

# Noise Certification Workshop

### AN OPERATOR' VIEWPOINT

# **Key Points**

- Re-certification is a current process
- Re-certification may distort competition
- Noise documentation is requested to be accurate
- Accurate noise documentation requests flexibility

# **Main Principles**

- Re-certification:
  - >Equal treatment
  - >Minimum cost
- Documentation:
  - >Low administrative burden
  - >Simplicity while accuracy and flexibility

# An experience of re-certification

- In 1997, noise energy cap in CDG
- In 1998, limitation of maximum flap deviation on AF Chapter 2 aircraft: 17 B737 200 and 4 B747 100, in a subsonic fleet of 196. Use of frangible device.
- 737 200 certification measurement campaign
   in France: -3.2EPNdB instead of -4

# Distortion of competition

- \*747 100: the last one retired in early 2000
  - Chapter 2 in the French register: prohibited at night and progressively banned at CDG after 1997. Non Stage 3 banned in USA in 1999
  - Stage 3 with flap limited but non Chapter 3
- Non Ch 3 AF 747 100 sold and operated as US registered aircraft without any restrictions as Ch 3 in CDG
- International re-certification standard: CAEP6

# Other Experiences

- Progressive ban of "Ch 3 5" aircraft at CDG (cumulative margin < 5EPNdB)</p>
  - During night, after 2000: limitation of flap deviation of B747 200 freighter during 9 months
  - During the remaining of the day, after 2004: limited flap deviation and reduced mass after 2008
  - > Restriction slows fleet renewing
- Ch 3 to Ch 4 re-certification contemplated for 200 aircraft: no modification

# To-day noise documentation

- Complete noise documentation is in the AFM and AFM is not on board
- Most on board documentation do not show certified levels
- Most shows the maximum MTOW for which the type complies ("purchased" MTOW): no updating
- ICAO Annex 16 now recommends to carry individual full noise documentation

# Individual noise documentation on board

- Individual aircraft "changes" from time to time: at least, seasonal masse change and, sometime, engine rating change
- Individual noise documentation need to be updated: administrative workload
- ICAO provides 3 options

# **Examples of option 1**





(\*) Ces cases peuvent être omises en fonction du chapitre de certification

(\*) These boxes may be amitted depending on Chapter of certification

# An example of option 3

- The first document is an excerpt of the option 1 single document (numbered data)
- # It states the compliance of the individual aircraft

for use by State of Registry		3. Document Number:
		117 551
	2. NOISE CERTIFICATE	
. Nationality and Registration	5. Manufacturer and Manufacturer's Designation Of Aircraft:	6. Aircraft Seriai Number:
FGRXE	AIRBUS A319	1733
above-mentioned aircraft,	sued pursuant to Annex 16, Volume I to the Convention on Internation which is considered to comply with the Chapter 3 noise standard when ents and operating limitations.	al Civil Aviation. In respect of the maintained and operated in accordance
14 :000	2 20. Signature : Gilles de Robien.	

Voir Manuel TU page 01.00.10.01

# Second document: the AOM, A320 family example

- The AOM is carried on board
- On one page of the AOM: the configuration of each individual aircraft

A318/19/20/21

Limitations

TU 01:00.10: 02

AIR FRANCE

LIMITATIONS GENERALES

### 5. MASSES STRUCTURALES

La MTOW de chaque matricule figure dans le RCT.

Type avion / matricules	Roulage	Décollage	Atterrissage	Sans carburant	Certification bruit		
A318 :							
F-GUGA et suivants	}		56 t	53 t	6.1		
A319 A4 :							
F-GPMA à F-GPMI	l						
A319 B5 :			61 t '	57 t	,		
F-GRHA à F-GRHZ	1				6.2		
F-GRXA à F-GRXF							
A319 B7 : F-GRXG et suivants	l	}					
A320-100 A1 :			62,5 t	58,5 t	-		
F-GFKA/B/D/E/F/G/Q	l		63 t	rn 0.4			
			631	59,8 t			
F-GGEA/B/C/E/F/G A320-200 A1:	1	-		58 t			
		1					
F-GFKH/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/ T/U/V/X/Y/Z	1				6.3		
F-GHQA/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/V	MTOW	cf. RCT		<b>60</b> ,5 t			
J/K/UM/O/P/Q/R	+0,4 t	MTOW			1		
F-GJVA/B/E/F/G/W	l						
F-GKXA		-					
F-GLGG / GH	]		64,5 t	61 t			
A320-200 A3:	1						
F-GFKR / KS	l						
F-GKXB				60,5 t			
F-GLGM	1				6.4		
A320-200 B4:	1				1		
F-GKXC	I			61,5 t			
F-GKXD et suivants	]			61 t			
A321-100 :	1						
F-GMZA à F-GMZE	]	1 .	73,5 t	69,5 t			
A321-200 :	1				6.5		
F-GTAD/E/H/VJ/K/L/M	1		75,5 t	71,5 t			

Note : Les conditions de performances opérationnelles peuvent imposer des limitations de masse plus restrictives.

