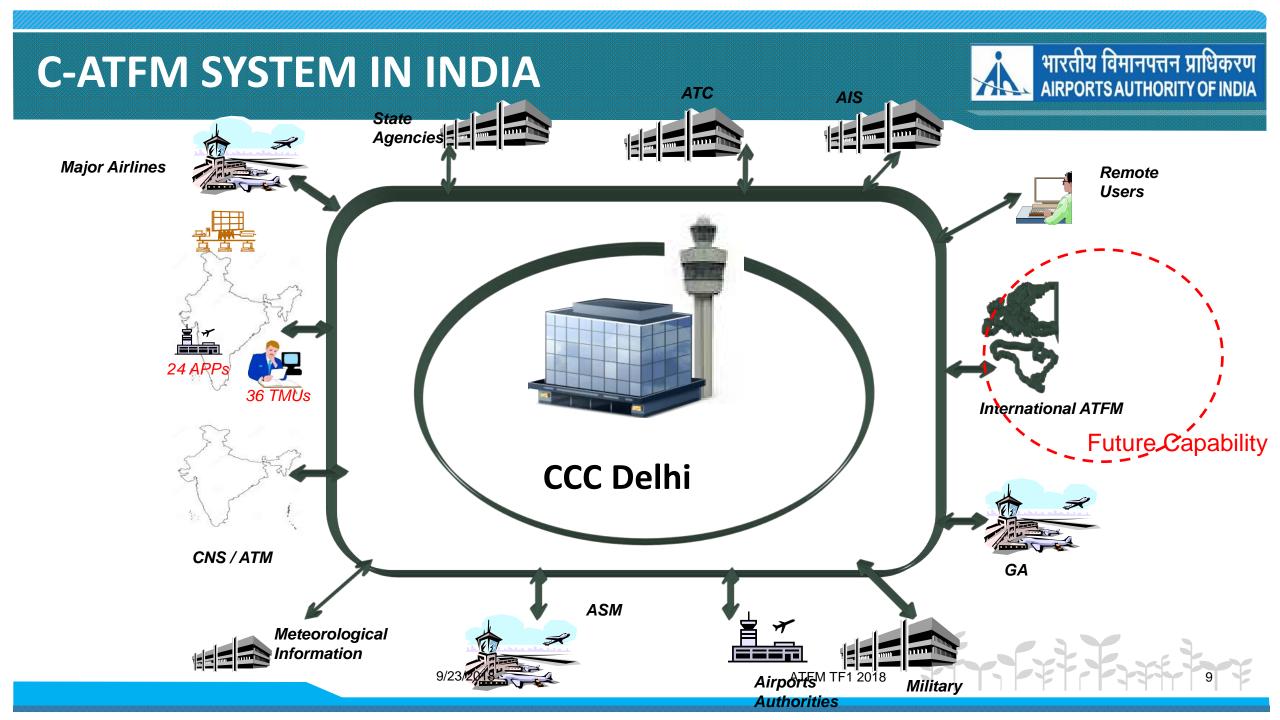
C-ATFM SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

AAI CENTRAL ATFM STRUCTURE



- Objective is to manage and optimize traffic flows by <u>actively collaborating</u> <u>with airlines, airport, defense and other</u> <u>stakeholders</u> on daily basis.
- The Central Command Center (CCC)
 will receive strategic and tactical FPL,
 Weather, Airspace, Traffic, Airport
 information for accurate Situational
 Awareness and decide on needed
 ATFM measures.
- Flow Management Positions (FMP) will be the unit implementing ATFM program at local ACCs, APP and TWR units.

