

Identified ASBU elements applicable to AFI region in CNS Field

ASBU Modules	ASBU Elements	Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e (Yes or No)	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
COMI	B0/1 - Aircraft Communication Addressing Reporting System (ACARS)	 To enable the data exchanges through Controller/Pilot Data Link Communication (CPDLC); To enable the data exchanges through Automatic Dependant Surveillance-Contract (ADS-C) Communication To enable Airlines Operations Communication 	Ready for implement ation	• Yes	 Introduction of a datalink to support domestic data communications operations. Exchanges aviation data (AOC, CPDLC and ADS) 	• Communication infrastructure (VHF & HF Data Links)	 ANSPs Airlines
	B0/2- Aeronautical Telecommunicati on Network/Open System Interconnection (ATN/OSI)	• To support Operational Data Exchange (Flight Plans, NOTAMs and OPMET)	• Ready for implement ation	• No	• ATN/OSI is not selected for implementation in the AFI Region in consideration of Cost constraints	• NA	• NA



ASBU Modules	ASBU Elements	Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e (Yes or No)	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
	B0/3- VHF Data Link (VDL) Mode O/A	• To support Air /Ground Data Link Communication	• Ready for implement ation	• Yes	 Introduction of a datalink to support domestic data communications operations. a supplement to voice communications Exchanges aviation data (AOC, CPDLC and ADS) 	 Narrow-band transceiver operating in the VHF aviation protected spectrum band Based double side band AM multi-shift eying modulation to transfer 2400 bps. 	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs
	B0/4- VHF Data Link (VDL) Mode 2 Basic	• To support Air /Ground Data Link Communication with higher performance than VDLM0/A	 Ready for implement ation Standardiz ed (Annex 10 Vol. 3 Chap 6) 	• Yes	 Provides an Increase in data capacity over VDL Mode O/A Exchanges aviation data (AOC, CPDLC and ADS) More efficient use of spectrum 	• VHF narrow-band transceiver operating in the protected spectrum band, under a set of air-ground protocols that increase the data rate to 31.5 kbits	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs
	B0/5- Satellite Communication (SATCOM) Class C Data	• To provide surveillance and communications in Continental Remote and Oceanic	Ready for implement ation Standardiz ed (Annex	• Yes	• Supports improvement of surveillance and communication in airspace where	• Satellite and ground infrastructures	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs



ASBU Madalaa	ASBU Elements	Purpose of	Maturity	Applicabl	Rational of	Element Enablers	Stakeholde
Modules		Liements	level	e (Yes or No)	Аррисаошту		rs
	B0/6-High Frequency Data Link (HFDL	 airspaces, where VHF usage is not possible or practical. Satellite-based, narrow-band communication provided by multiple service providers that can be used for safety and routing communications To exchange data messages between aircraft end-systems and corresponding ground based HFDL ground stations 	 10 Vol. 3 Chap 6) Ready for implement ation Standardiz ed (Annex 10 Vol. 3 Chap 11) 	0 Yes	 Procedural separation is being applied To communicate in areas where SATCOM and VHF are not available 	• HFDL network and avionics	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs
	B0/7-ATS Message Handling System (AMHS)	 To supports improved communication over AFTN To provide flight information coordination between ANSPs 	 Ready for implement ation Standardiz ed (ICAO Annex X Vol.2 & Vol.3 and 	• Yes	 To carry traffic for AIDC/Flight Plan/MET until SWIM is ready in Block 2 and accommodate SWIM 	• ATN infrastructure	CAAANSPsCSPs



ASBU	ASBU Elements	Purpose of	Maturity	Applicabl	Rational of	Element Enablers	Stakeholde
Modules		Elements	level	e	Applicability		rs
				(Yes or No)			
		 at adjacent FIRs, and with relevant military units, support separation assurance, potentially providing, when used in conjunction with other enablers (e.g. navigation capabilities), reduced separation. Flight Plan/Clearance AIDC: Flight transfer 3. MET data 	Doc. 9880)		compliance data message (IWXXM) until ANSPs readiness for SWIM		
	B1/1-Ground- Ground Aeronautical Telecommunicati on Network/Internet Protocol suite (ATN/IPS)	 To support of Air Traffic Service Communication (ATSC) as well as Aeronautical Industry Service Communication (AINSC), such as Aeronautical 	 Standardiz ation ICAO Annex X Vol.2 & Vol.3 and Doc. 9896 	• Yes	 To enable the efficient integration of technologies with improved integrity to support air to ground aeronautical safety services 	 Modern robust, efficient and cost- effective data communications network infrastructure IPS nodes and networks operating in a multinational environment 	CAAANSPsCSPs