Manual d'Expinitation

Société Air France 1997 - Yous droits réservé

# Second document: (continued)

- Following pages:levels according toconfiguration
- Same numbered data as in option 1
- CAA approved

A318/19/20/21

Limitations
LIMITATIONS GENERALES

TU 01.00.10. 04

Chart 6.3

-

5	Manufacturer's designation	AIRBUS A320									
			100	T							
7.	ENGINE CFM 56-5	_		-				00			
9.	MTOW in T	66 68 68 69 71 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70									
10.	MLW in T	+	68	66	68	171	73	73,5	74,6	75,5	77
	Noise Standard Chapter	63	63	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	64.5
10	Additional modifications incor-						4				1 - 1
	porated for the purpose of com- pliance with the applicable noise certification standards	J									
	Lateral / Full Power noise level in EPNdB	93,9	93,8	94,0	93,9	93,8	93,8	93,7	93,7	93,7	93.6
14.	Approach noise level in EPNdB	96,0	96,0	96.0	96,0	96,0	000	20.0	-		-
15.	Flyover noise level in EPNdB	82,3								96,0	
	Chapter 3 Cumulative Margin in	02,0	00,2	82,0	82,9	84,3	85,3	85,6	86,2	86,7	87,4
_	EPNdB	15,1	14,7	15,3	14,9	14,2	13,5	13,5	13,0	12.7	12.3
	French Noise group								-		
	basic or retroffted								- 1	4	. 1

#### Chart 6.4

5	Manufacturer's designation	AIRBUS A320							
_					200				
1.	ENGINE CFM 56-5		43			B4/P			
9.	MTOW in T	73	77	70	71	_		·	
10.	MLW in T	64,5	64,5			73	73,5	77	
11.	Noise Standard Chapter	04,0	04,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	
12	Additional modifications incor-	<u> </u>	_		4				
	porated for the purpose of com- pliance with the applicable noise certification standards	Mod 2	2704 •	Mod 27772 *					
	Lateral / Full Power noise level in EPNdB	94,8	94,7	94,6	94,6	94,5	94,5	94,3	
14.	Approach noise level in EPNdB	96.1	96,1	95.7	05.7				
15.	Flyover noise level in EPNdB	86,6			95,7	95,7	95,7	95,7	
	Charter 2 Cumulation 14	00,0	88,2	82,8	83,2	84,0	84,2	85,6	
	Chapter 3 Cumulative Margin in EPNdB	11,1	10,3	15,0	14,8	14,4	14,4	13,7	
	French Noise group	4							
	Basic or retrofited					5			

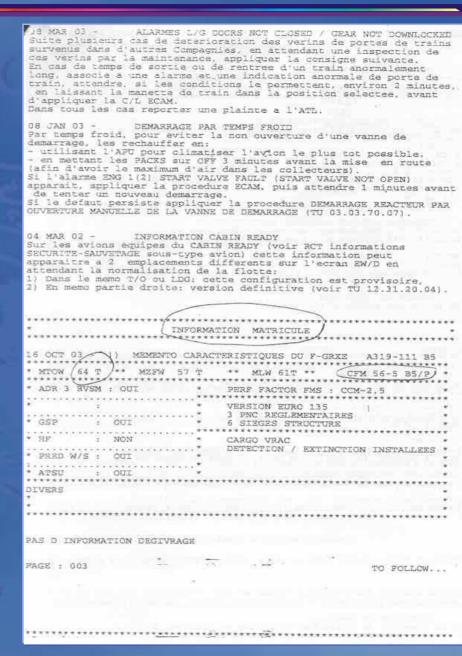
Basic or retroffted

Manuel d'Exploitation

O société Air France 1997 - Tous droits réservés

### Third document

- Regulatorydocument, part ofthe AOM and traced
- Carried on board
- It shows the maximum masses of the serial number



### Conclusion

- Same data in the 3 options
- Accurate levels of individual aircraft carried on board to be read by non expert:
  - >Noise documentation in the AOM
  - Updating approval by the authority should bring minimal burden





777

Limitations LIMITATIONS GENERALES

TU.01.00.11.1

AIR FRANCE CA.NT

### 1. UTILISATION DE L'AVION

Le B777 est un avion certifié dans la catégorie transport public (passagers ou fret) pour des vois de jour et de nuit dans le respect de la MEL et de la CDL. Les conditions d'exploitation sont les suivantes :

- VMC ET IMC.
- Survoi maritime
- Espaces RVSM, MNPS, RNP10, B-RNAV et trajectoires P-RNAV.
- Vols ETOPS 180 mn maximum.
- Vols en conditions givrantes
- Nombre maximal de passagers :
- ➤ B777-200ER 440 Pax
- ➤ B777-300ER 550 Pax

En approche, le B777 est classé :

- ➤ B777-200ER Catégorie C
- ➤ B777-300ER Catégorie D

### 2. ÉQUIPAGE DE CONDUITE

L'équipage minimal de conduite est composé de 2 pilotes.