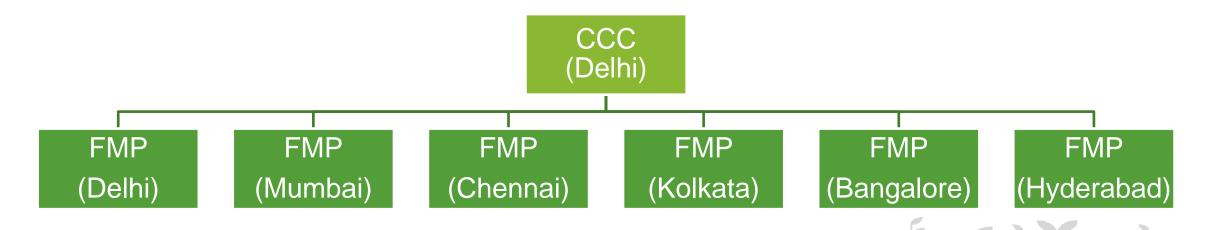




C-ATFM ORGANISATION

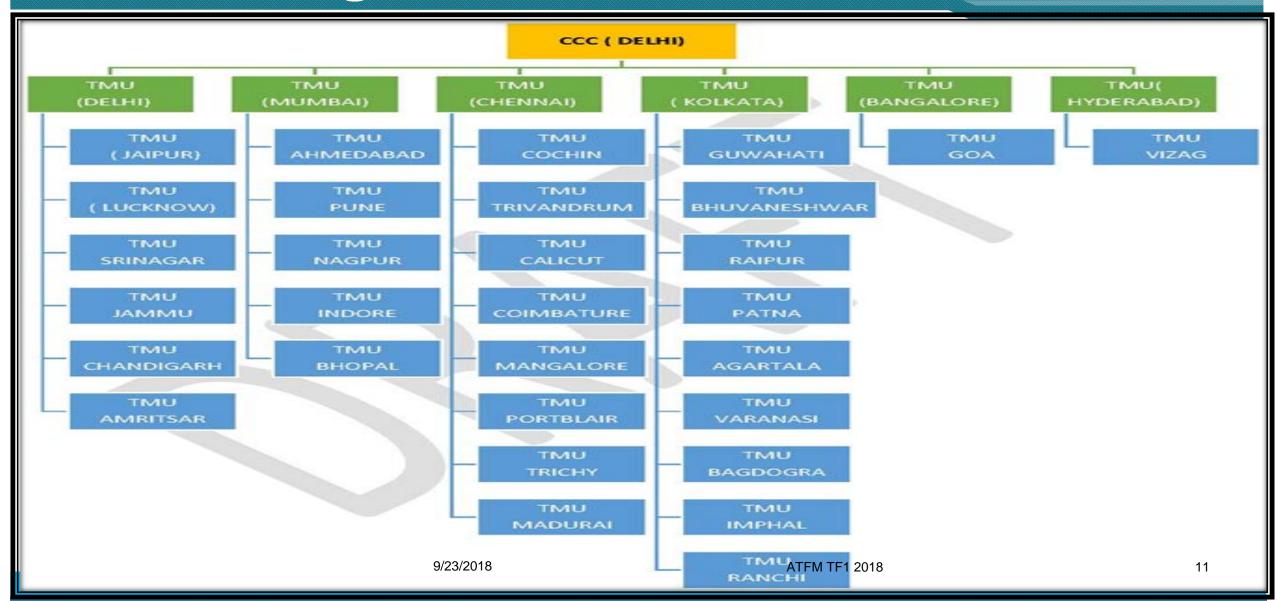


- Phase 1 C-ATFM operations ATFM operation in India started w.e.f. 27/04/2017.
 - a CCC at Delhi and
 - 6 FMPs at the major ACCs of
 - Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai, Kolkata, Bangalore and Hyderabad
 - These cities' airports handle about 60% of Indian traffic



C-ATFM Organization



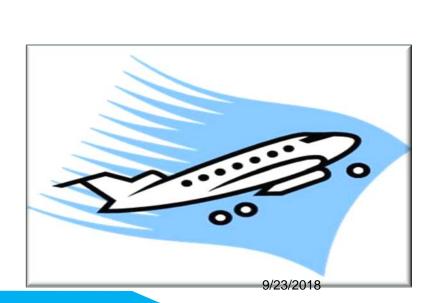


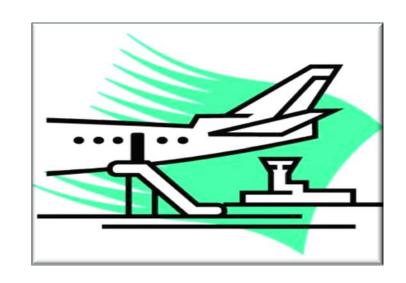
C-ATFM Operations

ATFM Measures



- Pre-Flight
 - Rerouting
 - Ground Delay Program(GDP)
 - Airport Stop Program (ASP)
 - Minutes in Trail





- In-Flight
 - Rerouting
 - Miles in Trail
 - Fix Balancing
 - Airborne Holding
 - Level capping

ATFM TF1 2018

ATFM Measures (cont'd)



- ATFM measures should;
 - be kept to the minimum and, whenever possible, be applied selectively only to that part of the system that is constrained
 - be established and coordinated so as to avoid, if at all possible, having cumulative or contradictory effects on the same flights

Ground Delay Program (GDP)



- The C-ATFM System applies regulations to arrivals to a constrained airport in the form of GDP.
- The departures departing from Indian airports are given a Calculated Take Off Time (CTOT).
- The CTOT is the expected time of departure. The airline accordingly adjusts the EOBT.
- The CTOT window is (-5' to +10').
- CATFM Phase I operations mainly concentrate on GDP program.

9/23/2018

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ELEMENTS CONSIDERED FOR FLOW MANAGEMENT



Visualize Sessions Current session: Strategical 15/08/2017 - Tuesday Hour: 00:00 Duration: 24 h Overview Demand Alert Demand Chart Flight Plans

Configuration

Interval:

60min O45min O30min O15min O5min

Plan Type (=): ☑ RPL ☑ FPL ☑ Flight Schedule

Update

Regulated Elements

Aerodromes	Aerodrome Groups	Airway Segments	Airway Segment Groups	Controlled Auxiliary Points	SUAs	FIR Sectors	FIR Sector Groups	Fixed Points	Polygons	SID Segments	SID Segment Groups	STAR Segments	STAR Segment Groups	TMA Sectors	TMA Sector Groups
_															
VABB	VIDP-VABB-VOBL	Q1- BBB DPN 100 480		AAE - VOR	VID109	VOMF.SUML	VIDF GROUP	TIGER	POLY4					BTMB.BTM6	
VIJP	VIDP GROUP	G333- DPN TIGER 220 4			VIR153A	VOMF.SUMM	VIDF FIR		VIRDP					DTMA.DT07	
VABV	AERODROME GROUP1	L759- DPN KKJ 280 480				VOMF.SUHS	VIDF WEST		TEST12345					DTMA.DT02	
VAPO	VECF					VABF.BFMB								BTMB.BTM4	
VOGO	VIDP_SOP_GROU					VECF.SURP								BTMB.BTM5	
VIDP	VOBL_GROUP					VABF.UAHE								BTMB.BCMB	
VECC						VOMF.SUBL								DTMA.DT04	
~					9/23/20	18				ATFM TF1 2	2018				16