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				(Yes or No)			
		Administrative Communications • (AAC) and Aeronautical Operational Communications			and regularity of flight communications		
	B1/2-VHF Data Link (VDL) Mode 2 Multi- Frequency	 To supports transmission of data link message sets to supplement current voice operations, thus reducing voice channel congestion, while increasing productivity and capacity. Support increased subnetwork capacity and reduces interference over the standard VDL Mode 2 system. 	• Ready for implement ation Standardiz ed (Annex 10 Vol. 3 Chap 6)	• Yes	 Provides an Increase in data capacity over VDL Mode O/A Exchanges aviation data (AOC, CPDLC and ADS) More efficient use of spectrum 	• VHF narrow-band transceiver operating in the protected spectrum band, under a set of air-ground protocols that increase the data rate to 31.5 kbits	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs
	B1/3- SATCOM Class B Voice and Data	To supports introduction of SATVOICE and	Ready for implement ation	• Yes	• Use of SATCOM voice for all types of	• Inmarsat 4 satellite constellation, global	CAA ANSPs Airlings
			unon		for an types of		- Annies



ASBU Modules	ASBU Elements	Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e (Yes or No)	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
		 SATDATA as a complement to HF voice communications. To provide for oceanic and domestic broadband IPS based safety critical data link operations. To support safety critical, safety and regularity of flight operations. 	• (Annex 10 Vol. 3 Chap 6)		 ATS communications (routine and emergency/urge ncy communications). Provide high- speed IP based broadband networks. Improved security Lower cost than the traditional circuit switched services (Classic Aero). 	 SATCOM Class B (SB-S): Avionics, satellite modem Aircraft antenna capable of receiving Swift Broadband and Related equipment (diplexer, LNA, HPA & cabling) 	• CSPs
	B1/4- Aeronautical Mobile Airport Communication System (AeroMACS)	 To reduce Separation & Efficiency To improve situational awareness To educed Cost 	• Ready for implement ation	• • Yes	 To support Safety communications To ensure network connectivity on the airport surface for the safety critical and regularity of flight. 	 IPS Based wireless communications infrastructure and system Multilateration sensors, weather sensors, surface radar and fixed navigation aids. 	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs



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Modules		Elements	level	e (Ves or	Applicability		rs
				No)			
	B2/1-Air-Ground ATN/IPS	 To provide more efficient data communications. To improve information integrity. 	• Validation	0 No	• Not mature	• NA	•
	B2/2- Aeronautical Mobile Aircraft Communication System (AeroMACS) aircraft mobile connection	 To reduce Separation & Efficiency To improve situational awareness To educed Cost 	Validation	• • No	• Not Mature	• NA.	• NA
	B2/3-Link meeting requirements for non-safety critical communication	 To reduce operational cost; improve performance; To take advantage of new technologies sooner; To enable the global exchange of non-safety information. 	• Validation	0 No	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
COMS	B0/1-CPDLC (FANS 1/A & ATN B1) for domestic and	 To supports : reduction of voice channel congestion and increase of 	 Ready for implement ation (Standardi zed in 	• Yes	Complement to voice communications , controller-	 Aircraft ATN B1 CPDLC data link infrastructure ATSU CPDLC systems 	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs



ASBU Modules	ASBU Elements	Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e (Yes or	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
	procedural airspace	 capacity in domestic airspace, improvement of communication and surveillance in airspace where procedural separation is being applied. 	Annex X Vol.1, Annex X Vol.2 Chap. 8.2)		pilot data link communications (CPDLC) provide the controller and the pilot with the ability to communicate through exchange of data link messages.	EANS aircraft Elight	
	(FANS 1/A) for procedural airspace	• To support improvement of surveillance in airspace where procedural separation is being applied	 Ready for implement ation (Standardi zed in Annex X Vol.1, Annex X Vol.2 Chap. 8.2) 	• Yes	 ADS-C capability to provide ATSUs with aircraft position and projected profile for the flight at time intervals, events or ondemand dictated by the ground need 	 FAINS all craft Fright Management System ATSU ADS-C systems 	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs
	B1/1-PBCS approved CPDLC (FANS 1/A +) for domestic and procedural airspace	 To support: reduction of voice channel congestion and increase of capacity in 	 Ready for implement ation (Standardi zed in Annex X 	• Yes	 RCP240 in procedural airspace, for CPDLC (FANS 1/A+) to provides ATCs 	• FANS 1/A+ CPDLC systems compliant with RCP240 (procedural) and RCP130 (domestic).	CAA • •ANSPs• Airlines • • CSPs



ASBU Modules	ASBU Elements	Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e (Yes or	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
		domestic airspace, • introduction of performance- based reduced separation minima in procedural airspace	Vol.1, Annex X Vol.2 Chap. 8.2)	No)	 with intervention capability, allowing when used in conjunction with other enablers (e.g. ADS-C and navigation capabilities), reduced separation minima and thus capacity increase RCP 130 in domestic airspace, compliant CPDLC (FANS 1/A+) provides a complementary means of communications for en-route routine communications and the extension of 		



ASBU Modules	ASBU Elements	Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e (Yes or No)	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
					CPDLC for ground operations (e.g. departure clearance)		
	B1/2 PBCS- approved ADS-C (FANS 1/A +) for procedural airspace	• To support introduction of performance- based reduced separation minima in procedural airspace	 Ready for implement ation (Standardi zed in Annex X Vol.1, Annex X Vol.2 Chap. 8.2) 	• Yes	 FANS 1/A+ ADS-C systems (along with associated air- ground network and physical layers) are demonstrated 	 FANS aircraft Flight Management System ATSU ADS-C systems Compliance with RSP180 	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs
	COMS-B1/3- SATVOICE (incl. routine communication) for procedural airspace	• To increase quality of voice communications in procedural airspace without VHF coverage	 Ready for implement ation (Annex 10 Vol. 3 Chap 6) 	• Yes	•	• Dedicated networks and aircraft system	•
	B2/1-PBCS approved CPDLC (B2) for domestic and procedural airspace	 To support introduction of performance- based reduced separation minima in procedural airspace 	• Validation	• No	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA



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				(Yes or No)			
	B2/2-PBCS approved ADS-C (B2) for domestic and procedural airspace	 To provide of Air Traffic Services (ATS), with the extension of data link communications use in support of various ATM enhancements among which: Trajectory-based operations, in particular with ADS-C Extended Project Profile (i.e. predicted route ahead of the aircraft, up to 128 waypoints with their predicted level, speed and time 	• Validation	• No	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
	B2/3-PBCS approved SATVOICE	• To support introduction of reduced	• Validation	• No	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
	(incl.routine	separation					
	for procedural	procedural					
	airspace	airspace.					



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				No)			
NAVS	B0/1-Ground Based Augmentation System (GBAS)	 To support Precision Approach and landing operations at a specific airport (one system may support all runway ends). As an option, may support arrival and departure phases of flight 	 Ready for implement ation (Annex X Vol.1 Attachmen t D Chap7) 	• Yes	• To introduce improved accuracy, integrity and availability through a local airport based differential satellite navigation and monitoring system	 Airport local network of reference receivers corrections computing and integrity monitoring systems VHF Data Broadcast link to users (operating in the 108 to 118 MHz band) 	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs
	B0/2-Satellite Based Augmentation System (SBAS)	 To support PBN in all phases of flight with an increased accuracy, integrity and availability compared to ABAS. Increases accuracy and integrity for the vertical guidance 	 Ready for implement ation (Annex X Vol.1 Attachmen t D Chap 6) 	• Yes	• To introduce improvements in the availability, accuracy and integrity of satellite navigation through a wide area differential satellite navigation position and integrity monitoring system	 Network of ground reference systems in a region and connected via a data- network Satellite signals Reference monitoring systems Geostationary satellite broadcast to aircraft link correction 	 CAA ANSPs Airlines CSPs