### 3. MASSES STRUCTURALES CERTIFIÉES

MASSES	777-200ER (t)	777-300ER (t)
Maximum Taxi Weight	298,010 t	345,455 t
Maximum TakeOff Weight	297,556 t	344,548 t
Maximum Landing Weight	208,652 t	251,290 t
Maximum Zero Fuel Weight	195,044 t	237,682 t
Minimum Inflight Weight	120,701 t	138 573 t

Note 1 : Certains avions ont une masse d'exploitation inférieure au MTOW cidessus. Cette masse est donnée en RCT matricule et constitue une limitation qui ne peut être dépassée. Elle apparaît aussi dans les limitations OCTAVE.

Note 2 : Le décollage à la masse maxi structure décollage impose le respect d'une plage de centrage précise (voir paragraphe centrage).

Note 3 : La "Minimum Inflight Weight" représente la masse mini hors carburant, en dessous de laquelle l'exploitation de l'avion est interdite.

Manuel d'Exploitation

O société Air France 1997 - Tous droits réservés

777 AIR FRANCE OA.NT

Limitations LIMITATIONS GENERALES

TÚ 01.00.11. 02

### 4. BRUIT CERTIFIÉ (noise certification)

Les informations ci dessous sont présentées en utilisant la forme des documents officiels afin d'en faciliter l'utilisation lors d'éventuelles inspections,

Note : La masse MTOW de chaque matricule avion figure au RCT

	5.	A/C type		777-200ER		777-300ER
	7.	Engine	GES	90-90B	GE90-94B	GE90-115 B/BL
	9.	MTOW (t)	280 t	296 t	296 t	344.548 t
	10.	MLW (t)	-	208.652 t		251.290 t
ı	11.	Noise Standard Chapter	3			4
9	12.	Additional modifications incor- porated for the purpose of compliance with the applicable noise certification standards		NIL	NIL	NIL
	13.	Lateral / Full Power noise level in EPNdB	95.9	95.7	96.4	99
	14.	Approach noise level in EPN- dB	98.1	98.1	98.1	100.5
	15.	Flyover noise level in EPNdB	89.5	91.3	90.9	91.9
		Chap 3 Cumulative Margin in EPNdB	22.4	21.3	21	16.5
		French Noise group	5.	5	5	5

18. This Noise Certificate Documentation is issued pursuant to Annex 16, Volume 1, third edition to the Convention on International Civil Aviation. In respect of the under-mentioned aircraft, which are considered to comply with the indicated noise standard when maintained and operated in accordance with the relevant requirements and operating limitations.

Manuel d'Exploitation



A318/19/20/21

Limitations
GENERAL LIMITATIONS

TU 01.00.10, 04 project

Chart 2.5

CANT

5	Manufacturer's designation	AIRBUS A320 200								
7.	ENGINE CFM 56-5	A3		B4/P						
9.	MTOW in T	73	77	70	71	73	73,5	77		
10.	MLW in T	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5	64,5		
11.	Noise Standard Chapter	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
12	Additional modifications incor- porated for the purpose of com- pliance with the applicable noise certification standards				NIL	<u> </u>				
13.	Lateral / Full Power noise level in EPNdB	94,8	94,7	94,6	94,6	94,5	94,5	94,3		
14.	Approach noise level in EPNdB	96,0	96,0	95,7	95,7	95,7	95,7	95,7		
	Flyover noise level in EPNdB	86,3	88,1	82,8	83,2	84,0	84.2	85,6		
	Cumulative Margin in EPNdB	11,5	10,5	15,0	14,8	14,4	14,3	13,7		
	Noise group		4			5				

#### Chart 2.6

5	Manufacturer's designation	- 7	AIRBUS	S A321		
ī.	THIRTH SOURCE SOCIETING SOCIETING	10	10	200		
7.	ENGINE CFM 56-5	В	1	83	/P	
9.	MTOW in T	76	78	82	89	
10.	MLW in T	73,5	73,5	75,5	75,5	
11.	Noise Standard Chapter	3	3	3	3	
12.	Additional modifications incorporated for the purpo- se of compliance with the applicable noise certifica- tion standards	N	fL.	NIL		
13.	Lateral / Full Power noise level in EPNdB	95,7	95,6	98,2	98,0	
14.	Approach noise level in EPNdB	95,4	95,4	96,5	96,5	
15.	Flyover noise level in EPNdB	84,2	85,1	86,1	89	
	Cumulative Margin in EPNdB	13,8	13,7	9,4	7,7	
_	Noise group		5	-4	3	

Memor of Explosion

© sociale Air France 1997 - Tous drom reserved

CGAC approved

### A318/19/20/21

Limitations LIMITATIONS GENERALES

TU 01.00.10.03

AIR FRANCE CANT

### 6. NOISE CERTIFICATION

18. This Noise Certificate Documentation is issued pursuant to Annex 16, Volume 1, third edition to the Convention on International Civil Aviation. In respect of the under-mentioned aircraft, which are considered to comply with the indicated noise standard when maintained and operated in accordance with the relevant requirements and operating limitations.