ATFM daily plan (ADP)- Issued at 1330 UTC for the Next day



- Tactical briefings and conferences:
 - Provide overview of current ATFM situation
 - Discuss any issues
 - Provide outlook on operations for coming period
- Output of these conferences → ATFM Daily Plan (ADP
- ATFM Daily Plan (ADP) is a set of tactical ATFM measures that will be in force in Indian airspace on the following day.

- The Daily plan will be published/Disseminated by CCC on the basis of following criteria. An ADP includes the following items of information:
 - Aerodrome or Airspace Sector identification;
 - Description of constraints
 - Time frame
 - Proposed ATFM measures; and
 - Remarks/other relevant information.
- ADP will be distributed to stakeholders by either Email or Fax or Web portal of SKYFLOW

•



SAMPLE ADP



ATFM DAILY PLAN (ADP) 1711080000 to 1711082359 (UTC)										
CAPACITY AND CONSTRAINTS:										
LOCATION: AD OR SECTOR APPLICABLE PERIOD CONSTRAINTS / REMARKS										
VIDP	0200 – 0500 UTC 0600 – 0700 UTC 0800 – 0900 UTC 1200 – 1700 UTC	Expect congestion								
VABB	0200 — 0500 UTC 0800 — 0900 UTC 1200 — 1400 UTC	Expect congestion								
VECC										
VOMM										
VOBL	1200 — 1300 UTC 1400 — 1500 UTC 1600 — 1700 UTC	Expect congestion								
VOHS										
	ATFM ME	ASURES:								
LOCATION: AD OR SECTOR	APPLICABLE PERIOD	MEASURES/ REMARKS								
VIDP	0300 – 0600 UTC 0600 – 0900 UTC 1200 – 1500 UTC 1500 – 1800 UTC	Expect CTOTs for Arrivals at VIDP (Departures from VIDP to be regulated by DA-CDM)								
DEVELOPING ISSUES:										
LOCATION: AD OR SECTOR APPLICABLE PERIOD MEASURES/ REMARKS										
ANY OTHER ISSUES:										
VIDP RWY 11/29 closure till 0130 UTC 10 th November 2017, vide NOTAM No. – A1092/17										

NOTE: (T): "CDM BEGIN TIME"

- "INITIAL CDM SCENARIO FOR PREVIEW" = CDM BEGIN TIME MINUS 6 HRS OR EARLIER (T-6 HRS)
- > "WINDOW FOR UPDATION" = CDM BEGIN TIME MINUS 5 HOURS (T- 5 HRS; DURATION: 1 HR)
- "INITIAL CTOTS" = CDM BEGIN TIME MINUS 3 HOURS (T-3 HRS)
- "WINDOW FOR URGENT CHANGE" = CDM BEGIN TIME MINUS 3 HOURS (T-3 HRS; DURATION: 15 MIN)

s. NO.	SCENARIO NAME	CDM BEGIN TIME (T)	CDM END TIME	FINAL CTOT TIME (T – 02:30 HRS)
1	CDM1_VIDP_081117	0300 UTC	0600 UTC	0030 UTC
2	CDM2_VIDP_081117	0600 UTC	0900 UTC	0330 UTC
3	CDM3_VIDP_081117	1200 UTC	1500 UTC ATEM TE 2018	0930 UTC
2	CDM4_VIDP_081117	1500 UTC	1800/0152010	1230 UTC