ASBU Modules	ASBU Elements	Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
				(resor No)			
	B0/3-Aircraft Based Augmentation system (ABAS)	 To support all PBN navigation specifications with the exception of RNP APCH down to LPV/LP minima. 	 Ready for implement ation (Annex X Vol.1 Attachmen t D Chap 5) 	• Yes	To support non- precision (LNAV) and vertically guided (LNAV/VNAV) approaches with Baro VNAV and other terminal and enroute navigations	ABAS Avionics.	 CAA Airlines
	B0/4-Navigation Minimal Operating Networks (Nav. MON)	 To adjust conventional navaids networks through the increased deployment of satellite based navigation systems and procedures to ensure the necessary levels of resilience for navigation. To provide a minimum level of capabilities to accommodate State aircraft 	• Ready for implement ation	• Yes	• To rationalize the ground based conventional infrastructure through the definition of minimal networks of ground navaids.	 Conventional navaids networks Satellite based navigation systems Aircraft equipage. Frequency spectrum 	•



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		 operations where there is a mismatch in terms of aircraft equipage. To make a more efficient use of the frequency spectrum 					
	B1/1-Extended GBAS	• To improve accuracy, integrity and availability through a local airport receivers stations	• Validation	• No	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
	B2/1-Dual frequency Multi Constellation (DFMC) GBAS	 To ensure a robust and less vulnerable to atmospheric propagation perturbations, supports Cat I,II, III GBAS landing operations in all regions of the world. 	• Validation	• No	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA



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				(Yes or No)			
	B2/2-Dual frequency Multi Constellation (DFMC) SBAS	 To increase availability and expand coverage. To reduce cost through the reduction of the need for ground stations 	• Validation	• No	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
	B2/3-Dual frequency Multi Constellation (DFMC) ABAS	• To provide more robust navigation services using dual frequency and multi constellation additional signals	• Valid ation	• N o	Not M	ature • NA	• NA
ASUR	B0/1-Automatic Dependent Surveillance - Broadcast (ADS- B)	 To support the provision of Air Traffic Services and operational applications at reduced cost and increased surveillance coverage. 	 Read y for imple menta tion (Anne x X Vol.3 Chap 6.9.8) 	• Ye s	 To provid precise positic ocity inform in all airspace (accurande not rar depende as with radar) To pro aircraf sign ar 	 ADS-B Transmitter on board aircraft ADS-B Receiver and processing system in ATU ce acy nge- dent n vvide t call nd 	CAA Airlines ANSPs



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1110 uures				(Yes or No)			
	B0/2-Multi- lateration cooperative surveillance systems (MLAT)	To provide an alternative to radar surveillance by using available aircraft transponders	 Read y for imple menta tion (ICA O Anne x X Vol.4 and Doc 9924 Aeron autica 1 Surve illanc e Manu 	• Ye s	 precise position/vel ocity information to nearby aircraft with ADS- B-In receivers. To provide a new independen t cooperative surveillanc e 	 Ground Mlat Transmitters/Re ceivers stations Processing system. 	CAA Airlines ANSPs
			Appe				



ASBU ASBU Eleme	nts Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e (Yes or No)	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
		ndix L)				
B0/3-Coopera Surveillance Radar Downli of aircraft Parameters (S DAPS)	tive • To obtain additional information from an aircraft transponder in support of the provision of Air Traffic • Services	 Read y for imple menta tion (ICA O Anne x X Vol.4 and Doc 9924 Aeron autica 1 Surve illanc e Manu al) 	• Ye s	 To increase ATCOs awareness and reduce the volume of air- ground voice communica tions, To improve the performanc e of tracking systems or safety net systems such as STCA and MSAW 	• To obtain additional information from an aircraft transponder in support of the provision of Air Traffic Services.	 CAA Airlines ANSPs
B1/1-Reception of aircraft AD signals from space (SB AD B)	S-B S-Content of the surveillance of the surve	• Stand ardiza tion	• N o	Not Mature	• NA	• NA
2)	ground					