### Chart 6.1

5	Manufacturer's designation	AIRBUS A318				
7.	F	100				
_	Engine CFM 56-5			88/P		
9.	MTOW in T	56	59	61	63	64
10.	MLW in T	56	56	56	56	
11.	Noise Standard Chapter		1 30	30	36	56
12	Additional modifications incorporated for the purpose of compliance with the applicable noise certification standards	Mod 27772 *				
13.	THE PART OF LICIDA IN THE PART IN THE PART IN	91,1	90,9	90,8	90.8	90,7
14.	Approach noise level in EPNdB	93.8	93,8	93,8	93.8	-
15.	Flyover noise level in EPNdB	79.1	80,3			93,8
	Chapter 3 Cumulative Margin in EPNdB			81,2	82,0	82,4
	French Noise group	21,2	20,9	20,6	20,2	20,0

\* Basic or retrofited

	Ch	ert 6.2								
	5	Manufacturer's designation	AIRBUS A319							
	7.	Engine CFM 56-5	-			100				
	9.	MTOW in T	-	44			5/P		87/P	
	10.		61	64	63	64	66	68	75,5	
	10.		61	61	61	61	61	61	62.5	
ı	11.	Noise Standard Chapter				4		-		
	12	the purpose of compliance with the appli- cable noise certification standards	BSN	in/et*		Mo	d 277	72*		
	13.	Lateral / Full Power noise level in EPNdB	93.7	93,7	92.0	92.0	01 0	91,6	040	
	14.	Approach noise level in EPNdB	94.4	_						
		Flyover noise level in EPNdB	-	- 17	.,.	94,1		94,1	94,2	
		Chapter 3 Cumulative Margin in EPNdB			81,7				85,0	
	_	Emph Naise	15,7	14,7	19,0	18,7	18,5	18,4	15,3	
		French Noise group				5				

\* basic or retrofited

© société Air France 1997 - Tous droits réservés

B747 AIR FRANCE

OA.NT

Limitations
LIMITATIONS GENERALES

. דט 01.01.01. 01

### **MASSES MAXIMALES - CENTRAGE**

Type avion	MTRW	MTOW	MLW	MZFW	Noise Certificat (voir Note 2)
B747-228F					
F-GCBG	373.3	371.9	285.7	267.6	Chart 1
F-GCBK/ BL/ BM	379.2	377.8	299.3	281.6	Chart 1
B747-228SF	1				
F-GCBD/ BF/ BH	379.2	377.8	285.7	267.6	Chart 1

Note 1 : certains avions ont une masse d'exploitation inférieure au MTOW ci-dessus. Cette masse est donnée en RCT matricule et constitue une limitation qui ne peut être dépassée. Elle apparaît aussi dans les limitations OCTAVE.

**Note 2** : les conditions de performances opérationnelles peuvent imposer des limitations de masse plus restrictives.

Note 3 : se reporter au tableau correspondant dans le chapitre Limitations Généralités, Noise Certification. B747 AIR FRANCE OA.NT Limitations GENERALITES

TU 01.00.01. 02

### NOISE CERTIFICATION

18. This Noise Certificate Documentation is issued pursuant to Annex 16, Volume 1, third edition to the Convention on International Civil Aviation. In respect of the under-mentioned aircraft, which are considered to comply with the indicated noise standard when maintained and operated in accordance with the relevant requirements and operating limitations.

5.	A/C type	747-200				
7.	Engine	CF6-502				
9.	MTOW	371.9	377.8	377.8	371.9	377.8
10.	MLW	285.7	285.7	299.3	285.7	283.6
11.	Noise Standard Chapter	3	3	3	3	3
12.	Additional modifications incor- porated for the purpose of compliance with the applicable noise certification standards		NIL	NIL	Flaps 25	Flaps 25
13.	Lateral / Full Power noise level in EPNdB	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7
14.	Approach noise level in EPNdB	106.5	106.5	106.9	104.5	104.4
15.	Flyover noise level in EPNdB	102.1	102.6	102.6	102.1	102.6
	Chap. 3. Cumulative Margin in EPNdB	3.2	2.9	2.5	5.2	5.0
	French Noise group	2	2	2	3	3