CCC Assessment Process

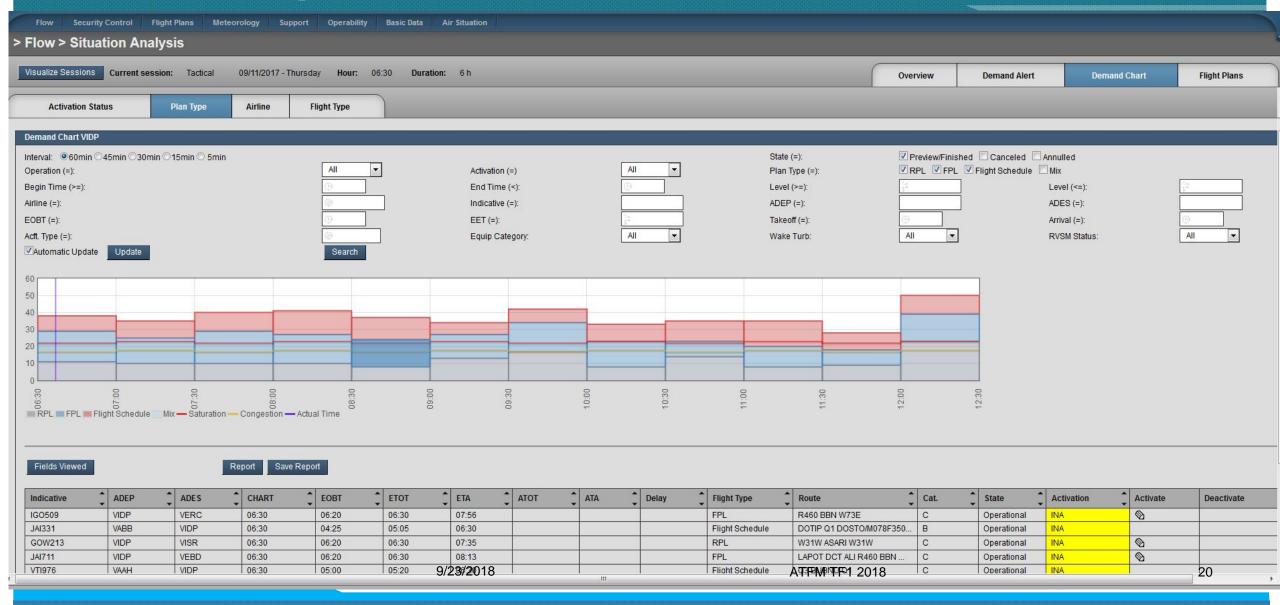


- Which airports are congested?
- When and for how long? To what extent?
- Can the situation be managed without restrictions?
- How many aircraft are impacted?
- What time is the expected impacted?
- Do we have the time for stakeholders' collaboration?
- What measures are to be used to balance demand with capacity (i.e., GDP, GS)



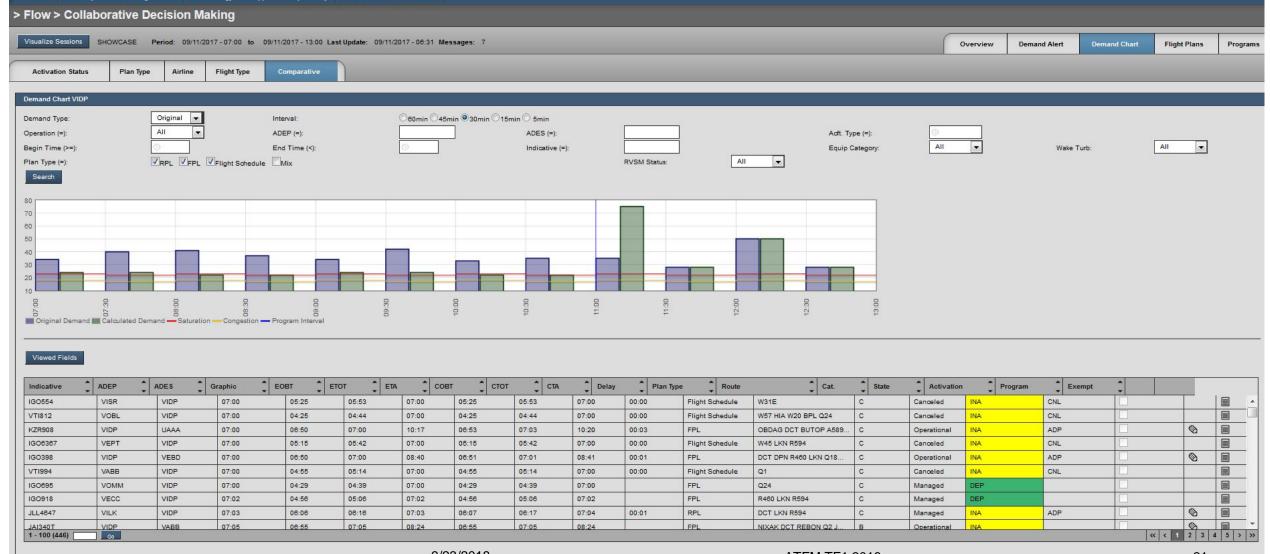
Assessing DCB- Demand Chart





Applying GDP





EXEMPTED FLIGHTS



- The Flight Plan Operator is able to differentiate priority flights (hospital, military, emergency, authorities) to be excluded or treated in a special way in the application of restrictive flow control.
- The following are excluded from ATFM measures
 - Flights experiencing emergency including unlawful interference
 - Flights on SAR
 - Medical evacuation flights
 - Flights with "head of State " status
 - Other flights identified by State



Execution Report





AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA

(A Public Sector Undertaking - Miniratna-Category-1)

Rajiv Gandhi Bhawan, Safdarjung Airport

New Delhi - 110003

FONE: 91-11-24632950

FAX.: 91-11-24632950

Scenario situation

Period: 09/11/2017 - 07:00 to 09/11/2017 - 13:00

Scenario: SHOWCASE

Motive: tria

Advisory Valididy:

Amount plans delayed: 186 Sum plans delay: 78:09 Delay Average: 00:25 Maximum delay min: 82 Total flights in the program: 224