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		stations siting is not possible or not • currently provided		No)			
	B2/1-Evolution of ADS-B and Mode S	 To provide new types of data in support of Air Traffic/MET Services and vehicle-to- vehicle applications 	• Valid ation	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
	B2/2-New community-based surveillance system for airborne aircraft (low and higher airspace)	 To support the provision of separation services by operators for aircraft operating at very low altitudes 	Conc ept	• N 0	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
ACAS	B1/1-ACAS Improvement	To provide airborne collision avoidance as a last resort	• Read y for imple menta tion	• Ye s	• To ensure airborne collision avoidance	Avionics TCAS	CAAsAirlines



ASBU	ASBU Elements	Purpose of	Maturity	Applicabl	Rational of	Element Enablers	Stakeholde
Modules		Elements	level	e (Yes or No)	Applicability		rs
		safety net for pilots	 (ICA O Anne x X Vol.4 and Doc 9924 Aeron autica 1 Surve illanc e Manu al) 				
	B2/1-New collision avoidance system	 To provide airborne collision avoidance as a last resort safety net for pilots (improving functionality provided in BBB and Block 0). 	• Stand ardiza tion	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA



ASBU Modules	ASBU Elements	Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e (Yes or	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
	B2/2-New Collision avoidance capability as part of an overall detect and avoid system for RPAS	 To provide the airborne collision avoidance function as a last resort safety net for RPAS' pilots. 	Valid ation	No) • N o	Not Mature	• NA	• NA
FICE	B0/1-Automated basic facility data exchange (AIDC)	To improve the efficiency of coordination and transfer of control between ATSUs	 Read y for imple menta tion (ICA O Anne x X Vol 2 and Vol 2 and Vol 3 & Doc.9 694) 	• Ye s	 To implement the first automation step in the evolution of the coordinatio n and transfer of control between neighbouri ng ATSUs units to guarantee that all related and necessary flight information 	Compatible AIDC facilities and systems	 CAAs ANSPs



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Modules		Elements	level	e (Vag an	Applicability		rs
				(Yes or No)			
	B2/1-Planning	To allow	• Valid	• N	 will be available to the other unit as per agreement. Not Mature 	• NA	• NA
	Service	aircraft operator to obtain constraint feedback while informing the relevant service providers • of their intentions	ation	0			
	B2/2-Filing Service	• To enhance ATS flight plan processing including constraints evaluation and enhanced flight information sharing.	• Valid ation	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA



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Withduics		Elements		(Yes or	Applicability		15
				No)			
	B2/3-Trial Service	 To provide the aircraft operator with the ability to obtain feedback on a possible change without impacting the flight plan currently being used by the service 	• Valid ation	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
	B2/4-Flight Data Request Service	 To make available a query and reply service allowing an operator or authorized stakeholders to query the service providers for information on one of its flights - 	• Valid ation	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA



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				(Yes or No)			
		allows an operator to verify the status of a • flight previously submitted.					
	B2/5-Notification Service	• To allow a service provider or operator to notify other parties of the departure or arrival of a flight	• Valid ation	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
	B2/6-Publication Service	 To ensure consistent flight information and data is available to all stakeholders. This information can be used to improve ATM decision- 	• Valid ation	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA



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		making processes.					
	B2/7-Flight Information Management service for higher airspace operations	 To ensure a joint multinational capability to support operations at higher airspace to provide for strategic separation based on shared intent. 	• Valid ation	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA
	B2/8-Flight information management service for low- altitude operations	• To ensure that operators at the lowest altitudes, outside of manned flight terminal operations, have unique shared	• Valid ation	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA



ASBU Modules	ASBU Elements	Purpose of Elements	Maturity level	Applicabl e (Yes or No)	Rational of Applicability	Element Enablers	Stakeholde rs
		operating environment to support beyond visual line of sight operations					
	B2/9-Flight information management support for inflight re- planning	To enable aircraft operators and service providers (ATFM functions) to coordinate the reoptimizatio n of flights based upon changing circumstance s.	• Valid ation	• N o	• Not Mature	• NA	• NA