5 min: 19% 15 min: 30% 30 min: 64% 45 min: 84% 60 min: 99%

Total:258

					_								
Indicative	ADEP	ADES	EOBT	ETOT	ETA	COBT	стот	CTA	Delay	Flight Type	Airline	Route	Program
CPA043	VHHH	VIDP	03:10	03:10	08:10	03:11	03:11	08:11	00:01	Flight Schedule	CATHAY	TEBID A201 LKN R594	ADP
VTI882	VOCI	VIDP	04:30	04:33	07:20	04:30	04:33	07:20	00:00	Flight Schedule	VISTARA	W118 CCB W43 BIA Q22	CNL
VTI812	VOBL	VIDP	04:25	04:44	07:00	04:25	04:44	07:00	00:00	Flight Schedule	VISTARA	W57 HIA W20 BPL Q24	CNL
IGO943	VOBL	VIDP	04:50	05:03	07:20	04:50	05:03	07:20	00:00	Flight Schedule	IFLY	W57 HIA W20 BPL Q24	CNL
VTI994	VABB	VIDP	04:55	05:14	07:00	04:55	05:14	07:00	00:00	Flight Schedule	VISTARA	Q1	CNL
IGO487	VOMM	VIDP	05:10	05:32	07:55	05:10	05:32	07:55	00:00	Flight Schedule	IFLY	Q24	CNL
IGO6367	VEPT	VIDP	05:15	05:42	07:00	05:15	05:42	07:00	00:00	Flight Schedule	IFLY	W45 LKN R594	CNL
AIC486	VOPB	VIDP	05:20	05:50	09:00	05:20	05:50	09:00	00:00	Flight Schedule	AIRINDIA	VATLA P628 ASOPO W66	CNL
IGO554	VISR	VIDP	05:25	05:53	07:00	05:25	05:53	07:00	00:00	Flight Schedule	IFLY	W31E	CNL
SEJ474	VASU	VIDP	05:53	06:03	07:22	05:53	06:03	07:23	00:01	RPL	SPICEJET	APANO W12N QQZ A347	ADP
LLR614	VIJU	VIDP	06:00	06:08	07:35	06:00	06:08	07:35	00:00	Flight Schedule	ALLIED	W34 PK W31E	CNL
IGO985	VOCB	VIDP	05:50	06:09	08:45	05:50	06:09	08:45	00:00	Flight Schedule	IFLY	W43 BIA W57 HIA DCT	CNL
JLL4647	VILK	VIDP	06:06	06:16	07:03	06:07	06:17	07:04	00:01	RPL	LITE JET	DCT LKN R594	ADP
SEJ2844	VIAX	VIDP	06:05	06:17	07:10	06:05	06:17	07:10	00:00	Flight Schedule	SPICEJET	DCT IBANA W36 CHG W3	CNL

11/9/17 6:53 AM

ATFM Communication



Sample Request sent To ATFM

message>

- -TITLE AOI
- -EVENT DEP/ARR
- -ARCID ETH3739
- -ADEP VIDP
- -ADES HAAB
- -EOBD 141217
- -EOBT 1030
- -AOBD 141217
- -AOBT 1040
- -ATOT 1045
- -RWYDEP 27L
- -PKDEP 37
- -TIMESTAMP 141217104500
- </message>
- </ns2:request>
- </ns2:receiveAoi>

Sample Request sent By ATFM to DIAL

message>

- -TITLE DPI
- -ORGNID VIDPACDM
- -ARCID ETH3739
- -ADEP VIDP
- -ADES HAAB
- -EOBD 141217
- -EOBT 1030
- -CTA 1240
- -CTOT 1045
- -TIMESTAMP 141217104100
- </message>
- </ns2:request>
- </ns2:receiveDpi>

CTOT Messages

< 2018-08-27 00:47:21 > ------

ZCZC TCM0005

FF VIDPZTZX VIDFZQZX

VILHZTZX

270047

VIDPCTFM

(DLA-SEJ122-VILH0247-VIDP-

DOF/180827)



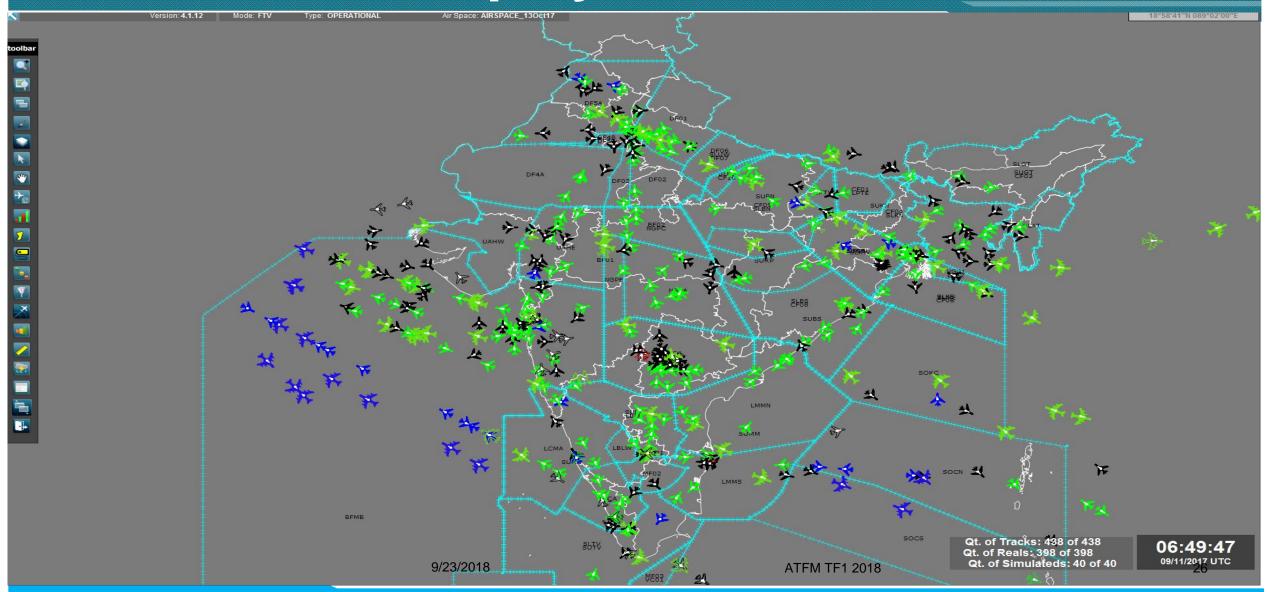
Role of FMP



- Role of Flow Management Positions in ACCs
- The role of the FMP is to provide the direct link between ATC and the AOs in respect to ATFM measures and events
 - Runway landing and departure rates
 - Airport declared taxi times
 - Runway configuration
 - Sector configurations
 - Unusual events that will affect capacity (such as adverse w/x ,blocked runways or military exercises)

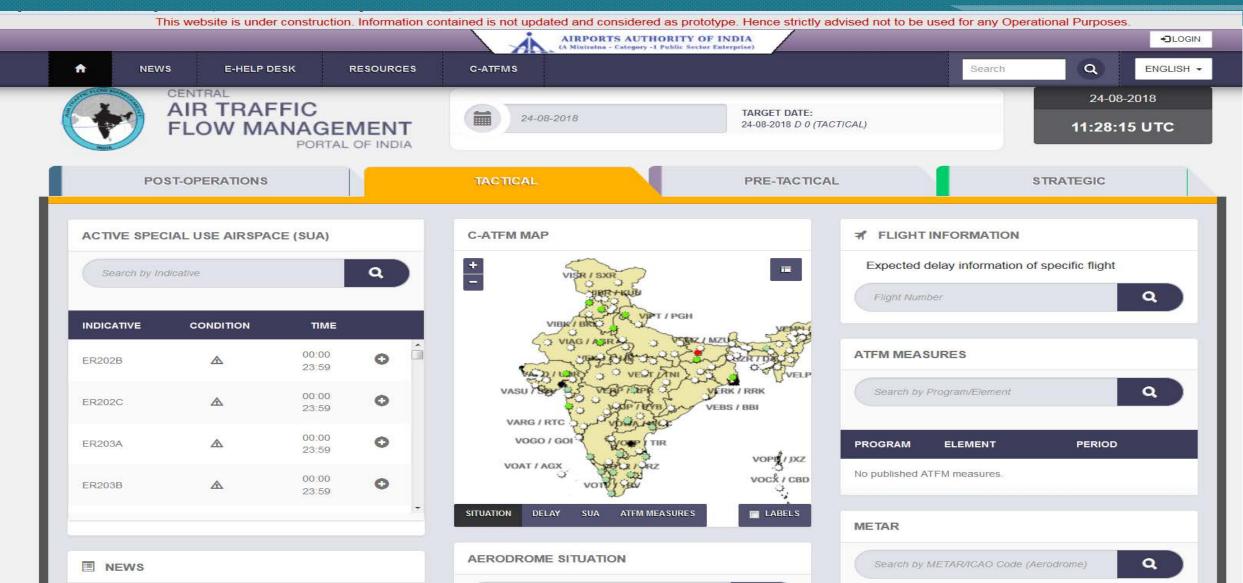
Air Situation Display





Web Portal (Under Development)





Process of Implementation



Phase I 2015-17

- Airport (Ground)Delay Program
- •Airport Arrival Constraints e.g. weather, runway outage
- Addressing constraints of Six Major Airports

Phase II 2017-19

- Ground Delay Program and Airspace Flow programs supporting Airspace Congestion & DCB at most airports across Country
- Interconnectivity among ATFM –ACDM systems
- Availability of WEB Services for all stakeholders

Phase III 2019 onwards

- Ability to exchange information with adjacent ATFM Systemscommunication Protocol?
- Participation in Cross Border ATFM ?

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CDM (Collaborative Decision Making)



- Decentralized Decision Making
- CDM Partners share the data for "Common Situational Awareness"
- CDM Partners share a consultation process for decision making
- The ATFM Directorate of AAI is responsible for keeping the Common Situational Awareness updated through collecting and assimilation of data.
- The CDM decision is binding on all CDM partners

CDM PROCEDURES - ATFM



- CDM Partners have access to C-ATFM system
- Secure login
- Common Situational Awareness
- Request change for own flights to TFM
- TFM approves changes
- Can CANCEL, CHG, SWAP own flights

- AIP India Sup 25/2017 describes the responsibilities and role of stakeholders
- AAI has also coordinated with stakeholders to arrive at "Common Business Rules "for efficient CDM process. Now under consideration at highest level.
- Military (Indian Air Force, Indian Navy) is an important stakeholder and CDM Partner.
- The CDM Process is evolving with more participation and contribution from all stakeholders.

9/23/2018 A



POST OPS ANALYSIS

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POST OPERATIONS ANALYSIS (1/3)



Collect and assess data including comparison to targets

Periodic operations review meetings with partners involved

Broad review and further infromation gathering at daily briefing

Weekly operations management meeting to assess results and recommendations



ATFM Parameters being monitored

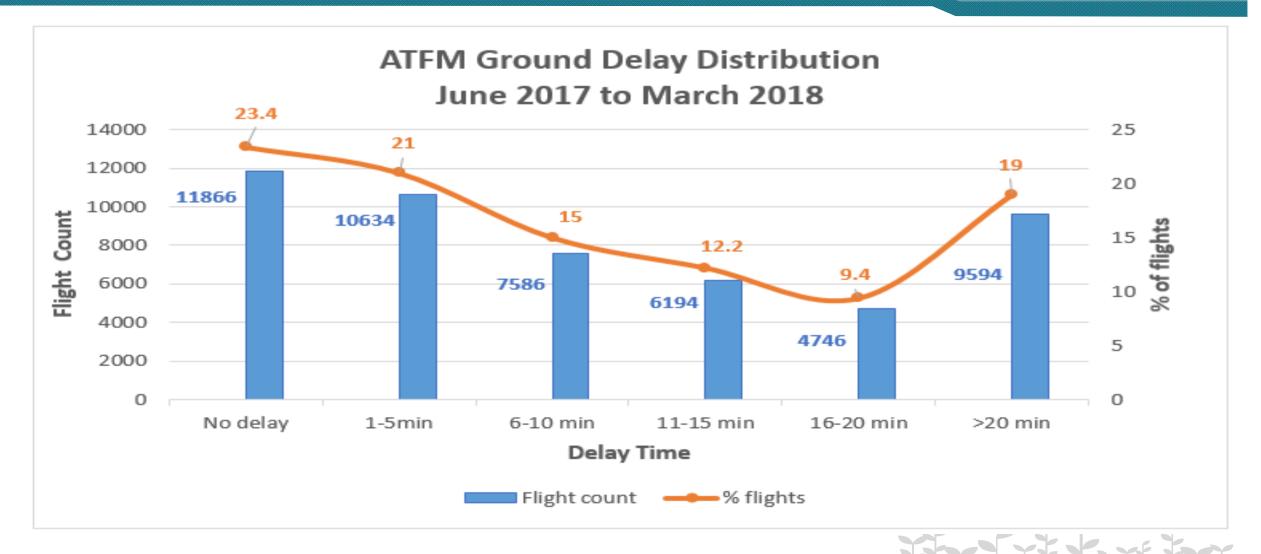


ATFM Program Impact	ATFM Ground delay statistics (ATFM ground delay defined as CTOT-ETOT)	ATFM Compliance Measurement		
ATFM Scenario	ATFM Delay statistics	Overall compliance rate		
Affected Flight statistics	ATFM Delay Distribution	ATFM departure slot adherence distribution		
	Month wise Average ATFM Delay	Adherence rate of Airline operators		
		Adherence rate of Regions		
		Adherence rate of Airports within different Regions		

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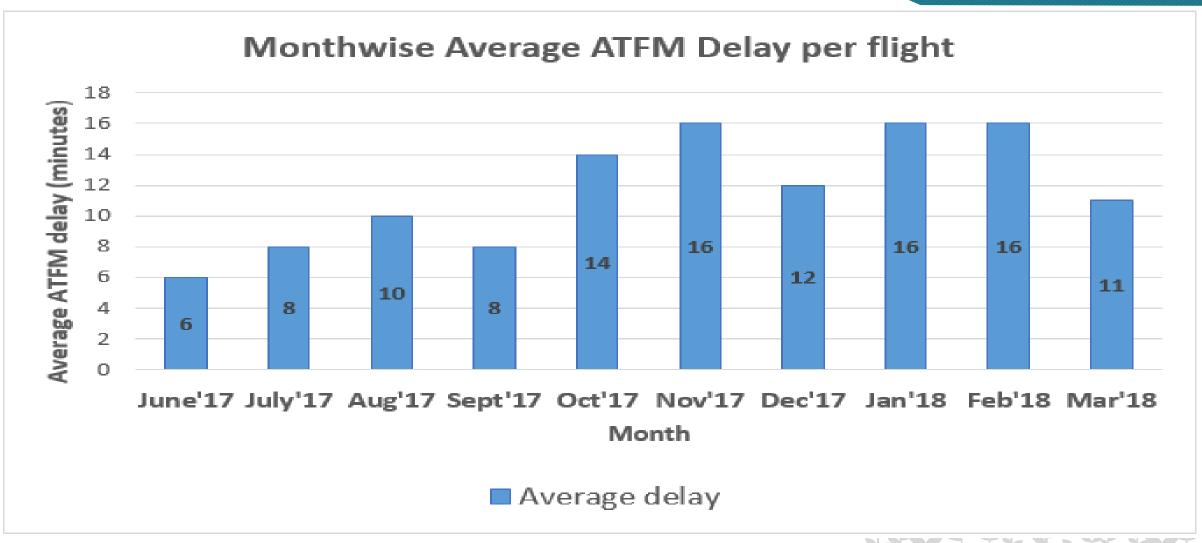
ATFM Ground Delay





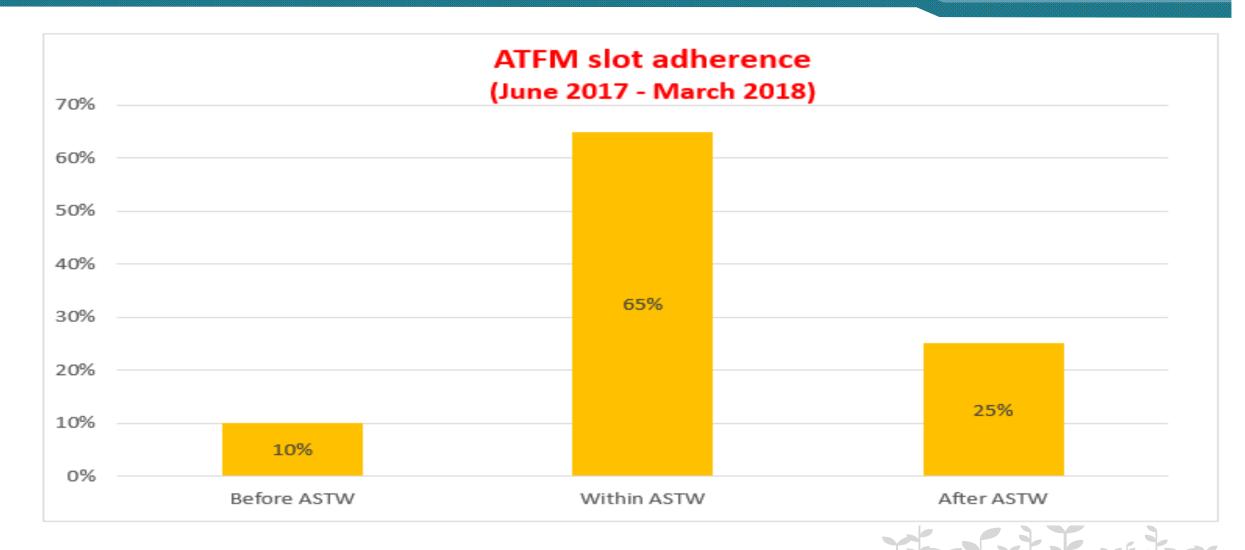
Month wise Average ATFM Delay





ATFM Slot Adherence

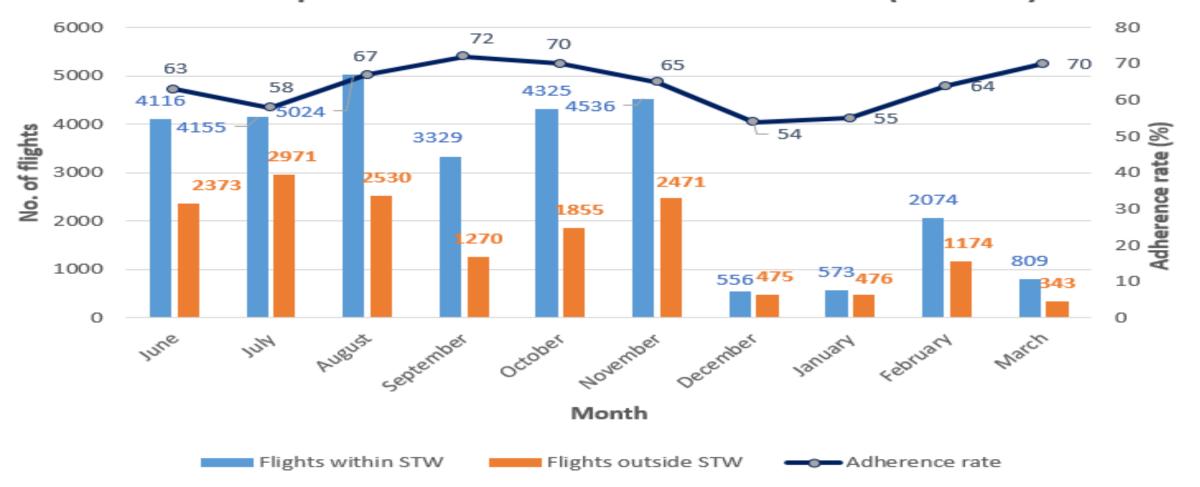




ATFM Departure Slot Adherence (Month wise)







Concluding

CHALLENGES



- Data availability for network-wide demand projection – Eg., Flight Plan Data, No Ops Data, delay, change
- Flexibility to adapt the plan
- Capacity can change, the plan must be able to change with it
- Aircraft operators can modify flight priorities and schedules
- Non adherence to CTOTs and Flight Schedule;

- Active Participation of Stakeholders;
- Reliable Met Forecast;
- Evolution of C-ATFM System;
- Integration of ACDM with ATFM
- Airspace Reorganization WIP;
- Coordination with Military _
 FUA

WAY FORWARD





- Implementation of ATFM measures in Indian Airports
 - Phase I commenced on 27th April
 2017 for 6 airports
 - Phase II September 2018–Nation wide application
- Cross Border ATFM 2019?
- Integration with Global ATFM.

9/23/2018

Do you have any questions? भारतीय विमानपत्तन प्राधिकरण AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA



